PT7 TERMINAL SYSTEMS
advanced alternatives to IBM3270 and ICL7502
for details contact PT7 Sales
061-437 5391
Simonsway, Manchester M22 5LA
FERRANTI

COMPUTER WEEKLY

NEB on show at Hanover

THE National Enterprise Board is to take a stand at Hanover Fair next month in order to initiate a visible presence on the Continent. Inmos, Insac, and Nexos are all expected to take part, together with Nexos' associate company Logica VTS and prospective associate Muirhead.

Logica will probably have several VTS 100 stand-alone word processors on show.

PETRITZ . . . back on target.

Inmos jumps queue in US

A LUCKY chance to jump the queue for semiconductor production equipment has been snatched by Inmos in the US. This should enable plans for the RAM production line in Colorado Springs to get back on schedule, says managing director Dick Petritz.

The chance came when another manufacturer cancelled an order for production equipment. Inmos promptly stepped in to take over and thus gained a much higher place in the long delivery queue.

Petritz admitted that the company's schedule for starting production of 64K bit RAMs in the US was beginning to slip. It was planned to start manufacture of the parts at Colorado Springs early in 1980 and Petritz now says that Inmos is back on target. The first test wafers should be processed by August.

The man in charge of the operation is another new recruit to Inmos, Ralph Bohannon, ex front end process manager with Texas Instruments.

CPP's European network acquired by US firm

TO give it closer control over what has become a significant part of its business, the US software house Applied Data Research is to buy all five of the software product marketing and support companies set up in Europe by its long-time agent, Computer Program Products.

The deal, which eventually could be worth as much as £500,000, will give ADR full control of the CPP operating companies in Germany, Holland, Belgium, Austria and Switzerland — a total of seven offices in all.

These will begin trading under the ADR name from May 1, the formal transfer of ownership being completed as soon as possible afterwards. The final amount to be paid will depend in part on future trading results.

CPP's UK business will not be affected by the takeover, and it will continue to sell ADR products under licence in this country. The firm, part of the CAP-CPP group, also plans to re-establish offices in most of the countries concerned.

These new companies will market not only the Boole and Babbage range of performance monitoring software but also the growing range of CPP's own products, such as the Pecs and Improve packages it acquired last year (Software File, December 14, 1978). They will trade under the CPP name.

ADR's move is undoubtedly prompted by the success of CPP over the ten years it has been handling the ADR product line. CPP sales currently account for around 50% of ADR business outside the US, giving it some 25% of all ADR business worldwide.

Last year, CPP earned about £2.6 million in the UK and Europe, most of it from ADR product sales. A spokesman for the firm estimated the European content at about 55%, equivalent to between £1.5 and £1.6 million.

Total ADR turnover last year was just in excess of £10 million.

Another factor influencing the move is the strategic importance attached by ADR to the Datacom DBMS family that it acquired last year (Software File, September 28, 1978).

ADR has already set up a subsidiary in Germany — ADR Datacom GmbH — specifically to market this software and is likely now to market it elsewhere in Europe with the exception of the UK.

Continuity of support for current CPP customers is an intrinsic part of the new agreement, which provides for assistance from the CPP technical centre at Richmond for as long as necessary.

ADR is also likely to benefit from the continued service of some CPP staff, all of whom will be given the option of staying with the companies after the takeover. Most CPP personnel have specialised either in the Boole and Babbage or the ADR product range, and the latter would be likely to find it attractive to stay with ADR.

Although the NEB has an interest in CPP through its 30% holding in CAP, no formal agreement to the sale appears to have been sought by CAP.

● ADR's acquisitions in Western Europe follow swiftly on news of a significant breakthrough by the company in the Eastern bloc, with sales to both Russia and Bulgaria. See Software File, page 10.

India relaxes rules on import of software

RULES governing the import of software into India have been relaxed as the result of recommendations by an EEC delegation that visited the republic last year. This encouraging development greeted this year's delegation when it arrived in India last week, and there is considerable scope for more software co-operation with Common Market countries.

There are also plans for the enhancement of large government installations to enable advanced operating software to be used.

Several members of the EEC delegation are close to completion of agreements for collaboration with Indian companies, on contracts in Europe and in third countries. There are also prospects of sales to Indian organisations.

Hardware collaboration is less promising, but some delegation members have been looking at the possibility of manufacturing systems in India for sale locally and abroad. However, such projects are likely to take about three years to get off the ground.

An example of this is ICL's plan to build 2904s. A production licence was sought over two years ago but this has still not been granted, and the EEC group was given the impression that to expect a licence to be granted a month after a renewed application was to ask for paradise.

Nixdorf plans remote diagnostics

PLANS for a diagnostic centre linked to customer sites which will automatically sense hardware faults, have been announced by Nixdorf in Germany.

Nixdorf, whose field engineering division employs 2,300 staff, hopes to pay for the project by reducing the number of personnel in field support.

While automatic error signalling is not new, the idea of one central computer monitoring others is said to be unique. A remote diagnostic centre will not only continually survey the customer computer and notify a service technician if necessary, but will also itself provide preventative maintenance before a breakdown occurs.

The system will not be available in the UK for another three years.

First 1 Mbit bubble memory

THE first 1 Mbit bubble memory is likely to come from Bell Laboratories, following an extensive development effort led by co-inventor of the technology, Andrew Bobeck. Work at Bell has led to a reduction in device sizes to a third of present size and a data rate that is 10 times faster.

Bobeck sees bubble memories being used for telecommunications, and Bell Labs is already working on some applications.

ICL still fighting insurers over 2960

MORE than three months after paying ICL about £1.4 million for a completely new dual 2960 system for the Swiss Bank, the bank's insurers have still not managed to get ICL to agree on a satisfactory method of disposing of the smoke-contaminated 2960s that the new system replaced.

The contamination was caused by a fire in the air-conditioning at the Swiss Bank's computer centre not long after the 2960s were installed. ICL said that it could have serious long-term effects, and considered the machines to be complete write-offs. However, experts brought in by the insurers said that the machines could easily be reclaimed.

The loss adjusters acting for the insurers are not prepared to comment on the case at the moment. The main question appears to be whether ICL would be prepared to co-operate with a third party maintenance company that could service the machines after they had been cleaned and sold to a new user.

The contaminated 2960s are still at ICL's West Gorton factory where they were taken after the fire, and ICL would only say that it was still talking to the insurers about "disposing of them".

1970 is the year for new design PTI/60's from PFD
PFD Datacommunications Ltd, Waterfall Lane, Cradley Heath, West Midlands B64 6PU
021-550 3381

TERMINALS
Newbury Labs' latest rugged British VDUs From £495
m22 High speed, paper tape reader punch From £945
TALLY New T-D1-1 Printer. Bi-directional Keyboard printer. Wide range of other Tally printers also available From £1838
CHARTER LA36 DEC writer II From £839
CHARTER LSI-30 DEC writer III
Special offer February — From £1450
CHARTER ASR DEC writer II incorporating paper-tape reader punch From £1785
k&n Acoustic coupler From £205
SYSTEMS
LSI-11 Modules - majority available ex-stock.
LSI-11 and PDP 1103 systems on short delivery.
Customised to individual specifications as required.
ALL PRICES EXCLUSIVE OF V.A.T. QUANTITY DISCOUNTS ENCHOUR
COMPUTER MARKETING
Ecfield House 641 London Road West Thurrock Essex
Purfleet (04026)7161 Telex 896786
London 01 253 4071 Midlands 0480 81195 Dublin
Rental & Leasing facilities available

CRANFIELD COMPUTER SERVICES LTD.
COMPUTER HOUSE
49-53 Bellegrove Road Welling Kent DA16 3PB
Tel. No. 01-304 6326 Telex 896138
CRANFIELD is a company offering a TOTAL range of supplies to the computer user
OUR RANGE OF PRODUCTS INCLUDES:
COMPUTER LISTING PAPER
PRE-PRINTED COMPUTER FORMS
TERMINAL ROLLS AND CONSOLE STATIONERY
MAGNETIC MEDIA AND ACCESSORIES
MAGNETIC TAPE AND DISC/CLEANER/CERTIFIER
PRINTER RIBBONS
PRINT OUT BINDERS
PAPER TAPE AND ACCESSORIES
FORMS HANDLING EQUIPMENT
TABULABELS
COMPUTER ROOM FURNITURE
FIRE PROTECTION EQUIPMENT FOR DATA RECORDS
COMPUTER CABINETS FOR VALUABLE MEDIA
FLOPPY DISCS
It is impossible to list our complete product range which covers ALL requirements. Should YOUR requirements not be mentioned contact us, and we will be pleased to give every assistance.
We offer only QUALITY products with PROMPT delivery at a competitive price.
Please send me further details of the items marked in the appropriate box
Name
Company
Address
Tel. No
CRANFIELD PUTS THE CUSTOMER FIRST
A MEMBER OF THE CRANFIELD GROUP OF COMPANIES

ATLANTIC
HAS THE FOLLOWING EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE FOR SALE OR LEASE
370/145 - 4Mb English Language
2 X 3420/4
1403/N1/2840/2821
Atlantic Computer Leasing Ltd. 27 Chancery Lane London WC2 Tel: 01-405 8378 Telex: 28114

Printed in Great Britain by C.B. (Printers) Limited, Colchester, CO3 3LY, and published by IPC Business Press Ltd., Dorset House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LU

COMPUTER WEEKLY
Number 647 Thursday, April 5, 1979 Price 18p

NEWBURY
Smart Visual Display Terminals
PRICES FROM £495
Newbury Laboratories Ltd.
Head Office & Sales
King Street, Odiham
Hampshire RG25 1NN
Tel 025-671 2910
Telex 858815

Briefing

Rolls Royce deal for Amdahl

AMDAHL is understood to have pulled off another major sales coup in the UK with a contract from Rolls-Royce for a 12 Megabyte 470 V/7. The Amdahl machine was chosen in preference to an IBM 3033 and will run alongside an existing 3033 at Derby. Neither Amdahl nor Rolls was prepared to comment on the deal.

Last year Amdahl won a £7 million order from British Airways for kit that included two V/7s and two V/8s (CW, October 5, 1978).

Times progress

PROGRESS has been good in management-union talks at The Times, except for those involving Natsopa, which continue to be sticky (CW, March 22). A solution to the major problem of direct input by journalists appears close. Issues unresolved by Saturday, April 7, will be referred to ACAS for non-binding conciliation.

One-day strike

OBJECTING to a plan by the Chemical Society to relocate about 70 staff to Nottingham, where it intends to set up an in-house computer typesetting system, members of the Association of Scientific, Technical and Managerial Staff held a one-day stoppage last week.

First client

FIRST customer for the Cray 1 supercomputer bureau service introduced late last year by London United Computing Systems (CW, November 23, 1978), is the London office of Electrowatt, an international engineering consultancy based in Zurich. The Cray 1 is located in the US at the LUCS parent, United Computing Systems in Kansas City.

Scots expansion

ICL has announced that it is recruiting a "substantial" number of graduates over the next few months as part of a major expansion of its Scottish Development Centre at Dalkeith, Midlothian. Microprocessor software for applications like remote engineering diagnostics will be one of the most important new development areas.

Mini Wordplex

A COMPACT version of the Wordplex 1 word processor, using mini floppy discs and eliminating the disc pedestal, has been introduced. Called Wordplex 2, the tabletop system houses the discs alongside the screen in the same case; it is functionally the same as Wordplex 11.

Research centre

RESEARCH and development centre is to be set up in the UK by Datapoint. A formal announcement is likely to be made soon and will probably involve the transfer of some of the company's software development activity from the US to the UK.

Unions split in Civil Service pay talks

AS Civil Servants staged a one-day national stoppage and increased selective strike action this week, inter-union bitterness broke out following a meeting between five of the eight Civil Service unions and Roy Hattersley, the Minister presently charged with national pay negotiations.

Ken Thomas and Gerry Gillman, general secretaries of the Civil and Public Servants Association and the Society of Civil and Public Servants respectively, claim they were not informed of the meeting.

This has now resulted in the CPSA and SCPS breaking away from the other five unions and a meeting is to be held today (Thursday) to discuss the situation.

"We think that the action of the five unions is intolerable," commented a CPSA spokesman.

The five unions which met Hattersley, were the Inland Revenue Staff Federation, the Civil Service Union, the Prison Officers Association, the Institute of Professional Civil Servants, and the Association of Government Supervisors and Radio Officers. One other, the First Division Association, was unable to attend.

"We saw the 9% offer as a marked improvement, but one we would not accept without modification," Tony Christopher general secretary of the IRSP told Computer Weekly. "It would have to provide more for the lower paid. I hope that the CPSA and SCPS will think about what they intend to do because breaking off from the other unions can only help the

● Turn to page 2

Tories plan Minister for Information

AS the election campaigns start rolling, the only party that looks set to deal with computer issues on the hustings is the Conservatives. The working group set up at the request of Sir Keith Joseph and chaired by Ian Lloyd, MP for Havant (CW, June 1, 1978) has hurriedly completed its proposed "Policy for information technology" and this will probably form the basis for party policy in this field.

Lloyd . . . report does not commit the front bench.

Principal among the report's many recommendations is one to appoint a junior Minister for Information Technology within the Department of Industry. He would have responsibility for the "information industries" — the Post Office, the media, computers and electronics, and the Central Computer Agency (currently part of the Civil Service Department).

The Minister would be charged with "creating an industrial climate in which information technology flourished". The idea of a new separate Ministry was rejected, as experience with the abortive Ministry of Technology and Department of Economic Affairs had shown that too much confusion of responsibility resulted.

In departments responsible for "social consequences", such as Employment, Education, and the Home Office, the report says, "Greater awareness can and must be achieved without changes in the Ministerial structure".

The report is emphatic that to promote prosperity new industries must be nurtured and old ones must run down. To increase mobility of staff it is pro-

● Turn to page 14

They're off— in DP sports

COMPUTASTARS 79 gets under way on Sunday with the first regional heat at the New Alexander Stadium, Birmingham. There will be 29 teams — 18 men and 11 women — competing for a place in the Crystal Palace finals in September.

When the lists closed over 230 teams had entered Computastars, the only athletic competition for computer people. The entry is well spread throughout the country with 37 teams in the North East heat; 32 in the North West; 20 in the South West; 19, East Anglia; 50 Thames North; and 42 Thames South.

Reports and pictures of each heat will be carried in Computer Weekly, which is jointly sponsoring Computastars with Wright Air Conditioning.

CPP sets up new companies

THE software product marketing group CPP is forming new companies in Belgium, Holland, and Germany, according to CPP managing director Sandy Cormack. A full recovery to formal level of business would take about 18 months to two years, he thought.

Two CPP companies in Europe totally unaffected by the ADR takeover are CPP Microsoft, working out of Holland, and CPP European Services, the European consulting and general software services operation. These will continue to trade as before.

Following the disposal of its principal operations on the Continent, CPP is facing an interesting situation with its other main software suppliers, Boole and Babbage. Details, page 7.

First 2950 user to run under VME/K

THE first ICL 2950 user to run under VME/K is the London-based Medical Sickness Group. MSG has decided to go for the 2950 native mode operating system rather than emulate the 1900 environment under DME because it is converting its existing George II batch operation to an integrated database management system using IDMS with teleprocessing.

MSG is running Release KSV 14 of VME/K at the moment, but plans to convert to Release KSV 17 when that is available. KSV 17 is what ICL refers to as "Son of K" and it is expected to occupy far less main memory space than all previous versions — about 400K bytes instead of 750K.

With its troubled history only four ICL users are understood to be running VME/K at the moment, all of them with 2960s.

MSG plans to offer VME/K development services to other 2950 users and will run VME/K on the 2950 during the day from the start. Existing software from the 1902A being replaced will be run in the evening under DME until the new database system is complete.

Rees silent over police records on MPs

THE Home Secretary, Merlyn Rees, last week refused to reveal to eight Labour MPs whether there were entries about them on the Metropolitan Police intelligence computer.

The eight backbenchers, all members of the Parliamentary Labour Party civil liberties group had tabled questions asking to see any computer entries about them in order to draw attention to their proposal to give citizens a right of access to police files.

In refusing to answer, Rees pointed to the Data Protection Committee report (CW, December 7, 1978) which recommended that there should not be a right of subject access to police intelligence files. One of the MPs, Arthur Latham (Paddington), replied angrily to Rees: "Your liberal image is now terribly tarnished."

Another of the backbenchers, Chris Price (Lewisham W) told Computer Weekly that they had hoped to amend Clement Freud's Freedom of Information Bill to cover police records, but this aim had been dashed by the dissolution of Parliament (see page 3).

CSS takeover

NATIONAL CSS, the US parent of CSS International, is being taken over by Dun and Bradstreet, the US company whose many interests include ownership of the monthly computer magazine Datamation. National CSS has a turnover running at more than $90 million

NEW
BLACK BOX MICROCOMPUTER
● Intel 8085 microprocessor
● Dual minifloppy disk drives
● 64K bytes RAM memory
● Serial I/O interfaces
● Floppy disk operating system
● Advanced BASIC interpreter
● FORTRAN IV compiler
● ANS COBOL 74 compiler
RAIR
30-32 Nicol Street, London WC2H 9PS
Telephone 01-836 4663. Telex 298452

COMPUTER WEEKLY'S INSIDE NEWS

GROWING APACE
THE real time minicomputer market continues to grow at a rate of 30% a year — twice that of the rest of the industry. Fred Lamond looks at the contenders in the fourth era, and considers their prospects in the overview of this week's 7-page Minicomputer supplement. Pages 21/27

RUSSIAN THREAT
While the Americans ponder the real threat to their dominance of the world computer industry, and to their national security, from Japan, Europe and the Soviet Union, Russia is quietly getting on with the job of developing its own computer industry. Page 12

INTO THE FUTURE
We take whether look at possible trends in the world computer industry in the 1980s. Science fiction writer Kate Spinrad talks to Robin Webster, the author who analyses the user and cost of computer technology, and describes the potential of non-impact printers. Pages 15/16

ALSO . . .
Comprehensive list of contents . . . page 2
Letters . . . page 4
Point of View: Technology . . . page 4
Personnel . . . page 5
Diary . . . page 5
User notebook with NRD . . . page 6
Mailbag . . . page 6
Software File . . . pages 7/8
Software Digest . . . page 8
Job News for Level 66 family . . . page 9
Parkinson . . . page 10
Private and Public . . . page 10
Peripherals . . . page 11
Micro news . . . page 12
Letters to the Editor . . . page 13
Jobs and Appointments . . . page 21

JOB OPPORTUNITIES: PAGES 29-63

COMPUTER WEEKLY

Vol. 26 No. 647
Thursday, April 5, 1979

Editor
Gareth Jones 01-261 8033

Deputy Editor
Tony Higgins 01-261 8698

Advertisement Manager
Harry Hutson 01-261 8359
01-261 8503

Class Ad Manager
Brian Durrant 01-261 8597

IPC Electrical Electronic Press Ltd, Dorset House, Stamford Street, London, SE1 9LU. Telephone: 01-261 8000. Telegrams/Telex: 28137 BIPPRS G

Branch Offices:
Birmingham: 202 Lynton House, Walsall Road, Birmingham 228. Telephone 021-384 4838.

Manchester: Statham House, Talbot Road, Stretford, Manchester M32. Telephone 061-872 4211

New York: 205 East 42nd Street, New York, NY 10017. Tel (212) 867 2080 Telex 421710

Published weekly on Thursday

Registered at the Post Office as a newspaper. Price per copy 18p

© IPC Business Press Ltd 1979.

CIRCULATION INQUIRIES
Requested Readership: 01-837 3699
Subscriptions: 0444 59188.

Members of Computer Weekly staff may be contacted directly on the extensions listed below. Other departments in Dorset House may be obtained by dialling (01) 261 8000.

EDITORIAL

Keith Jones	261 8344
Tim Palmer	261 8031
Peter Hewitt	261 8303
Rory Johnston	261 8025
Martin Banks	261 8006
Robin Webster	261 8170
Bernard Allen	261 8035
Donald Kennett	261 8719
Mike Margles	261 8042
Don Mitchell	261 8042
Chris Yousett	261 8543
Nancy Pocock	261 8543
Judith Morris	261 8543

ADVERTISING

Display
Chris O'Han 261 8668
Lloyd Collins 261 8743
Steve Bass 261 8293
Ian Carter 261 8109

Manchester
Harry Aiken 061-872 4211

Birmingham
Ken Parrott 021-356 4838

Classified
Chris Prior 261 8025
Eddie Ferrell 261 8097
Mark Williams 261 8019
John Farrar 261 8098
Ken Walford 261 8454
Nanette Gibbs 261 8174

Manchester
Owen Kelly 061-872 4211

Birmingham
Basil McGowan 021-356 4838.

Production
David Abbey 261 8018
Peter Regis 261 8618

Computer Weekly has a circulation each week of over 82,000 including the highest fully requested circulation in the UK. The International edition, which is published 19 times a year has a circulation of over 94,000.

Computer Weekly is sent free of charge to the following categories in the UK and Eire only: Company directors, company secretaries, management services executives, chief executive responsible for computing, management/computer consultants, lecturers and teachers, DP Manager/supervisors, systems analysts/O&M officers, programmers, operators, computer salesmen, field engineers.

Controlled Circulation Department: IPC Business Press (Sales & Distribution) Ltd. 40 Bowling Green Lane, London EC1R 0NE. Tel: 01-837 3699. Subscriptions for readers outside the above categories: One year, UK £14.00, overseas £20, USA, Canada $53. Students £7.50 overseas £10, USA, Canada $26. Airmail rates on request.

ISSN 0010-478

COMPUTER SERVICES

Priority for the next government

THURSDAY, May 3 could mark a turning-point in the current industrial strategy of providing hefty backing for the wave of new technologies battering the UK shore.

As Inmos, Nexos and Insac gather momentum and increase activity, any withdrawal of support for these ventures would be putting the long-term future of many parts of UK industry at risk. At this tender stage it would also be wrong to consider selling the National Enterprise Board interest in these bodies, as has been suggested by Sir Keith Joseph (CW, April 27, 1978).

The current initiative in terms of the micro application project and the wide-ranging commitment to computer education and training in schools, colleges and elsewhere, must be maintained whichever party is in power. These matters should not be allowed to enter the political arena during the General Election. Information technology is too important to the survival of British industry to be subjected to political manoeuvring.

Another issue which those seeking our votes must consider is that of our role in Europe and the place of our industrial strategy in a European context.

Speaking at the Future of World Electronics conference (CW, March 29, 1979) Viscount Davignon, of the EEC, pointed out that "a vigorous industrial strategy at the European level is necessary to ensure that Europe does not miss the 'telematique' (combination of computers and telecommunications) train."

He called for the setting of bold objectives, beyond the reach of individual states but within reach of the Community, to supply a third of the world market for electronic products by 1990 and establish a powerful telematique infrastructure as a base for an entire economy.

He proposed several European-level programmes including the use of satellites, the creation of common standards, and priority research and development programmes. He drew attention to the acute shortage of skills at every level, despite the highest European levels of unemployment for 40 years, and advocated an immense effort of education and training to relieve this critical bottleneck.

Last week two working party reports published by the National Economic Development Council echoed the thoughts of Davignon on industrial strategy at the UK level (see page 3).

What is clear from these reports is that if UK industry is generally slow in adopting microelectronics, then it will lack a firm home market for new products and will miss out on export opportunities as well as being more vulnerable at home to overseas competitors.

These new opportunities and sources of competition presented by the micro are recognised, as are the high product development and marketing costs with intense international competition in many product sectors.

Both reports draw attention to the "shortages of a wide range of skills, particularly design engineers, sales engineers, programmers . . ." where unfilled vacancies can amount to 30% of total need, pointing out that "the general shortage of systems analysts and programmers . . . will hinder the overall pace of incorporating electronic techniques in UK-produced office machines".

The UK working parties are aware of the problems and challenges; so are other EEC member countries; the Commission is itself acutely aware. This is probably the EEC's biggest and perhaps last chance to act as one, with common interests and objectives.

We stand at the crossroads, facing international opportunities and threats. The next government's job must be to give top priority to ensure the UK's speedy, effective and "human" application of the new technologies both as a nation and as a member of the EEC.

FOCUS

A realistic look at the office through the ages

ACCORDING to a recent news item, this month's Hanover Fair will feature four realistically presented office scenes dated 1910, 1930, 1960 and 1979. This will be a combined presentation by all the office and data technology exhibitors.

Any computing company involved may well find its role in the project very much that of an interested observer standing on the periphery. That so little computing took place in the office pre-1960 may surprise the organisers, but it is a matter of record that both major UK industry chronicles, Computer Weekly and the Computer Users' Year Book, have both recently celebrated 10 years of publication.

Pre-ten years ago, computing was still in the dark ages, more mass bulk than mass array. IBM and ICT were fighting it out for the tabulator/sorter marketplace. Punch cards dominated not only the system but every spare space in the installation.

In the 1960 era, office data processing featured file indexes and much carbon paper, plus jumbo-sized ledgers. Further back in time, the 1930 same office used mechanical calculators, but relied more on ready reckoners.

As for 1910, mechanised office routines were limited to the pencil sharpener, with word processing being in long-hand mode.

Most fascinating will be the 1979 presentation. Contrary, to widespread belief, the electronic-office has not yet surfaced. Will the organisers accept this fact of office life, or continue the myth? Today's typical office is most likely to be operating 1960-level calculators and adding and typing machines. The electric typewriter is in the future project/budget file. Office communications are more likely to be by way of raised voices than electronic dialling. System X will be represented by the pools syndicate.

Whether in 10 years' time, the electronic office will have arrived, remains to be seen. The odds, however, are against it. It is customary for most offices to operate several years behind the times, electronic or otherwise. Despite the lavish promotion of such worthy organisations as Plessey, Philips and Rank Xerox, it can be taken for granted that few office managers will have heard of the electronic office — let alone implemented one. Costs are obviously the major barrier. Apart from US banks, international oil companies and UK state bodies, few will be inclined to venture time and capital resources into integrated office services.

Looking into the "computa-stars," the future may well be a challenge between the plodding traditionalist and the hurdling progressive. Backing the plodders will be the trade unions and company accountant. Encouraging the progressives will be the DP manager who could well see the natural extension of his responsibilities being into the office environment.

For the DPM, data, word and text processing are fully compatible. Micro technology will enable the office to become fully automated and fully dependent on the technical expertise of the DP team.

The danger of the DPM being isolated from office automation, is apparent. A forthcoming word processing conference, for instance, has invited Eric Moonman MP to speak on the problems and benefits of introducing a WP system, rather than a DP professional.

At the same conference, the Post Office will be discussing its plans for electronic mail. Whether this will feature first and second class electronic mail, has not been revealed. In 1980 we shall, perhaps, be urged to key input early for Christmas.

1984 and all that . . . .

WHEN the media talk about computers, they often get their wires crossed in comical ways. This week's example was sent in by John Clark, of Alton, Hants, who wins £5.

Computer data sheets containing this month's salary details of thousands of Bexley Council workers disappeared when a thief stole a car outside swimming baths in Lowfield Street, Dartford. They were inside a white Ford Cortina registration KMF 572K and a council spokesman said, "Unless the computer is returned our whole salary programme will have to be reconstructed."

Evening News, London

IBM, IBM, IBM
029, 029, 059 EX-STOCK
★ All fully refurbished
★ Free warranty
★ Guaranteed maintenance
★ Various code options available
Tel. 0288-710292

C.D.L. COMMERCIAL DATA LTD., Downham Road, Ramsden Heath, Billericay, Essex

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE COLLEGE
SHINFIELD PARK, READING, BERKS

The Meteorological Office has a requirement for a small terminal-orientated computer system to support courses in programming, statistics and general meteorology. The system will be linked to an IBM 370/168 located 13 miles away at Bracknell and must provide remote job entry facilities to that machine. The target date for installation is 1 November 1979.

Applications for copies of the Operational Requirement quoting CEH/32 should be made to:
Central Computer Agency
Room 823
Riverwalk House, 157/161 Millbank
LONDON SW1P 4RT

Proposals must be received by 11 May 1979.

Ten years ago...

COMPUTER WEEKLY
APRIL 3, 1969

GEORGE 3, ICL's operating system for the larger machines was released . . . SLAM, 8-bit microcircuit containing 189 logic gates, on a 3-inch square silicon chip, was developed by Dr Igor Abbott who planned a output of 1,000 units . . . The New York Stock Exchange Committee's Executive Service went live this week, then had to close down for program bugs to be ironed out . . . Univac launched the 1108 as an economy version of the large-scale 1106.

Unions s...

● From front page

government of the day, its members."

As the two largest Civil Service unions, the CPSA and SCPS have been co-ordinating the main strike action and rejected both the government offer of 7% last month and an improved offer proposing a week of 9% with the second paid by April 1, 1980.

Selective targets include the National Savings Bank in Glasgow where computer operators have voted for strike ing the updating of accounts and the ability to up to £4 million a day overnight investment by the government.

Among locations strikes during the one-day strike Monday, was the Patent Office at East Kilbride where of the Inland Revenue failed to report, and the Dounreay atomic reactor centre

Wilkes

TERMINALS

VT100 Video Terminal
DIGITAL From £1195

LS120 DECwriter KSR Terminal
DIGITAL From £1625

Texas Instruments 745 KSR
30cps Silent 700 with Acoustic Coupler
From £1395

Texas Instruments
Portable 30cps with 20k Bubble Memory
From £2395

Teletype 43, 30cps Table Top Terminal
From £865

Hazeltine Video Terminals
From £550

Hazeltine Video with VT52 emulation
From £840

Pericom 6903 Video 132 col. x 24 line screen
From £1289

Qume Sprint 5, 45cps daisy wheel printer
From £2150

ALL PRICES EXCLUDE VAT
Wilkes Computing Ltd.
Bath House, 72 Prince...
Tel (0272) 290651 or 25921 Telex...

Govt should take key role in promoting electronic office industry—Neddy

THE government should take a key role in promoting the UK "electronic office" industry by co-ordinating its development and procurement and introducing standards. It should also encourage a foreign-owned multinational to set up a word processing manufacturing plant in Britain in healthy competition with Nexos.

Those are among the main recommendations in the latest progress report of the Neddy Office Equipment Sector Working Party.

The working party expresses serious concern over the UK office equipment industry's ability to compete both at home and abroad. "Imports are encroaching ominously on the home front," it says, adding, "Unless urgent solutions are found in these areas the UK sector will find it increasingly difficult to compete in world markets."

These worries are echoed by a second report published at the same time by the Automation and Instrumentation Sector Working Party, which warns that sluggishness on the part of UK manufacturers to start using microprocessors is weakening the sector's home market, and this in turn is making it harder to compete overseas.

"There are indications," the report says, "that this has already happened to a certain extent in products such as automated warehouses and industrial robots."

On the other side of the coin, the report says that development of the automation and instrumentation industry is being severely constrained by skill shortages at all levels, from graduate engineers to craftsmen and technicians, and by lack of venture capital. Additional sources of capital for smaller companies are badly needed, it says, particularly because the banks are not suitable sources for high-risk ventures.

Skill shortages are being aggravated by government incomes policy which causes anomalies in pay structures, the working party says, and recommends that the policy be made flexible enough to rectify this.

Election pledges sought by freedom of information campaigners

CAMPAIGNERS for freedom of information are pressing the political parties for election pledges to support their cause, following the death of Clement Freud's Bill (CW, January 18) brought about by the dissolution of Parliament. All the progress made by the Bill is now lost, and any further Bill will have to start the Parliamentary process again completely from scratch.

With ironic timing, the government has published its response to the Freud Bill in the form of a Green Paper setting *forward a proposal* for self-enforcing codes of practice on disclosure of information by civil servants. Also published is a detailed review of freedom of information laws in other countries.

The National Council for Civil Liberties described the Green Paper as "real rubbish," insisting that a statutory right to information is essential. The Council has published a pamphlet, "The Politics of Secrecy," which gives estimated costs of freedom of information, based on US and Canadian analyses, varying from £1.4 million to £4.24 million a year.

The NCCL hopes to find another back bencher who will put forward a similar Bill in the new Parliament. The session between May and July will probably be too short, in which case nothing could happen until the autumn.

In the Green Paper ("Open Government", Cmnd 7520) the view is put forward that Freud's proposal would fundamentally alter the principle of ministerial accountability to Parliament, which is the basis of our democracy and unlike anything in the other countries that have embarked on such laws. In those countries, the Green Paper says, experience has shown that open government is best achieved through gradual developments, not revolutionary change as Freud's Bill would entail.

There has also been much litigation in other countries, the paper points out, over such issues as whether certain papers fall within an exempt category or not, and these are often in politically contentious areas.

The Hex Kid's Adventures have been held out this week due to pressure on space.

Marcol aims for four-figure market in hotel systems

IN A move to capture an estimated four-figure market for hotel computer systems, Marcol has sold the exclusive marketing rights for Champs in Scandinavia to a Finnish company, Tieeste Oy, owned by Finnish banks. This company has been formed specifically to offer a hotel systems service which can be tailored according to requirements.

First installed at the 914 room London Penta last July (CW, July 6, 1978) Champs, computerised hotel accounting and management system, is now installed in six major London hotels including The White House, owned by Rank Hotels.

In addition, Marcol maintains the THF hotel systems based on dual Digital Equipment PDP machines. These systems are likely to be replaced in the near future, and if the group opts for Champs it would give Marcol entry to what is said to be the largest hotel group in the world.

Marcol has good connections with the Holiday Inns group and hopes to sell the system to a number of US-based hotel chains such as Hilton and Inter-continental.

The original cost of Champs was £150,000 including the licence for software. The current price is £50,000 and new developments are expected to reduce the cost. Marcol is negotiating with the Department of Industry to do this work on micro-based hardware selling to 100 bedroom hotels at about £15,000.

'Consult unions on robots'

IF the UK is to make up lost ground in the use of robot technology, more open debates by management are required to bring the topic and its implications into the full view of unions and workers.

Speaking at Robots 79 at Nottingham University last week, Joe Engelberger, founder and president of the industrial robot manufacturer, Unimation, gave this advice.

Engelberger said the next decade would see ever more versatile machines which could be programmed under computer control by unmanned

Randy Goldfield

An introduction to WP

COMPETING with the General Election on May 3 will be the start of Information Studies' two-day conference Introducing Word Processing. To be held at the Cumberland Hotel, London, the gathering will deal with the definition, implementation and management of WP, for the benefit of managers who are beginning to look at the subject.

A well-known figure on the US word processing scene, Randy Goldfield of Booz Allen & Hamilton (pictured here) will talk on "Fitting word processing into the organisation", touching on such issues as centralisation versus decentralisation, and interfacing with other parts of the company.

Goldfield is head of the New York consultancy's WP practice, where she handles feasibility and implementation planning, and often contributes to the media.

She will also be speaking at the ICFC word processing conference on May 1 and 2 (CW, March 15).

Also taking part in ISL's meeting will be Frank Jones of Bradford City Council, whose recent experience of installing a large shared-logic system while overcoming considerable union opposition (CW, March 8) should be particularly interesting.

US consultant Phil Dorn, conference chairman, will give a talk looking to future developments.

Compec Europe attracts nearly 100 exhibitors

NEARLY 100 exhibitors are booked at Compec Europe, making it the largest show in the series. It will be held at the Centre Rogier International, Brussels from May 8-10, 1979.

Exhibitors include Target Systems, Control Data, Borer Electronics, Harris Corp, and Terminal Display Systems.

The exhibition, sponsored by Computer Weekly, is organised by Iliffe Promotions, another member of IPC Business Press. Applications for tickets should be sent to Room 821, Iliffe Promotions, Dorset House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LU, tel: 01-261 8437.

In addition, a special travel package has been arranged from the UK. For further details contact Commercial Trade Travel, Carlisle House, 8 Southampton Road, London WC1, tel: 01-405 8866.

Op jailed for wounding PC

A 23-YEAR-OLD computer operator, Richard Maull, was sentenced to two years' imprisonment last week when an Old Bailey jury found him guilty of wounding PC Trevor Wilson with a milk bottle. The assault took place almost two years ago (CW, June 30, 1977), during the Grunwick dispute.

According to the defence counsel, an immediate appeal will be launched.

NEW from PRIME COMPUTER

Prime 750
Prime 650
Prime 550
Prime 450

Mainframe power at minicomputer price

Introducing the PRIME 450, 550, 650 and 750. They provide more big-system capabilities for less money than ever before - up to five times the performance of our previous top-of-the-line system. From the 450, designed especially for users of small business systems, to the very fast and very versatile 750, these PRIME computers establish new price performance standards for interactive, multi-user applications.

Features you can use now:
Total hardware and software compatibility both within the new range and with previous PRIME systems
Industry-standard languages and CODASYL-compliant DATABASE
The PRIMOS user plan gives you industry's first guaranteed system tuning engineering and protects your investment
networking to the X25 International Standards
Automated hardware features include large virtual address space, built-in memory up to 8 megabytes, 24 bit I/O, 32 bits of user addressing and remote diagnostic capability

But impressive hardware features don't mean much if you can't put them to work. PRIME's unique 'software first' design philosophy makes sure all the hardware features in our new systems are anticipated by, and fully utilized by, our system software. You get the full benefit of these new features immediately.

Maximum software compatibility
Each of the four new systems uses the same languages and software operating system PRIMOS.

A single version of each industry-standard language including COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC and PL/1 is available together with powerful CODASYL-compliant DATABASE software.

The communication system called PRIMENET provides complete local and remote network facilities, and a distributed processing terminal executive DIPTE - provides an IBM 3270-compatible interface for all PRIME computers.

The PRIME user plan features the industry's first processor trade-in plan. If the PRIME system you start with needs more computing power you simply trade in the central processor for a faster one.

For more information on the new PRIME 750, 650, 550 and 450 systems return the coupon to: Michael Grant, Prime Computer UK Ltd, The Thurston Centre, Lampton Road, Hounslow, Middlesex or telephone 01-570 7234.

NAME
POSITION IN COMPANY
NATURE OF BUSINESS OF COMPANY
NO. OF EMPLOYEES IN WHOLE COMPANY

PRIME

Downtime

by Chad

We don't want to worry you, but.....

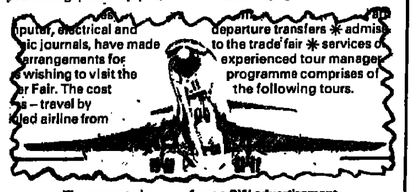
THOSE who are planning to go on Computer Weekly's package tour to Hanover Fair may have been a bit worried about the aeroplane depicted in our advertisement (see tear-out below). Close inspection reveals that the front undercarriage is not in line with the centre of the fuselage. The machine would perform some interesting gyrations around the runway on touching down, you may be sure — interesting, that is, so long as one is not on board.

However, I can reveal now that, by an oversight, we printed a picture of British Aerospace's latest top-secret experimental jet. In addition to this revolutionary landing gear, it has ecologically-sound steam propulsion, and not only are the pilots replaced by microprocessors — the stewardesses are as well. Your food and drink are brought to you along plastic pipes, and using a micro in your armrest you can choose any appetising combination you like of red, white, or blue reconstituted soya bean mush.

Donald Michie's Machine Intelligence crowd at Edinburgh have supplied a robot to demonstrate how to put on your lifejacket. There will, of course, be the standard recorded announcement to say "This aircraft is being flown by a computer and everything is working perfectly . . . (click) perfectly . . . (click) perfectly . . .

The backroom boys at British Aerospace are bubbling with confidence that this plane will help them recapture the former glories of our aircraft industry — the R101, the Bristol Brabazon and so on. However, I am assured by the travel agency that you will be flying to Hanover in a perfectly normal plane.

Bon Voyage.



The suspect plane . . . from a CW advertisement.

Such long words

MY eyebrows went up recently when I read in New Scientist that Iann Barron, one of the three founding fathers of Inmos, thought that micros for text handling should have a five-bit word length.

"Prehistoric, Telex technology," I thought. "Batteries of shifts and escape codes," I murmured, remembering all the trouble I had even with six-bit bytes.

Barron reassured me that while he had considered the idea some time ago, he was not in favour of it now.

What then will Inmos plump for, I asked?

He replied, "I think I can guarantee that the word length will be somewhere between 1 and 3,000 bits."

Any bets on the high end?

Inside story

ANSWER to last week's puzzle about why the new version of GATE is called PILE at Xerox, Palo Alto: PILE stands for Prison In London England. Newgate, get it? Great minds often have a schoolboy's sense of humour, don't they?

● I WAS heartened to hear that the Equal Opportunities Commission has hired two social researchers, for the princely sum of £6,000, to find out how many women will be put out of work by new office technology. Obviously they know of some way of getting a reliable answer to this which the Think Tank, ACARD, SPRU, and numerous heavyweight research institutes haven't twigged yet — a new technique for low-budget crystal-ball gazing. Just what we needed, ladies. I shall await the results with bated breath.

From teletypes to text terminals

With the growth of word processing, it is being realised increasingly that terminals using the standard character set cannot satisfy the demands of users engaged in document preparation. JOHN HUNT, a research student in language design at Queen Mary College, University of London, here considers some of the features of various alphabetic scripts, and explains how these may be supplied by an intelligent terminal which can handle a number of different scripts.

THE ISO-7 Data Code, parsimonious with bits, allows 13 of its 94 symbols to be subject to national variation, to cater for additional letters, accents and punctuation marks. As Figure 1 shows, this is at the expense of true international standardisation. We cannot therefore focus our attention upon petty regional practices, but should attempt instead to design a single character set for each script.

A script similar to our own, but subject to a little more exotic variation, is the Cyrillic script, which is based upon the 31 symbols of the Russian alphabet. However, as will be seen from Figure 2, national variants utilise a number of accents, some additional symbols and the technique of fusing two letters or a letter and an accent to form a digraph. Digraphs are also used extensively in some of the Brahmi scripts used throughout India, eg Nagari, which is used for writing Sanskrit and Hindi.

Apart from the use of accents and digraphs, the scripts we have mentioned so far have no characteristics worthy of especial note on the part of terminal manufacturers.

We may also ignore Greek, Hebrew and the International Phonetic Alphabet, used in parts of Africa as well as in philological works. However, there is one other alphabetic script which is of interest: Koranic.

The Koranic script, used throughout the Moslem world, is based upon the Arabic alphabet, which consists of 28 consonants. These may be divided into approximately 17 classes. Figure 3, so that the letters in a given class are all based upon the same character, and differ from each other only by the addition of diacritics.

There is no notion of capital letters, but every character has four logical forms: initial, medial, final and independent. The form of a letter in a particular context is determined by whether it is joined to preceding or following letters. Only two character classes exhibit four distinct physical forms; most are content with two, which differ essentially in the presence or absence of a final flourish. Additionally, certain combinations of letters require special forms (see Figure 4).

A single keyboard divided into blocks for different scripts would be far too unwieldy. Using shift keys and control keys is very time-consuming, and also very tedious and error-prone when typing a text in which consecutive characters come alternately from different cases, founts or scripts. However, a few pedals would enable a single keyboard of modest size to be used for an almost infinite variety of symbols, selecting cases, typefaces, scripts and symbols as suited for the application, and varying degrees of emphasis: but allowing both hands to remain in position on the keyboard.

With more than a couple of scripts available it would not be possible to mark every key statically: but an optical display — possibly beneath an infra-red grid, rather than on a traditional keyboard — could be generated dynamically at every pedal-generated change of script.

A separate numeric keyboard should be provided offering Turkish and Hindu modes as well as our own Arabic numerals. There should also be a two-position switch to control the direction of entry of numbers, since the direction in which they are written is determined by the culture in which the user was raised, and is not a characteristic of the system being used.

Using a VDU with a microprocessor, a user typing in Koranic script need never worry about which logical form of a letter to use, since this is apparent from what had been typed already: and the microprocessor can then decide which physical form is appropriate in the current context, and redisplay the previous character in a different form, if necessary. Special combinations can also be handled automatically.

The same technique could in theory also be used when entering data on a hard copy device, provided that a delay of one or two characters were considered acceptable. Note that the forms are also irrelevant for data transmission and character codes.

Ligatures may be treated in the same manner as connected script, where the transformations are applied automatically (unless inhibited by a zero-width space). Alternatively, they could be formed only when explicitly requested by typing a "create ligature" character. The former method would suit Roman script, while the latter would be more appropriate for Cyrillic, Nagari and possible IPA.

When right-to-left and left-to-right scripts are mixed on the same line of text, a two-position switch is necessary, to set the state of the terminal according to the dominant or matrix script, so that the terminal knows which direction mixed-script lines should normally be constructed.

Thus we conclude that there are more similarities between scripts than there are differences, so that a single terminal may be used for the display of a number of scripts. Switching between scripts, case, founts, etc., is accomplished by means of pedals, so that both hands may be kept on the keyboard.

If a microprocessor is used, ligatures and context-dependent forms of characters may be displayed, where the appropriate forms are computed from the alphabetic keyboard of single keys, including accents and punctuation marks. Sometimes suffice for most scripts. Changes of case and fount do not require the keyboard to be remapped, but for changes of script more elaborate methods may be required to allow dynamic relabelling.

The use of proportional spacing — incorporated in many of the earlier typewriters — is essential for Koranic, where desirable elaborations of letter features are used.

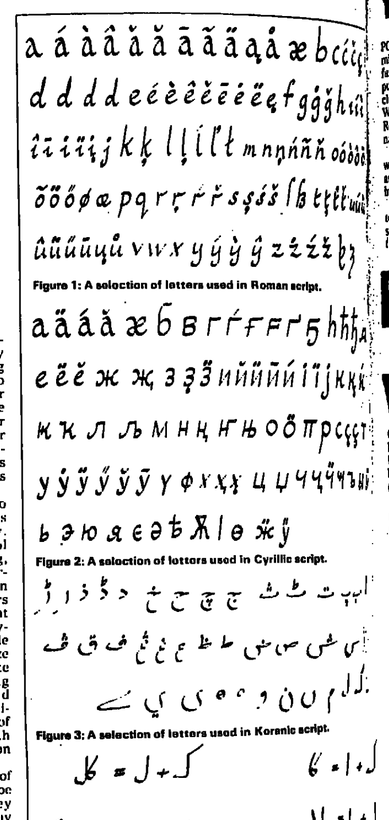


Figure 1: A selection of letters used in Roman script.

Figure 2: A selection of letters used in Cyrillic script.

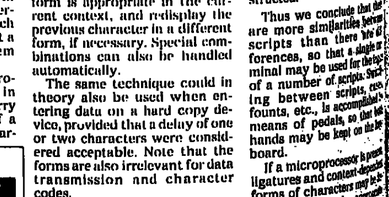


Figure 3: A selection of letters used in Koranic script.

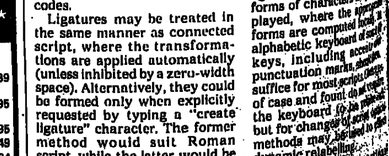


Figure 4: Some special combinations used in Koranic script.

Party rivalries could turn opportunities of new technology into a disaster—Peter Walker

POLITICAL party rivalries, plus the use of ministerial showmanship, could turn the far-ranging opportunities offered by computer technology into a "disaster". So concluded Peter Walker, Conservative MP for Worcester, at the European Computing Review 1979, organised by Infotech International last week in London.

To prevent this happening, he said, there was a need for better government control, and better public policy decisions must be implemented.

Outlining the prospects for continued technological growth in the UK, Walker said: "The government must put the opportunity into its correct perspective, persuading the country by both example and exhortation of the importance of this new technology.

"The right balance has to be struck between expecting changes to lead to the creation of Utopia and the idea that major changes will not occur."

As far as the "market" itself was concerned, Walker suggested that the government should take up the slack and tackle the type of problems the market cannot.

"Some of the political problems ministries of the 80s will be faced with include the time lag between jobs being destroyed and new ones being created; the mismatching of skills; and potential geographical mismatching as some regions decline while others extend as a result of new technologies."

Public policy would form an integral part of any plan for progress, and among prime areas were education and retraining; incorporation of microprocessor techniques within government departments; a better approach towards employment; employee participation and more efficient social services.

"We have the circumstances in which we can create Athens without the slaves . . . only the folly of man prevents us from taking advantage of this unprecedented opportunity," concluded Walker.

WALKER . . . "disaster" warning.

No relaxing of PTT monopolies, says poll

MORE than half the respondents to a Delphic poll, held by consultant David Hebditch at the Infotech European Computing Review last week thought that PTT monopolies would never be liberalised.

Of the 140 attending the data communications session, 90 responded to the 15 questions in the poll.

Well over half of them thought that trans-border data flows would be generally subject to regulation and/or taxation by 1990, and all thought that X25 packet services would be available in their own country by that date.

About two-thirds of the responses indicated that multinational companies would switch from private to public networks between 1985 and 1994 and that X25 would be replaced by some other standard in the same period.

Eight user contacts with EEC named

COMPUTER users in the UK who want to convey their views on any aspect of data processing to the EEC Commission can now contact eight people who have been nominated by the National Computer Users Forum. NCUF is the UK member of the Conference of European Computer User Associations, the body that is now recognised as the official representative organisation for computer users in the EEC (CW, December 7, 1978).

Each EEC country now has a member user association in CECUA and each association has appointed one co-ordinator to deal directly with the EEC Commission in one particular area of interest. In the UK, the NCUF has appointed the co-ordinator for standards — Brian Buss of the Central Electricity Board (CW, March 15).

Buss provides UK users with a direct link with the EEC Commission on standards, and seven other individuals have now been nominated to convey UK users' views on other areas of interest to the appropriate co-ordinators in other EEC countries.

The controversial topics of data privacy and security are being handled by Hugh Pitcher of the National Computing Centre. He will liaise with the co-ordinator for that subject who is based in Italy.

The telecommunications man is Stuart Goold of Nottingham University, a leading light in the ICL CUA, who will liaise with the Belgian co-ordinator, while matters on maintenance should be conveyed to Graham James of Empire Stores, deputy chairman of the IBM CUA. The maintenance co-ordinator is in France.

Professor Frank Sumner of Manchester University, president of the BCS, will talk to the education and training co-ordinator, who is based in Denmark, while Gordon Cunningham of the Local Authorities Management Services and Computer Committee, Lamsac, will convey views on small systems to the co-ordinator for that topic in Holland.

The subject of social implications of computers is being handled by Dr Douglas Eyions of BOC Datasolve, who will liaise with the co-ordinator in Ireland. Contractual links between users and manufacturers is the topic that the West German coordinator is dealing with, and the UK representative is Ted Sambridge of the CEGB.

Sambridge is the chairman of the working party set up by the Institute of Purchasing and Supply that is drawing up a set of model conditions for hardware purchasing.

CAD/CAM at McAuto

THREE years after taking it over in April, 1976, the McDonnell Douglas Automation Co (McAuto) has consolidated the activities of its wholly owned subsidiary United Computing Corp with its own computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacture division.

United Computing Corp, of Carson, California, produces both Unipt, a numerical control system, and Unigraphics, used for interactive design and drafting.

Those operations have now been merged with those of McAuto itself, which has developed systems including CADD, Fastdraw, Computrivo, and Mdenpt. Staff at the Carson facility, numbering around 150, will become McAuto employees and will operate under the control of the recently established McAuto CAD/CAM division.

Union takes flexible stance in report on WP

"REMARKABLY responsible" is how the Apex report on word processing (CW, March 22) was described by Pat Coen, chairman of office systems supplier Logica VTS. In the report, Coen told Computer Weekly, the white collar union is taking a much more flexible stance over new technology and possible loss of jobs than many other unions have up to now.

Coen praised the thoroughness and accuracy with which the report describes the technology of word processing, and said that after reading this, union members would be well informed about the new developments and therefore less scared and worried.

The report is also responsible about VDU health hazards, he said, making it clear where there is hard evidence of dangers.

Regarding the Apex proposal that firms should have to continue paying workers they had made redundant, Coen said that from his personal point of view, society as a whole should take on this responsibility. In extreme cases, he said, Apex's requirement might drive out of business companies that could otherwise survive.

Harry Belsey of BP disagrees strongly with Apex's view that there is a serious threat of unemployment among office workers.

Apart from the ever-increasing workload in offices, Belsey said there was going to be an enormous market in public online databases on such services as Prestel.

The sheer volume of keyboarding involved in creating and updating these bases could be so great that we would have to export the work to the Third World, he said.

There is also a great deal of potential employment for low-grade staff, Belsey added, in doing better, work that is currently being done badly by high-grade people. Keeping manuals and other documentation up to date properly is one example Belsey gives.

He says plenty of interest is currently being generated at BP in developing new fields of work such as this.

Rift is no bar to business

INDICATING that the reported rift between ICL and Telecomputing is not an obstacle to joint businesses, ICL Australia has signed a contract for a further six PDS facilities. Destined for facilities management customers, the first two will go to town council installations in Sydney and Townsville.

10% DISCOUNT

(OR MORE)

ON ORDERS FOR

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

990 SERIES

MINI COMPUTERS

PLACED BY 30TH JUNE 1979

WITH

Scan Computers Limited

SCL

Full Software and Support services available

Ring or write to Noel Atkins, Sales Manager

Scan Computers Limited

34 South Road, Haywards Heath, Sussex RH16 4LA.

Telephone: Haywards Heath (0444) 57771.

A Scan Data International Company

Computing Services Association

Members of

The complete supplier * RANGE * PRICE * DELIVERY *

TELETYPE 43KSR — From £869 — Also ASR and RO Models

LSI120 — From £1695 — 120 cps terminal

Anadex DP 8000 — From £575 — 84 lpm printer.

LEAR SIEGLER ADM-3A — From £595 — Also ADM-31 ADM-42

Lear Siegler 200 Series — From £1685 — Heavy duty 180 cps printer

LA36 — £849 — Also LS 120, LX 180, VT52

ALSO AVAILABLE

SCI Rotary Printer	from £ 739
Teletype 43 Typewriter Terminal	from £ 995
Teletype 43 Portable Terminal	from £ 995
Teletype 43 ASR	from £1649
Digital VT100 VDU	from £1194
Lear Siegler ADM 3A Graphics VDU	from £1395
Lear Siegler ADM 31 VDU	from £ 809
Lear Siegler ADM 42 VDU	from £1149
A.1211 Acoustic Coupler	from £ 197
DLC 3000 Paper Tape Terminal	from £ 820
Techtran 950 Range Microdisc	from £ 995
Techtran 816 Range Data Cassettes	from £ 696

VACANCIES FOR SALES & TECHNICAL STAFF

Southern 01-941 4806 Northern Wetherby 61885 Ireland Dublin 971854

PERIPHERAL HARDWARE LIMITED

Armfield Close, West Molesey

Surrey, England

Telex 922175

Modata

30 ST. JOHN'S ROAD TUNBRIDGE WELLS (0892) 39441

DIGITAL MICROSYSTEMS DSC-2 LOW COST COMPUTER SYSTEM INCORPORATES

• One MEGABYTE of floppy disk storage on two removable cartridges

• 64 KBYTES of Main Memory standard • 22K and 43K byte versions

• MDOS, the DSC OS standard • TEXT PROCESSING BASIC, DISC BASIC

EXPANDABLE to Add-on Hard Disk System — Up to 21 MB

MODATA ARE LOOKING FOR DEALERS & DISTRIBUTORS

MICHIE'S PRIVATEVIEW

The impact of computers on everyday life

AS the citizen struggles to comprehend the computer's likely impact on everyday life, he or she is subjected to a numbing repetition of two basic themes, namely Think Big ("*Our* institution's system can even do that too!"), and Think Small ("This one can actually be worn as an *ear-ring*!"). The real action, however, belongs neither to the one nor to the other, but to a creative possibility of interfacing the two. The development, when it comes, is called Telesoftware.

As is well-known, a universal text market is about to appear in the form of viewdata. For what purposes will the user want to pay to retrieve slabs of text? He will want to *read* it of course — a menu, a sonnet, a news report, a list of local strip-joints, a manual on microprocessors, a travel guide, a set of do-it-yourself instructions for mending a burst pipe.

Is that all? Well, what else is text good for, except to read?

Suppose that instead of lengthy do-it-yourself instructions, the text consists of a compact *program* to be interpreted by the would-be plumber's own home micro . . . or maybe the viewdata subscriber is not a householder but a school, a hospital, a business, or some other institution which has a computer and wants to shop around for programs. A market-place for text now acquires a different dimension. Indeed, CAP has a system by which program text could be read directly from viewdata into the micro's own local storage without necessary exposure to human gaze.

But the PO's monopoly of the Prestel implementation of viewdata, and of the uses put to Prestel's telephone connection with the user's television set, allows them to determine when and whether the new facility will make its debut. PO approval is required, but the PO coyly tantalises.

While waiting for the Post Office to come to the boil, let us roam in fancy through some application areas.

The British Medical Association could amass under its authority an incremental library of diagnostic and patient-interview routines for approved micros in group practices, health centres, clinics, medical schools and hospitals. Better — all routines could be written in a standard order code such as CAP's "intermediate language" or in any high-level language which could be compiled into this code.

The code defines a single abstract machine, for which CAP issues emulators for all the main micro lines.

Actual running of the routines, the computer-patient interactions, the clinical interpretation of print-outs — all these would be conducted under the personal supervision of medical staff. Current levels of staff overloading will make such a possibility seem heaven-sent.

Now substitute "Department of Education" for "BMA," and for doctors and hospitals substitute "teachers" and "schools." The same idea obviously carries across.

What about the householder? Wouldn't he like to take a tax-advice program down from the viewdata-displayed wares of some accountancy-minded software house and run it on his home computer — if he had a home computer. But that's only for hobbyists, surely.

Not so. Every TV-owning home will have one if recent developments in video games can be taken as a portent.

The Bally Professional Arcade is a programmable video game unit, with 24-button keyboard, cassette storage, three built-in games plus a 5-function, 10-memory calculator. Remote pistol-grip controllers manipulate characters and symbols on the screen. Additional cartridges (£10-£20 each) offer Poker, Checkers, Red Baron, Football, Bingo Math, Spell 'N' Score and other games. Initial price is about £150.

The critical feature is a £25 cassette called Bally Basic, with keyboard overlay and 130-page manual. For another £25 an audio cassette interface allows transfer of files via conventional cassette recorder to audio tapes. More add-ons include full typewriter keyboard and various plug-in interfaces.

So what starts as a video game system transforms its owner by degrees into a home computer user. Indeed, 80 per cent of those who purchase the Arcade say that they hope to be transformed.

I have yet to come to the most conspicuous anticipated impact of Telesoftware, namely in business data processing. Off-the-peg Micro-Cobol programs for the office desk-top system will assuredly tap a potentially enormous market reservoir, the small businesses of Britain.

Did I say "assuredly"? As noted earlier, only he who can read the vast cerebral rhythms of the Post Office has a claim to any assurance in this matter.

Donald Michie

This is Lowndes-Ajax

- 370/158 Attached Processor
- 370/155 – both with MVS/TSO
- 3850 Mass Storage
- 3705 SNA Support
- Back-up Facilities
- Warrington Multiplexor
- Data 100 and TI Terminals
- Computer Output Microfiche
- Card Punching
- System 2000 Database
- Simplan Corporate Modelling
- General Ledger
- Accounts Receivable/Payable
- Fixed Asset Accounting
- Payroll Service
- Personnel Information
- Direct Mail

For further information on the range of responsive computing services offered by Lowndes-Ajax, please contact: Michael Reeve, Associate Director – Sales, at Lowndes-Ajax Computer Service Limited, Milton House, Milton Road, Croydon CR9 2XG. Telephone: 01-689 2244.

I am interested in .....
.....Please contact me.
Name: .....
Title .....
Company .....Lowndes-Ajax
Address .....Computer Service
.....
Tel. No. .....

A member of the Hill Samuel Group and founder member of the C.S.A.

Online 'utility' system from Itel

STATING that it now aims to become a leading supplier of IBM-compatible software in addition to hardware, Itel has launched an online applications development system that will be actively marketed not only to its own Advanced System user base, but also to IBM users in general.

Called Taps and available for all current IBM operating systems, the new software was described by an Itel spokesman as a "computer utility system" and appears to consist of a bundle of interactive facilities not previously found in any single product.

It does, though, contain many elements usually associated with a TP monitor along with facilities for interactive program development.

One specific capability identified is dynamic screen definition, permitting applications to be designed at the terminal. The package also includes a query language and report generator capable of accessing a variety of DBMS files.

Early Itel documentation on the system targets it squarely at the vital issue of programmer productivity, saying that it facilitates "application development, maintenance, tuning and production operations."

"Routine functions required to develop, execute and maintain online systems are controlled by a series of tables which are maintained conversationally," the paper says, adding that "Taps can also interface to several TP monitors and database systems."

Where no TP monitor is in use, "it may provide communications monitor services."

The software, which is priced in the US at between $25,000 and $40,000, is the latest in a series of recent software announcements by Itel which have been received with great interest in the US, but have so far attracted little attention in this country.

Common to all the products is the fact that they are targeted at the full range of IBM and IBM-compatible systems.

Most recent of the introductions was the launch last week of Microfast, Itel's microcoded assist for VS1, which is specifically tailored to the 145 (CW, March 29).

In January, the company announced that it was to co- Prepso, a conversational editing and RJE system for Including a full access Prepso is seen in particular competitor to ADR's Ideal runs either with its own communications line driver or CICS.

A version for MVS is understood to be nearing completion.

Like Taps, which was originally developed by Data Strategy Corp. of New York, Prepso was also originally developed outside Itel, in Glendale, Armaggedon Associates of ville, California.

Prior to Prepso, Itel had came out with a proprietary work-station — a remote gram development system sisting of both software hardware and designed offload programmer work the central processor.

Called Maestro and around hardware Itel Phase Systems, it was by Softlab GmbH of Munich supports program in Cobol, PL/1, Fortran. It can be connected to a of mainframe, including

Itel will not be Maestro outside the US.

A strong software co has been seen for some crucial to the survival of plug-compatible manufacturers and the rich crop of announcements so far from Itel – more expected – must give edge in some respects over main competitor, Amdahl.

Amdahl has up till now centred on enhancements the system control program level — such as its VM/370 hypervisor — and has shown signs of attempting to exploit these products outside own user base.

In choosing to apply considerable marketing and skills to products brought from outside, Itel's general software policy is closely aligned with that pursued by the company in the hardware field.

Package for Fortran graphics finds favour

BRADFORD University's Fortran graphics package Simpleplot has attracted a high level of interest both in the UK and overseas since first coming to light six months ago (Software File, September 7, 1978).

Nearly 30 universities have now installed it, including educational institutions in Germany, Australia and New Zealand. It has also found a number of non-academic users, including Hunting Engineering, the Anglia Water Authority and ESTEC, in Holland.

At the same time the package has proved remarkably portable, having been implemented on several further systems, including Prime minicomputers, the Data Control Nova and the PDP-11.

This is attributed by the developer of the software, Judy Butland, to the strict observance of the Fortran IV language standard and the fact that no flies are used — making the package totally system-independent.

The software has also proved remarkably robust and easy to use, needing virtually no support.

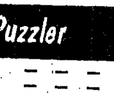
"We occasionally ring round the installations to ask them how it's going," noted Mrs Butland, "but all they ever say is that it's OK."

Simpleplot, which was developed in conjunction with users over a number of years, is offered free by Bradford to other universities, and at £500 to other users.

Since last year, a bound user manual has been produced for the system. Containing complete specifications and sample programs, it is available at £1.50 from the Industrial Liaison Manager, University of Bradford, Bradford BD7 1DP.

The university is still willing to co-operate with a software house in the further distribution and marketing of the package, and any company interested should contact the Industrial Liaison Manager as above.

Puzzler



ALL nine digits in this addition calculation are different, and the three-figure sum is the lowest possible under these circumstances. Can you work out the nine digits?

If you get through that one very quickly, try searching for the lowest (x+y+z) total for the equation

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{z}$$

See Page 61 for solutions.

What's your line?

Please tick [illegible]

- TIME SHARING BUREAUX who do not wish to take [illegible] and technical responsibility for terminals acquired by clients.
- COMMERCIAL BUREAUX moving into the remote job entry and telecommunications market.
- MANUFACTURERS OF TERMINALS and their agents who wish to avoid the capital commitments that offering their own rental [illegible]
- LARGE COMPANIES with a potential telecommunications network which would involve high capital expenditure on multiple terminals.
- ORGANISATIONS such as educational establishments which commonly have revenue budgets rather than capital budgets.
- MINI COMPUTER USERS who wish to limit their capital expenditure
- USERS OF WORD PROCESSING SYSTEMS who do not wish to make a capital commitment in a systems area that [illegible]

If you can identify with any of the above you should be speaking to our specialists who are qualified to advise, study and recommend according to your needs.

MBS Rentals personnel have considerable in-depth experience in all aspects of all types of terminal based systems as well as micro computer systems. We offer flexible rental facilities on a wide range of equipment from leading manufacturers including Data Dynamics, Texas, Digital, Trendata, Diablo, Qantex, Tektronix, Lear Siegler, Addertech, Hewlett-Packard [illegible]

For more information contact Mike Brooke, Telephone [illegible]

MBS Rentals

Specialists in the renting of terminals

MBS Rentals, Aldwych House, Muckle Road, Wake [illegible]

MBS Rentals is the rental division of MBS [illegible]

By Peter Hewitt

Tripartite talks on marketing follow CPP sale to ADR

HAVING sold its five principal software marketing companies in Europe to ADR (CW, March 29), Computer Program Products is facing an interesting situation with its other main source of software, Boole and Baggage.

At the heart of the problem is that Boole and Babbage has for the past year had two European agents, one being CPP and the other the European Software Company, a firm founded almost exactly a year ago, and in which B&B has a 37.5% holding.

This dual representation, under which ESC has rights to two B&B products with CPP marketing the rest, will now be undergoing close scrutiny while CPP is still in the process of rebuilding its Continental operation.

It appears to have arisen originally for two main reasons.

The first is that B&B's Resolve — a real time monitor for IBM's OS — is usually seen as a competitor for ADR's Look. It could not therefore have been marketed in Europe by CPP, which had been selling the ADR system since 1975.

The second is that B&B almost certainly wanted a more direct financial and technical involvement in the lucrative European market. The size and growth rate of this market has recently prompted similar initiatives not only from ADR but also from MSA, the leading US supplier of financial application software (Software File, March 22).

On the other hand, B&B has so far given every indication of favouring each of its European outlets equally.

ESC, for example, was given marketing rights to its OS security system Secure (Software File, June 8, 1978) while CPP was earlier this year licensed to sell CMF, a comprehensive performance monitor for MVS (Software File, March 8).

It is clear, however, that with CPP's sale of its highly-regarded — and highly successful — Continental marketing wing, a significant re-appraisal is now underway.

Senior management of all three companies involved — B&B, CPP and ESC — are meeting in London this week and will be discussing the critical question of future marketing arrangements.

According to B&B marketing vice-president Bob Coolidge, this meeting is strictly exploratory in nature.

"We don't currently have any formalised plans," he said from California last week, adding that CPP had made some "interesting propositions."

One issue certain to be at the forefront of discussions is the level of CPP commitment to its declared intention of re-establishing in Europe.

B&B management will at the same time be reviewing the plans of ESC, together with its sales achievements in this its first short year of operation.

On the side of CPP, B&B is faced with a strong and established company that already has 10 years' experience of successful marketing throughout Europe.

Indeed it was undoubtedly the outstanding success of CPP, together with its close relationship with ADR, that prompted the takeover action. ADR could equally have set up its own European selling network, simply by not renewing the CPP licences, usually renegotiated each year.

This course, though, would not have given ADR the benefit of CPP's existing premises, staff and goodwill.

Although the majority of its business has up till now come from ADR products, CPP has also devoted considerable attention to the B&B line and has built up parallel teams expert in performance monitoring software — B&B's main product range.

These staff are likely in the main to find it more attractive to stay with CPP rather than join the ADR companies. Thus CPP's expertise in this area will probably continue to be available to B&B.

CPP has also been making strategic moves for some months now clearly designed to ensure its survival in the rapidly changing software products business.

The most significant of these has been the gradual building up of CPP's own product line. This has so far resulted in the acquisition of two West German-developed products (Software File, December 14, 1978) and is likely to be followed in the near future both by more acquisitions and by internal development projects.

Recent events have also given a new significance to another wise puzzling move made by the company last autumn. This was the relocation of its 15-strong technical services group from Amsterdam to new purpose-built offices in Richmond, Surrey.

On the side of the European Software Company, this relative latecomer has enjoyed a considerable degree of success since starting to trade last year.

Helped in West Germany by data protection legislation, it has installed some 60 copies of Secure since its launch in Europe last June. It has also made considerable inroads with Tone-3, of which between 30 and 40 copies have been sold.

Not a B&B product, Tone-3 is an implementation of TSO for VS1 (Software File, June 29, 1978) and has again been best received in West Germany, with only one customer having been found so far in the UK.

In deciding on its future European representation, Boole and Babbage is faced not only with commercial considerations but also with technical arguments. Both tend to favour consolidation of the range in the hands of a single agent.

One example cited of the technical factors favouring this course is the growing commonality across the range of its systems monitoring software. CMF and Resolve, for instance, now share the same extractor program and are shortly to be supplied with a common interface.

In the face of this close relationship, it appears to make little sense that the systems are marketed and supported by two completely separate companies.

Urgent —prod tools wanted

A NEW urgency is becoming apparent in the search to find faster methods of system and program development.

Usually lumped together under the general title of "productivity tools," such methods and aids are designed to counter two dominant trends currently holding back the rate at which new systems can be implemented — or existing systems brought up to date and bug-free.

The first is that experienced DP staff are simply not available in sufficient numbers, with the shortfall of programmers estimated recently to be as high as 20,000 in the UK.

The second is that DP budgets are not fully geared to the rising cost of systems and programming work. Although hardware costs are falling, most of these potential savings in fact appear to be absorbed by expanding configurations, and more installations.

Both these trends have been explicitly acknowledged in recent industry announcements, one of the most striking examples being IBM's launch of the mass-market 4300 series.

IBM has of course declared itself concerned about productivity in the past and its Improved Programming Technologies, IPT, were in part aimed in this direction.

It has also stressed the role of interactive development facilities such as CMS and TSO.

With the 4300 series, however, productivity really emerged as the keynote for the first time.

Key 4300 productivity features already highlighted (CW, February 15) include pre-generated system software, the System IFO/Es; packaged application software, such as Sarpics; greatly extended interactive facilities; and new methods of software support — the latter aimed at IBM's own productivity problem, the impossibility of offering the traditional labour-intensive support to the enormous numbers of 4300 customers anticipated.

All of this was a revealing example of one major manufacturer's plans for coping with the shortfall of computing professionals.

This though is not the only direction in which work is proceeding and, in the words of Ms Guthrie, that's not what I came to talk to you about.

However what I did want to discuss — namely Kit Grindley's Systematics, and a pre-processor generating Cobol from high-level 'Systematics' specifications — will now have to wait for another occasion.

Suffice it to say that a recent meeting of the BCS Cobol specialist was rightly enthralled by a description of this system, under the alarming title of "The end of Cobol as we know it."

PROGRAMMER NOTES

MMS 2900 version launched

A NATIVE mode ICL 2900 version of the popular MMS general ledger system was announced by Package Programs Ltd at its user group meeting in London last month.

PPL now has over 100 customers worldwide using this existing versions of the software, and expects to top the 100 mark in the UK later this year. Sales of the package earned PPL around £250,000 in the last quarter of 1978 alone.

Datasolve

APL isn't everything

At Datasolve APL is one approach to successful modelling.

Not the *whole* approach. Not the *only* approach.

Because we look on APL not as a programming language but as part of a service-based modelling environment...

Accessible on-line from a far-flung network at major centres in the UK and Holland giving local access.

Supported by a team of dedicated APL experts including modelling consultants.

Enhanced by a range of APL-orientated products including Datasolve's Financial Planning System (FPS), our APL Graphics Package and access to our other management products such as our Total Accounting System (TAS).

Complemented by general database management products like Datasolve's Ramis II and IDMS.

For details about Datasolve's services and the economical data storage arrangements for high-volume on-line users, return coupon to:

Product Marketing (APL)
BOC Datasolve Limited
59 Church Street
Staines
Middlesex TW18 4XS
Telephone: Staines 61644

Send me more information on:
- APL at Datasolve
- Datasolve APL products
- Datasolve Database products

Name .....
Position .....
Company .....
Address .....
.....
.....Tel .....

BOC Datasolve

CW

OP SPOT

By Bernard Allen

'Them-and-us' state of the industry

"I HAVE been stimulated into *commenting on some of your* articles in Op Spot because I believe them to be highly misinforming and irresponsible." Thus A. S. Gorski, an operations manager who has recently been "catching up" on his reading of Computer Weekly, gives vent to his feelings.

He shares some of my views — "Like yourself, I like to stand up for operators . . . because their contribution to a site is not always fully appreciated" — but he questions a number of suggestions *put forward in Op Spot.*

"Do you really believe that the majority of operators wish to be consulted about the software and hardware that their company intends purchasing? Just how involved should they be?

"Should they take part in the evaluation of it, including tests, write-up, etc? Do you really believe the majority of operators *want to do this? Are they com*petent enough? And who will *do* the operating?"

In his view, it is possible for only a few of a site's operations staff to advise on the above, or become involved in such matters as interviewing applicants, assessments, computer room layout and scheduling.

He continues, "I have tried on *many occasions passing on* some of my responsibilities to operators. Most operators are not interested because extra involvement and responsibility means more work!"

He agrees that an increase in workload should be rewarded, but points out that new hardware and software can, in fact, make the task of operators easier.

"Fixed discs do not need to be loaded and unloaded. There are *self-loading tape drives, self*-cleaning printers, diskettes instead of cards.

"Good managers will be sensible, will recognise an increased workload and pay more. Sensible operators will air their grievances and discuss them with managers; they will build a solid relationship with one employer, rather than job-hop in the current employee-hungry marketplace."

Summing up his feelings, he comments, "I think you owe it to *everyone in the industry to ad*mit that there are good managers around, encourage the good managers, educate the bad ones and, rather than create a 'them-and-us' situation for managers, make operators realise that they ought to be grooming themselves for the future."

I would like to thank Gorski *for sending me such a well* thought out and interesting letter to which I would like to reply.

Firstly, he accuses me of writing "highly misinforming" articles. Well, during my 18 months as Op Spot columnist I have never knowingly given incorrect information.

As for being irresponsible, that's just not true. I have not created a "them-and-us" situation between operators and managers — it started long be*fore Op Spot arrived on the* scene.

The fact is that many operators are unhappy with their lot — I have a file full of letters to prove it — and are sick and tired of being the poor relations of the computer industry.

As far as managers are concerned, I agree that there are *both good and bad.* And in past Op Spots we have published quite a few letters and hints sent in by the senior grades.

I have interviewed several of them. Chris Nunn, data centre manager at the Chiswick installation of Marks and Spencer, and Barry Johnson, operations manager at Sperry Univac's benchmark centre in West London, are two who spring immediately to mind.

Both head efficient, well-run sites and encourage career *progression.*

Let's be clear about all this: Op Spot is for operations people of all levels. If a person has something worthwhile to say, I am willing to present his viewpoint.

Gorski asks a lot of questions. I don't claim to have all the answers, but I am aware of the problems faced by operations staff.

*He says that I "owe" the in*dustry a number of things. He's wrong — the industry owes them to itself. The industry owes *it to itself to take advantage of* the experience and ability that exists within the operations fraternity.

HINT OF THE WEEK

Defining the status of files under George 2+, 2S

IN past Op Spots we have had a number of hints relating to the problem of finding out which discs, or cartridges, are online in the ICL George 2 environment.

The subject was first raised by Brian Miller, a project manager at RHP Bearings in Knottingley, Yorkshire. He proposed a modified version of the ICL file *mapping utility*, XPJD (CW, October 26, 1978).

Then Gerry Walker, a project leader in the technical support section at the Birmingham installation of Triplex Safety Glass, sent in a listing of a program "built" for the very same purpose (CW, November 30, 1978).

A week later he followed that up by submitting a store resident utility intended for use at George 2 sites which have a large number of disc drives.

Now we have a hint which suggests how the operator's task may be eased at George 2+ and George 2S installations. It is sent by Alan Beckley, who is employed in the technical planning section of Black and Decker's Littlewick Green, Berkshire site.

He writes, "At George 2+ sites it is not necessary to have a special program to check the presence of a cartridge, just a host program which, ideally, should be the smallest program in the installation.

"*Normal check programs* search for the presence of a particular cartridge, and if it is not online (or online in a situation *where it should not be present)* a halt in the George macro, requesting the operator to make the cartridge available, occurs.

"*But it may be some time* before the operator can put the disc up, and he may forget about the halt until he does his next program list check.

"A macro can be written, using very few labels, that works on similar lines to a TSN request — it *displays the cartridge required* at timed intervals and will automatically restart within a timed interval after the cartridge is loaded."

He proposes the following two **macros. Both instruct George 2+ to set up a zero length file on the disc which is to be placed in an *online or offline state.***

If it is unable to do so, the macro is put into a loop, with the result that the operator receives a *message at regular intervals* (in this case every 90 seconds).

The first is for placing a cartridge online:

```
MACDEF CSN
IN ED (PROGRAM DISC (4096))
LOAD CSNS
REVISE 93
ER DCSNFILESYSX (0)("$1.
UP 17
GOTO 90
91
DISP 'LOAD CSN "$1"
WAIT 85
90
CEFAIL 91
CE DCSNFILESYSX (0)("$1.1.1)
ER DCSNFILESYSX (0)("$1"
DOWN 17
ENDMAC CSN
```

The second is for placing cartridge offline:

```
MACDEF NOTCSN
IN ED (PROGRAM DISC (4096))
LOAD CSNS
REVISE 93
ER DCSNFILESYSX (0)("$1"
UP 17
GOTO 91
90
DISP 'UNLOAD CSN "$1"
WAIT 30
91
CEFAIL 92
CE DCSNFILESYSX (0)("$1.1.1)
ER DCSNFILESYSX (0)("$1"
GOTO 90
92
DOWN 17
ENDMAC NOTCSN
```

How to make sure the recruit fits in with the shift team

WITHOUT suggesting that personnel officers, DP managers, operations managers and the like are incapable of recruiting new operators at trainee level, is it fair to leave the shift leader out of the selection process?

After all, he is the person responsible for training the new recruit and ensuring that he fits in with the rest of the shift team.

Surely he must have a say in deciding whether or not the applicant is suited to life in the computer room.

These points are raised in a letter to Op Spot by a shift leader employed at an installation in the Midlands.

He comments: "All right, one might argue that the interview should be conducted without the shift leader and that selection should be based on the applicant's academic qualifications and previous work record."

But he points out that the computer room is a "very close knit community" and stresses the need for good working relationships between the operators.

He continues: "Therefore, before accepting the applicant as a part of his team, the shift leader must be sure that he will get on with the other operators."

As I see it, he has touched upon a very important subject; one certainly worthy of further consideration.

He refers to trainees, and implies that he has in mind school-leavers and persons with, say, three or four years' work experience.

Remember, though, that operations staff are recruited from a number of different sources. Let's briefly consider some of them and just what each has to offer the operations department.

Take the school-leaver: he will probably be keen and capable of picking up the technical side of the work pretty quickly.

On the other hand, he has no experience of life at work and therefore is not just learning how the operations department runs, but also about dealing with people in general.

"From the left, NUMBER!"

And after two or three years at the installation, unless the company has a good career progression scheme, he might be tempted to leave the site for another, in search of better promotion prospects or more money, or both.

Some installations, particularly those in banks, take on a considerable number of new recruits every year and seem to accept the fact that many of them will leave once they have been trained.

Other sites go for the experienced operator; the person who has been operating for, say, 18 months to two years.

Of course, he is more expensive to employ than the trainee, and the site which fails to make full use of his technical expertise is wasting both its own money and his time.

Managers who are losing a lot of their operations people would be well advised to bear in mind that many start consider themselves to be very much an operator first and company employee second.

Incidentally, a recruitment consultant I met recently said that many sites are reluctant to take on mature, untrained staff such as ex-Servicemen.

Well, I know of one installation where they are employed as tape librarians and a very good job they do, too.

The more mature person is likely to have a level-headed approach to work and be used to discipline.

However, shift work can be a problem for them and sometimes they take longer to adjust to their surroundings and are slower to learn than the younger person.

Site visits

I AM currently looking for an installation to visit and feature in Op Spot. If you think your site is particularly interesting, please contact me at Computer Weekly (01-261 8038) to discuss the matter — providing your manager agrees to it, that is.

Eye exercises

THERE has been considerable interest in the report on eye exercises for VDU operators, revised by Warwick-Evans (Op Spot, March 22). The company's name and address were given to enable readers to obtain more information, but unfortunately an incorrect telephone number was printed. Warwick-Evans Optical Co. may be contacted at 22 Palace Road, Bounds Green, London N11. Tel. 01-888 0051.

"QUITE SIMPLY PIX GIVES YOU AN SDLC NETWORK

...QUITE SIMPLY"

IBM 360/370 users. Establish SDLC network easily, quickly without the SNA front-end hardware or software required by IBM.
The simple answer – the only answer:
PIX REMOTE COMPUTING FACILITY

For details call Steve Goodwin on 01-890 1477 Ext 35 or send advertisement, name and company letterhead to Data Communications Division, EMI Technology, SE Labs (EMI) Ltd., Spur Road, Feltham, Middlesex

EMI Technology PIX

THE BEST OF BRITISH...

Acoustic Coupler Compact 1
Works either end of data link
-truly reliable
from £186.00

Portable Terminal Compact 2
The portable hardcopy terminal that's built to last – thousands of satisfied users £1380.00

Compact 3
The VDU that fits most micro, mini and mainframe systems – lots of built in features from £680.00

The Slave
Non British but still probably the best value 80 col 112 cps printer on the market from £676.00

...FROM COMPUTRADE

OEM discounts available on all of the above

Write or call for details:
Computrade Ltd.
Silverwood House, Oxshott Rd.
Leatherhead, Surrey.
Tel: (03723) 71151

Honeywell revamp for Level 64 family

HONEYWELL has revamped its Level 64 family of medium scale mainframes and has added *two* models to the bottom of its Level 66/DPS line in what the company regards as its biggest group of product announcements since the Series 60 was introduced five years ago.

1 Mbyte for £130,000

THE new Level 66/DPS machines are the DPS-44 and DPS-82, both of which feature less powerful versions of the Level 66/DPS processor announced early last year (CW, February 9, 1978).

Like the bigger 66/DPS machines, the new models employ Ascii code rather than GCD to eliminate the need for *code conversion* in data communications and also to achieve code compatibility with the Level 6 mini.

The DPS-44 and 82 both employ 16K bit memory chips enabling Honeywell to offer a one Megabyte processor for £130,000. The maximum memory capacity is four Megabytes. Honeywell says that 16K chips will be available with the bigger 66/DPA machines later this year.

The 44 and 82 come with the same systems software as the bigger machines, including the GCOS *operating system and* the DM IV data management software.

The bigger systems are the DPS-100, -200 and -300, which each have two processors, and the DPS-400 and 600, which come with three and four processors, respectively.

The new machines will be built at Newhouse in Scotland for UK customers.

The new Level 64 machines are called the Level 64/DPS-2, -4 and -6, and supersede the existing Level 64 line. They come with 16K bit memory chips and offer more power. The DPS-2 is twice as powerful as the earlier entry level model, the 64/20, while the DPS-6 outperforms the previous top end of the Level 64 line by 17%.

Like the earlier Level 64 machines the 64/DPS models are built in France by CII-HB.

On the software side the Level 64/DPS machines operate under an enhanced version of the Series 60 operating system, GCOS. Enhancements include QDS, Query Driven System, a file manipulation system that includes an easy inquiry language, and IOF, Interactive Operation Facility, an interactive program development system.

There are interactive compilers for Cobol, Fortran, Basic and RPG II.

There are also several enhancements to GCOS that enable a DPS/64 machine to work with remote Honeywell Level 6 minicomputers, in keeping with the overall DPS, Distributed Processing System, concept.

FTF, File Transfer Facility, enables files to be exchanged both ways between a 64/DPS and a Level 6 machine, while Interactive Entry Facility, IEF, is used with FTF and the existing Data Entry Facility to enable a 64/DPS to directly address a remote Level 6 based terminal.

Remote Batch Facility, RBF, allows a remote Level 6 to submit jobs for execution on a Level 64 host, while TCF, Terminal Connection Facility, is intended to reduce the number of lines needed to support a given number of terminals by enabling a group of Honeywell VIP 7250, 7001 or 7750 terminals to be connected to a Level 6 and via that to the 64/DPS.

Homeward bound

CONSULTANCY work in the UK last year increased twice as much as overseas business for member firms of the Management Consultants' Association, according to their annual review. The figures, 31% for home business and 18% for abroad, are a reversal of 1977's trend.

Agreement on all sides in the micro debate

A SURPRISING measure of agreement is being reached on all sides of the national debate on microelectronics, according to Albert Booth, Secretary of State for Employment. At this stage, he said, it is widely accepted that new technology is vital for our international competitiveness, and also, it is too early to know what the overall impact on jobs will be.

The Employment Secretary was speaking at the launch of the published proceedings of the AUEW (TASS) conference on Computer Technology and Employment, at which he also spoke (CW, September 21, 1978).

The book is published by the NCC and comprises the papers presented, the panel discussions, and questions from the floor, and a series of background papers on the growth of electronics in industry, and on applications of computers to design and manufacturing.

Booth described the study that is gong on in his department on the human and technical effects of microelectronics, trying to identify the skill requirements of the new technologies and the possibilities for retraining. Its results should be published this autumn, he said.

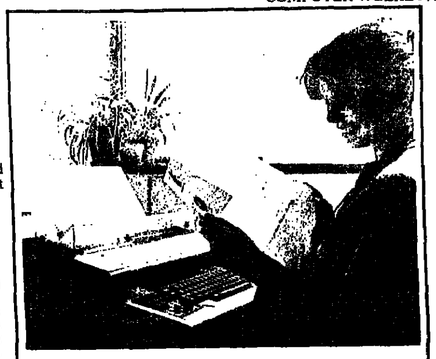
It was interesting to note, Booth said, that in some areas where they thought there would be a drop in employment, it had not taken place. Banking and insurance were two examples he gave.

Published at the same time were the NCC's Computerisation Guidelines, the results of a study carried out for the EEC's Social Fund. These aim to help everyone in an organisation — management, shop-floor supervisors, workers, and computer staff — to understand each other's concerns when computers area being brought in.

Scicon installs modelling system

SCICON'S Milton Keynes bureau has installed the econometric modelling system Hash, originally developed by the Economics Department of Southampton University.

Designed to enable economists and planners to build linear financial models, the software was also installed recently by SIA.



That exotic look

AN exotic housing and a low price are features of Olivetti's new stand-alone word processor, the *TES 401. It has a single-line* plasma display as does the existing model 501, but uses mini floppy discs instead of standard ones and is hard-wired rather than being driven by software from the disc.

Costing between £4,000 and £4,500, the TES 401 has 7,500 bytes of RAM, the contents of which can be dumped to and from the mini floppy when required. Editing features include justification, proportional spacing, *automatic centring*, and subscripts and superscripts.

The printer is a daisy-wheel mechanism of Olivetti's own design, running at 35 characters per second, with three typestyles available. The plasma display is 20 characters wide, 15 characters of data and 5 status indicator codes.

CAD—the next ten years

SIGNIFICANT developments in the use of computers as design aids will be covered in the fourth international conference on the subject, CAD80. The event, sponsored by Computer Weekly, will be held at the Brighton Metropole Hotel, from March 31 to April 2, 1980.

The aim of the conference is to prepare for the next decade of computer aided design, by discussing various theories, ideas and application case studies.

The programme will include film shows, a buyers' forum and an exhibition of equipment.

Papers are invited for presentation at CAD80 in areas ranging from applications in civil engineering and architecture, to geometric design and basic techniques. Those intending to submit a paper should submit four copies of 500 to 700 word extended abstracts before July 31, to the Conference Organiser, Chris Rawlins, IPC Science and Technology Press, PO Box 63, Westbury House, Bury Street, Guildford, Surrey.

Computer Appointments
Recruitment Specialists in
Computer Security
See our Advertisment in the Appointments Section This Week

Cable & Wireless UKS-
A Unique World of Experience in Communication Systems.

Cable & Wireless UKS has a total capability embracing all aspects of telecommunications and data handling systems in the U.K.

A capability backed by unrivalled expertise and over a century of world-wide communications experience in the Cable & Wireless Group.

A total capability in planning, design, installation and training, in providing hardware, software, systems, networks. And when the job's done, a comprehensive country-wide maintenance service. A capability no manufacturer can match.

And more than that...

We have the widest possible choice of equipment from the world's leading suppliers. So you get the best package to suit *your* specific needs.

We've already engineered systems for some of the major organisations in the country. And we can do the same for you – however large or small your requirement.

Unique capability, expertise and experience – at *your* service.

Cable & Wireless UKS
Total capability through world-wide experience

Cable & Wireless UK Services Limited, 62/63 Blackfriars Road, London SE1 8HA. Telephone: 01-638 9577. Telex: 915453.

PEOPLE AND EVENTS

By Judith Morris

Timson Curran

Nixdorf announces UK appointments

Colin Timson has been recruited as computer manager for P&O Normandy Ferries' new computer installation at Southampton. He was formerly operations support supervisor at P&O Computer Services at Rickmansworth. The computer, a Ventec 6800, will handle freight accounting to begin with.

TOGETHER with its improved service policy (CW, March 29) Nixdorf *has announced the appointment of* **Pat Curran** as UK customer engineering manager. Curran has worked for Nixdorf for the past seven years, most recently as UK engineering controller at the Hounslow head office. Prior to that he was customer engineering branch manager in Manchester. In his new position he takes over from Ulf Seller, who is returning to Germany to take up a senior engineering position in Paderborn.

Other appointments include that of **Steve Gould**, who was formerly UK internal department manager and is now UK customer engineering controller. He is succeeded by **Steve Bunney**, who was previously responsible for technical support.

John Dransfield has become a consultant with BIS Applied Systems, based in Manchester. He has formerly specialised as a consultant in database technology at the National Computing Centre.

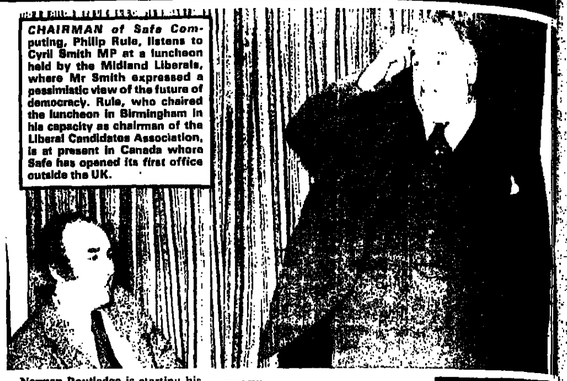
Gene Carter has been appointed to the newly created position of vice-president of sales with Apple Computer. He was formerly director of dealer marketing with the company. **Brian Kite** has joined Redifon Computers as systems analyst for *British Rail branch. He was formerly* senior engineer for Recognition Equipment. **Peter Hjekman** has become a project leader OCR, technical information organisation. He was formerly a specialist for national accounts with the company.

Mike Phillips has been appointed by H. R. Piper as sales manager. He was previously the manager of the company's printed circuit design drawing office at Brentwood.

Michael Kellner has been named by Honeywell as vice-president and general manager of the company's US computer operations marketing and services information systems division. He was previously vice-president of Honeywell's federal systems operation in Washington, *and is succeeded in this position by* **Robert Donaldson**. Donaldson was until recently director of industry and marketing for the company's US Information Systems group.

Chris Berry, general and administration manager for Systime's headquarters in Leeds has been appointed general manager of Systime's North West operation. Berry was the *first data processing* manager for United Drapery Stores.

Brian Heurter, formerly a salesman with Gandalf Data Communications' field service division, has been appointed to the position of sales representative for the company's Toronto region. The sales representative for British Columbia, **Ross Johnson**, will extend his functions in western Canada to include the province of Manitoba.



CHAIRMAN of Safe Computing, Philip Rule, listens to Cyril Smith MP at a luncheon held by the Midland Liberals, where Mr Smith expressed a pessimistic view of the future of democracy. Rule, who chaired the luncheon in Birmingham in his capacity as chairman of the Liberal Candidates Association, is at present in Canada where Safe has opened its first office outside the UK.

Norman Routledge is starting his own business as a recruitment consultant. Called Minster Management *Services, the company will specialise* in recruitment of management services staff, and also provide career counselling and introductory seminars for new staff. Routledge was formerly project manager in the Management Services department of ICI at Harrogate, and before that was with Rowntree-Mackintosh in the organisation and methods field. Minster Management Services is at 8a Coney Street, St Helen's Square, York. Tel: 0904 24852.

Pamela Goodman has become deputy chairman of VIP Consultants International. She is principal of Pamela Goodman Services, a subsidiary of VIP Consultants.

Award for inventor

INVENTOR of the EMIscanner, Dr Godfrey Hounsfield, has received an award in the science category of the Italian "Le Madonnina" awards. The award is in recognition of his contribution in the field of cerebral examination made by his invention of the computer tomography scanning technique. The presentation was made at a ceremony in Milan last month. The "Le Madonnina" awards recognise exceptional achievement in many fields including philosophy, industry and literature as well as science.

CTL names director

A FORMER director of finance and administration with the Royal Borough of Kingston-upon-Thames, **Roy Whithear**, has been appointed to the board of Computer Technology Ltd as financial director. His experience includes ten years with IBM, *where he held various* managerial positions both in manufacturing and at IBM's UK head office. Whithear, who is a qualified accountant, started his career with the nationalised airlines where he was a systems analyst on early IBM computers.

David Seabrook has been appointed a senior consultant with Butler Cox. He was formerly travel systems development director with CDP. Formerly an operational research specialist with Alcan Aluminium, Nigel Harrison has been *appointed as a consultant. He has* also worked in the Time Sharing Division of Honeywell. Newly appointed as a consultant, **Juletta Broomfield** previously worked in Paris in the marketing and corporate development departments of Novotel. David Flint, formerly an analyst and team leader for the Post Office Data Administration Group, has become a research consultant for the company.

Stephen Heard, formerly territory manager for Redifon in Hertfordshire and Middlesex, has become an area sales manager for the Southern branch. Other newly appointed area managers for the South include **Stephen Worsfold**, formerly senior territory manager, and **Francis Hardie**, who joined the company from Burroughs where he was zone sales manager.

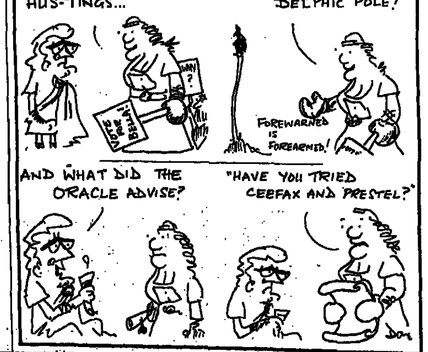
James Hoyt has become marketing applications engineer for Apple Computer. He was formerly a senior designer at Teledyne MEC, and has also worked as an audio visual specialist for Bell Helicopter International in Iran.

Peter Rentz has become New York regional manager for Rapidata. He was formerly regional manager for the telephone industry with Rapidata. Jon Couch, who has been appointed southern regional manager, was formerly *Atlanta district manager.*

Colin Zardin has become a sales executive for Centronics. He joins the company from CDC, where he held a similar position.

Andrew Burton has joined the communications product division of Data Logic as a sales executive. He joins the firm from Logica where he held a similar position. Previously a data communications engineer with the Post Office, **Bob Winch** has become sales support engineer for Data Logic communications.

Liveware Saga by Don



DIARY

APRIL 5-8
Meeting. IBM CUA operation De Vere Hotel, Coventry, NR

APRIL 6
Software engineering standards microprocessors in telecommunications applications. IEE. Savoy Place WC2. 10.00.

APRIL 9
Distributed network systems Glasgow branch. McCance Building Strathclyde University, Glasgow.

APRIL 10
Portable communicators. IERE. Royal Institution, 16 Street, London W1. 10.00.
AGM. BCS Hatfield subbranch Inn, Harlow. 19.30.
Computer audit — [illegible] future. B. Jenkins. BCS Computer group. Details from tary on 01-828 9771.
Practical experience in data analysis. I. Palmer. BCS Brad The Copper Inn, Pangbourne.
The computerised destruction civilisation. B. Parsloe cheese. BCS ACM group. Sussex, Uxbridge. 18.30.
Quadrophonics. BCS Newcastle Joint meeting with the Institute tronic and Radio Engineers arranged.

APRIL 11
What price privacy. Institution Engineers, Conference centre Lane, London EC3.
The cashless society. C. Cole North London branch. West Lodge Hotel, Cockfosters. 19.45.
Life assurance premium calculation accounting. BCS Bristol branch Vincent Rocks Hotel, Clifton. 19.15.
Criminal names matching Wilton. BCS Leeds branch. Polytechnic Leeds. 18.30.
A data administration for performance. A. Knight. BCS branch. Mountbatten building Watt University, Grassmarket, Edinburgh. 17.30.
Student affairs night — Computing. BCS Belfast branch Park Hotel, Belfast. 20.00.

APRIL 13
AGM and film evening. BCS branch. Oxford Polytechnic, Oxford. 19.45.

APRIL 16
Specialised DBMS research O'Urdan. BCS Specialist group College, London WC1.
Micros in action. BCS and Computing Club. NCC, Manchester 18.30.

APRIL 18-19
Which word processor and when Infotech. Regent Centre, London W1. 9.30.

APRIL 19
Trade union negotiations. Local BCS. Waldorf Hotel, London WC2

APRIL 19
Marconi systems and recent developments. BCS Section Guildford. 19.30.
The new safe range South Essex Junior Westcliff-on-Sea.
BCS.

APRIL 24-26
Anglo-Nordic Hotel Conference Hotel, Bournemouth.

DP—the first 20 years

It is hard to imagine now, but little over 20 years ago IBM had only three UK staff, there were fewer than 250 computers in Europe and magnetic tape was being hailed as "the commercial document of the future."

Those early days of the industry are recalled in the 20th anniversary issue of Computer Weekly's sister magazine, Data Processing.

One of those three IBM staff was Tom Hudson, now chairman of ICL. He tells how he worked as an IBM salesman in Canada before coming to help set up the UK operation as sales manager. Until then IBM's presence here had been no more than a marketing agreement with British Tabulating Machines. By 1959 IBM had already established itself as market leader, with 77 European installations.

British Tab's IBM marketing rights in the UK made the British company the second most successful supplier, with 36 installations.

Ferranti had 30, seven of which were Mark 1s, developed in the early 1950s with Manchester University. The others were the general purpose Pegasus and Perseus and the scientific Mercury, a "large, high-speed machine" which took 0.18 milliseconds for an addition and had 1,024 40-bit words of core.

Other manufacturers around in 1959 were Elliott and Powers-Samas, both with 24 installations, English Electric with 22 and Leo Computers with five. EMI was just bringing out the first commercially-available computer to make extensive use of core and transistors.

The 1960s brought the translator and acceptance of magnetic tape. In 1964, IBM's 360 range marked the birth of the third generation with its integrated circuits and introduced disc storage in a big way. Around the same time came things which are commonplace today — the UK's first second-hand computer company, PL/1, the National Computing Centre and key-to-disc did not appear until 1969).

Data Processing traces the development of the industry over the last 20 years in a supplement which includes articles by Tom Hudson, David Fimberg, director of *the National Computing Centre, and jour*nalist and author Rex Malik. Details are available from the editorial offices at 79-80 Blackfriars Road, London, SE1 8HN. Tel: 01-261 9111.

A machine from the Fifties. A Ferranti Pegasus 2 which featured direct card I/O for magnetic tape stores.

French group's plans for expansion in UK

GSI UK, subsidiary of the giant French-based services group Générale de Service Informatique, has stated that by the end of next year it intends to make itself one of the top three bureaux in the UK, by acquisition.

Meanwhile, GSI UK is planning to use the Post Office's Packet Switched Service, PSS, in a big way when PSS goes live, and also intends to link terminal users all over Europe to its Slough computer centre via Euronet.

GSI subsidiaries all over Europe plan to use Euronet so that the existing GSI network will not need to be significantly *expanded. It will continue to be* used, but mainly for high-*volume remote* batch communications.

GSI UK is already building up *experience in* working with an X25 packet switched network through its link into the Post *Office's* International Packet Switched Service, IPSS. Its centre at Slough is the first European host to be connected to IPSS (CW, March 22).

Commenting on its UK acquisition plans, GSI UK managing director Tony Cavender told Computer Weekly that the company was particularly interested in IBM-based batch or remote batch bureaux, mainly because GSI in France was predominantly IBM-based.

Asked about the availability of finance for realising the UK company's takeover plans, Cavender pointed out that GSI had recently taken over two very big Continental bureau groups — Natel in France and Seresco in Spain — with respective turnovers of $45 million and $25 million. Seresco has eight small 370s.

GSI is currently bidding for an IBM-based US bureau, Datatab, which specialises in market research survey analysis batch processing services similar to those provided by GSI in France.

Complementing these batch services GSI UK, formerly CRC, runs interactive survey processing on its two RXDS Sigma 9 mainframes at Slough. These are *the same machines* that also run its network information service, commonly known until now as Cybernet. A new name for the service is to be introduced soon, *to put an end to confusion with* the CDC service of the same name.

GSI plans to keep the Sigmas indefinitely rather than replace them with *incompatible* machines, with all the attendant conversion problems. But new systems development at Slough is being concentrated on a recently installed Digital Equipment 2020 mainframe.

GSI is basing its new local computing service on the low-cost DEC 2020. This is the service intended to provide customers with complete in-house hardware/software packages that can be used by non-DP *professionals.*

IDPM essay competition

POTENTIAL authors of the 1979 essay competition organised by the Institute of Data Processing Management and Langton Information Systems are reminded that the closing date for entries is May 15.

The theme of this year's essay is the practical implications of distributed computer power, a topic which allows considerable scope, covering all areas and levels of computing from the micro to the large mainframe.

Essays of between 2,000 and 3,000 words are invited, and entries will be judged on originality, enterprise and practicability.

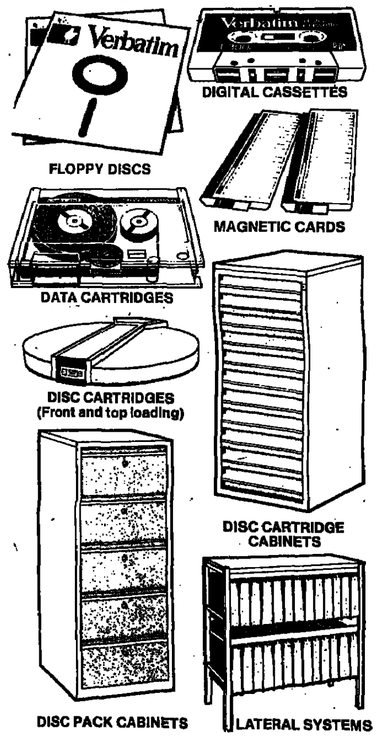
The winner will receive £300 in cash. Runners-up will also be given special cash prizes. Winning entries will be published in Computer Weekly.

Further information and entry forms from IDPM/Langton Award, 12-13 Henrietts Street, London WC2E 8NU. Tel: 01-240 3304.

IBM shop

IBM has opened a shop at its Wigmore Street premises in London to sell its office equipment and supplies directly to retail customers.

magnetic media from WILLIS



For reliable data storage and word processing choose our range of Verbatim top quality floppy discs, digital cassettes, magnetic cards and data cartridges at very competitive prices.

For disc cartridge users we offer a comprehensive choice for front and top loading drives and most sector configurations.

To protect your magnetic media we can provide a wide selection of storage and filing equipment that will enhance any computer room or office.

Write or phone for details and literature.

WILLIS Willis Computer Supplies Ltd PO Box 10 South Mill Road Bishop's Stortford Herts CM23 3DN Tel: 0279 57621 Telex: 817425

CMC SOVEREIGN knows how to communicate

High-speed data entry, efficient data base management, high level language user programming and comprehensive data communications all on one system – that's the beauty of Multiple Processor Keying.

SOVEREIGN's MPK architecture permits communications with any number of mainframes, remote terminals or other CMC systems together without affecting other DP activities.

Base a communications network on CMC SOVEREIGN and data can be entered and validated locally and batched for transmission to main-frame while reports and print-outs are being received from the computer centre. Powerful software will enable SOVEREIGN's Processing Terminals to emulate a variety of batch and transaction terminals within such a network.

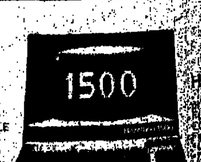
CMC Data Preparation Distributed Processing Business Systems

Head Office and Manufacturing Maxted Close, Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP2 7LA Telephone 0442 61266

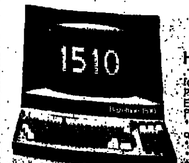
Hazeltine Just Right! Terminals

H1400 Just Right! ... for data enquiry and data entry applications. LOW COST HIGHLY RELIABLE Features include: *24x80 Screen Configuration *64 Displayable characters *Cursor addressing and editing *Remote Commands

H1410 Just Arrived! ... for numeric data entry applications. 1400 ECONOMY 1500 STYLE Features include: *Separate numeric pad *Self test feature (also 1400) *Enhanced cosmetics *Plus all the 1400 features



H1500 Just Right! ... for VDU with printing requirement sharing a communication line. INDEPENDENT CONTROL = PRODUCTIVITY Features include: *Serial and parallel printer interfaces *Independent printer control *Local buffering for printer *Communication buffering *Local buffering for printer *Plus all the 1400 features



H1510 Just Right! ... for buffered screen formatting applications. PROTECTED FIELDS LOCAL EDITING Features include: *Transmit Page, line or batched *Selective erase of unprotected fields *Cursor addressing *Plus all the 1400 features

H1520 Just Right! ... for VDU with printing requirement sharing a communication line. INDEPENDENT CONTROL = PRODUCTIVITY Features include: *Serial and parallel printer interfaces *Independent printer control *Local buffering for printer *Communication buffering *Local buffering for printer *Plus all the 1400 features

I am interested in model(s) 1400 [ ] 1410 [ ] 1500 [ ] 1510 [ ] 1520 [ ]
Please send literature [ ] arrange sales visit [ ]
Name
Position
Company
Address
Tel No
Just Write to Hazeltine or your local distributor

Hazeltine Hazeltine Limited, Terminal House, 14 Falkland Road, Richmond, Surrey TW9 2BR. Tel No 01-948 5111. Telex 928572

MICRO NEWS

By Martin Banks

In-circuit emulator for 8086

ONE of the final pieces in the equipment needed to support hardware and software development on the Intel 8086 has now been introduced by the company.

This is the In-Circuit Emulator, ICE for short, which when coupled to the 8086 software development package provides full facilities for developing and debugging work.

The ICE-86 physically links an Intellec development system to the hardware under development, through a buffer box, and a cable that plugs into the microprocessor socket on the board. This connection then allows both the hardware and the software to be exercised under the control of the development system. In this way, break points can be set in the program under development, so that the detailed functions of hardware and software can be examined.

The software of the ICE also allows the user to make a symbolic references to I/O ports, memory addresses and data in the program, rather then having to work with a map of the actual machine addresses required.

The symbols can be used to reference variables, procedures, program labels and source statements, and can provide access to all of the 8086 registers and flags.

Russians catching up on the West

A STUDY carried out by the Microcircuits Division of Control Data Corp in the US has shown semiconductor technology in Russia is catching up fast on the dominance of Western industry. The division obtained a total of seven different devices from Russia for evaluation, and found the workmanship was "comparable to that of similar American-made devices".

The parts themselves show that the Russians are further ahead in the development of the technology than might have been considered possible, even though two of them are basically copies of old US-designed circuits.

These two are both memory components. One is a 4K bit RAM designed using an N-channel silicon gate process, that shows considerable similarity to the Intel 2107B memory. The other, a 16K bit RAM, uses the more complex N-channel double level polysilicon MOS process, and is a slightly modified version of the Mostek 4116E memory.

The significant parts, however, are a chip set made up of a 4-bit microprocessor, a peripheral control circuit, and a control memory. These are all produced in a CMOS metal gate process, and use a 9V power supply, which on the face of it seems odd.

Taken with the temperature specification, however, -25°C to +75°C, it seems certain that the set has been designed specifically for military applications, where wide temperature variations are found, and where the devices often have to work with large numbers of linear circuits, which have supply voltages at this level.

The micro itself seems to be a fairly crudely designed bit slice, (though it does not conform to a true bit slice architecture where virtually everything is programmable, and therefore definable by the user). There thus appear to be some restrictions in its use. It can, however, handle parallel arithmetic, logical and shift functions using 168 microcommands obtained from the control memory device. It has two 4-bit bi-directional I/O registers, and one 4-bit bi directional condition register.

Like conventional bit slices, the micro can be connected in parallel to form processors of 8, 12, 16 bits etc, working to acknowledge/not acknowledge interchange of data on a common bus.

The control memory is to be available in five versions, according to the report. One variant is a mask programmed ROM, and though there is no supporting data available from CDC on the devices, it is certain that their function would hold the microcommand instruction set for the 4-bit microprocessor.

The final member of the set, the peripheral controller, is used to organise the main and extra-processor parallel and sequential data exchanges according to the report. It can also be used for interfacing as well as controlling peripheral devices.

Industry sources have indicated that the capabilities of the Russians have come as a surprise to the US government. Though it was to be expected that copies of existing US designed products would be made, given that the Russian materials processing technology is known to be good, the fact that internally generated work has progressed far enough to produce a microprocessor has apparently raised some eyebrows. There is even some speculation that the design work was not the work of the Eastern Germans, rather than the Russians.

Despite this, the Russians are now seen as being able to follow Western developments more closely than was expected, though still being some way from the leading edge. For example, where US companies now manufacture using 3 micron geometries, the Russians have got down to 5 microns.

THE PICK OF µP COMPONENTS & SYSTEMS from pronto ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS LTD.

MOSTEK — MARKET LEADERS IN MOS uP's & MEMORIES

MICRO POWER SYSTEMS — CMOS MEMORIES, CONVERTERS & LSI

WESTERN DIGITAL — FLOPPY DISC CONTROLLERS, COMMUNICATION & COMPUTING DEVICES

RAYTHEON — BIPOLAR PROMS, LINEARS, TTL & BIT SLICE DEVICES

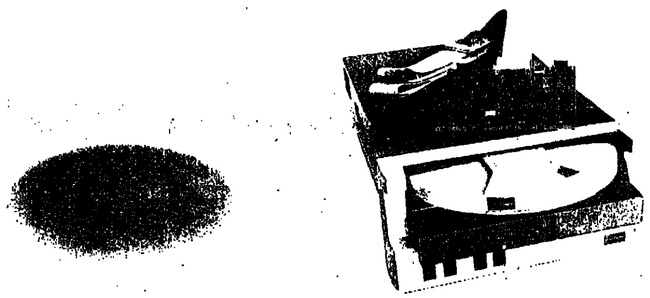
MITEL — TELECOMMUNICATION-ORIENTATED CMOS

PRONTO PRODUCTS — LOW COST VIDEO TERMINALS & Z80 EUROCARDS

For our full range of products and services call us.

PRONTO ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS LTD
845-847 High Road, Seven Rings, Essex IG38RA.
Tel: 01-599 3041 Telex: 24501

Remember the RK05®?



The manufacturer doesn't:

The old RK05 was recently replaced by the new RL01, and as disc drives go, the price is nice.

Until you figure in the cost of converting all your media (to media that you can get from only a single source), and the cost of the new controller, new software and the entirely new support situation that you'll be facing.

Plessey never forgets:

We'll continue to support your RK11-based systems.

If you need a controller, just slip the Plessey Hex board PM-DC11/A into your PDP-11 mainframe or our Quad PM-DCV11 into your LSI-11 or our Micro-1. Plessey controllers and drives are fully compatible with the RK11, but much less expensive. We've been selling them for years, and have no plans to stop now.

If you need more storage, just add one or more of our PM-DD11 disc drives. They're enhanced versions of the RK05, faster and smaller, but fully hardware, software and *media compatible* with your systems, so you can continue to use your existing cartridges. And they're available now for a great deal less.

Supporting our customers with the right products, prices and deliveries has made us the largest independent supplier of LSI-11, PDP-8 and PDP-11 compatible peripherals. Our product line presently includes add-in/add-on core and semiconductor memories, cartridge disc systems, floppy disc systems, mag tape systems, complete computer-based systems, and a wide variety of backplanes, expansion chassis and other accessories.

We're the only real alternative for all your miniperipherals, a complete single source. For all the details, please contact the nearest Plessey office today.

® Registered trademark of Digital Equipment Corporation

Plessey Peripheral Systems

Steve King or Mike Brisland, Harrowden Road, Brackmills, Northants, United Kingdom NN4 0BE. Tel: 0604 62175. Telex: 311854
Manchester: Duncan Hilton 061-440 8483

Spelling aid from TI

THE fascination children have for pushing buttons that light up and display an interesting way of learning new things, have again been coupled together by Texas Instruments in this new educational "toy", called Speaking S.

This micro-based unit holds in store the spelling for 200 words, each of which is depicted graphically in the pages of an accompanying book. In use, the child selects and displays the word of a page in the book, and the child has to recognise the picture and spell out the word on a calculator-like alphabet keyboard. At the end of each word it comes back with either "right" or "wrong"; and after two such things, the correct word is displayed.

US oil company could take over Abacus

THERE is considerable speculation at the moment that Abacus Computers, the Texas Electronic Instruments and Compucolor distributor, is to be bought out by an as yet un-named US oil company, which has plans to develop Abacus into a European operation.

Abacus managing director Derek Rawe declined to comment on the speculation, but enquiry sources are insisting that several million dollars could be involved in the deal.

Equipment makers show steady growth—report

COMPUTER equipment manufacturers in the UK have been enjoying steady and continuing growth. According to a report produced by ICC Business Ratios* in which the accounts of 60 leading UK computer equipment manufacturers are analysed, total sales increased by 58% between 1975 and 1978 producing a before-tax profit increase of 95%.

One of the fastest growing companies analysed was the EMI group company, SE Labs, whose sales jumped from £4.6 million in 1975/76 to £23 million in 1977/78. Its profit margins, profit before tax divided by sales, also rocketed from 1.9% to 23.9%.

In terms of return on assets the growth is equally remarkable. Total assets in 1975/76 were £4.3 million and had grown to £11 million by 1977/78. This resulted in a jump in the return on assets from 2% to 49.5%.

Dealing with ICL, the report indicates that the company's sales and profits have shown a steady climb. During 1977/78 the company made £30.3 million profit before tax on sales of £418.6 million. Profit margins have remained steady at between 7 and 8%.

The company's debt collection period has averaged about 90 days while IBM has kept its down to 39 days. However, some companies, such as Datasaab and Tesdata, were giving, on average, over 180 days to their customers.

IBM UK led the field with a before-tax profit rise from £72.3 million in 1975/76 to £110.3 million in 1977/78. Its profit margins also increased to about 19%. Only two companies have recorded higher margins, one was SE Labs with its 23.9% on sales of £23 million, and the other was Trend Communications, of High Wycombe, with 22.9% on £2.4 million sales (1977/78 figures).

An analysis of IBM World Trade by New York stockbrokers, Dean Witter Reynolds, observed that while the UK operations in 1977 only produced 3% of the company's total revenue, the margin was well below the World Trade average of 30%. As UK labour costs are considered as being very low, a half of Italy's and a third of West Germany's, the 19% margin was questioned. The stockbrokers suggest that some of the missing profit "may have been pocketed by IBM Germany, from which, among others, IBM UK imports."

Burroughs is the third largest company in terms of sales analysed by ICC. It managed to turn a £2.3 million loss in 1976/77 into a £13.1 million before-tax profit during 1977/78. The increase in sales during these years was less than a million pounds, reaching a total of £96 million in 1977/78. The company reduced its labour force from 5,715 to 5,243 and the average wages increased from £3,311 to £3,883.

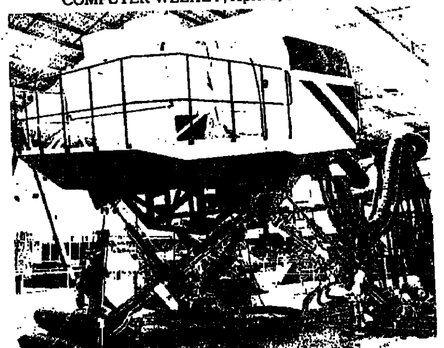
During 1977/78, total sales of the sample firms in the ICC survey increased by just over 20% to £1,574 million, of which 36.8% was IBM and 26.6% ICL.

Of the 47 firms for which 1977/78 data was available, 45 increased their sales. Only seven of the 47 firms recorded a loss, the largest being £1.1 million by Nixdorf Computer.

The majority of companies analysed were rapidly increasing their stocks and debtors, often out of proportion to their increase in sales. Credit periods were getting longer and stocks larger.

Taking into account the pace of technological change, there appears to be a possibility of some companies being at risk in holding obsolescent stocks. When this is added to the granting of longer credit periods these companies may be heading towards a cash crisis if they cannot adapt quickly to market changes. Thus while the industry is healthy and the market is expanding, there are indications that some companies are at risk.

*ICC Business Ratios — Computer Equipment, 18 City Road, London EC1. £44.



TWO Sikorsky S61-N helicopter simulators, the first designed for training commercial pilots, have been produced by Redifon Simulation; one for British Airways and the other for Helikopter Service A/S of Norway.

The BS simulator has already been installed at the company's helicopter training operations building at Dyce Airport, Aberdeen, while the Helikopter Service equipment is still being installed at Forus Airport, Stavanger.

The flight decks are exact replicas of the real aircraft, and the apparent "window views" are produced by a Novoview SP1 night-dusk computer-generated image visual system, which is based on a Texas Instruments 9900 mini. This allows over 6,000 light points and up to 200 shaded surfaces to provide airport scenes which include horizons, sky, buildings, and terrain and landing lights. And just in case, Redifon have included a facsimile oil platform model.

All major simulator functions are co-ordinated by a Redifon 2000A computer which interfaces with trainee pilots through a control loading system which is said to provide the "feel" of a Sikorsky S61-N, while audio and hydraulic equipment add realism.

Finance proposals for small businesses

FINANCE could be more easily available to small businesses if proposals in the interim report* of the Wilson Committee on the workings of the City are adopted.

The main recommendations are for the setting up of Small Firm Investment Companies, and a government backed loan guarantee scheme. The SFICs would be similar to unit trusts and would provide a link between the investing public and small businesses. Investors who buy shares in an SFIC will be able to gain special personal tax relief, and the companies will use their funds to buy shares in small businesses.

Initial reaction of some small operations in the computer industry was not very favourable. Mike Starland, a director of Apple's UK distributor, Personal Computers, whose business turnover is approaching £500,000, said, "It is a useless recommendation, you may not be able to buy back the shares," and Mike O'Regan, a director of Research Machines, preferred not to sell shares because he believed it gave the buyer the right to interfere with his business decisions.

The alternative proposal for small companies to get finance from the clearing banks using a government backed loan guarantee scheme appeared to be more acceptable. However, a warning was sounded by the Industrial Commercial and Finance Corp. It believes that large loans could create financial problems for some small companies which may find difficulty in meeting the loan repayment conditions.

ICFC suggests that it is better for small companies to plan long-term finance by using shares and loans.

The Wilson Report made 20 recommendations in all, including a proposal for an English Development Agency similar to the Small Business Divisions of the Scottish and Welsh Development Agencies.

*The Financing of Small Firms, Interim Report of the Committee to Review the Functioning of Financial Institutions. HMSO £1.75.

UK marketing deal

INTELLIGENT disc controllers for Digital Equipment, IBM Series 1, Data General Nova, Hewlett-Packard 3000 and Interdata computers are now being marketed by MSC Microcomputers (Europe) Ltd.

Micro standards

SOFTWARE engineering standards for microprocessors in telecommunications applications is the subject of a conference to be held at the IEE, Savoy Place, London tomorrow (Friday).

THE CITY UNIVERSITY BUSINESS SCHOOL

COURSES IN SYSTEMS ANALYSIS 1979/80

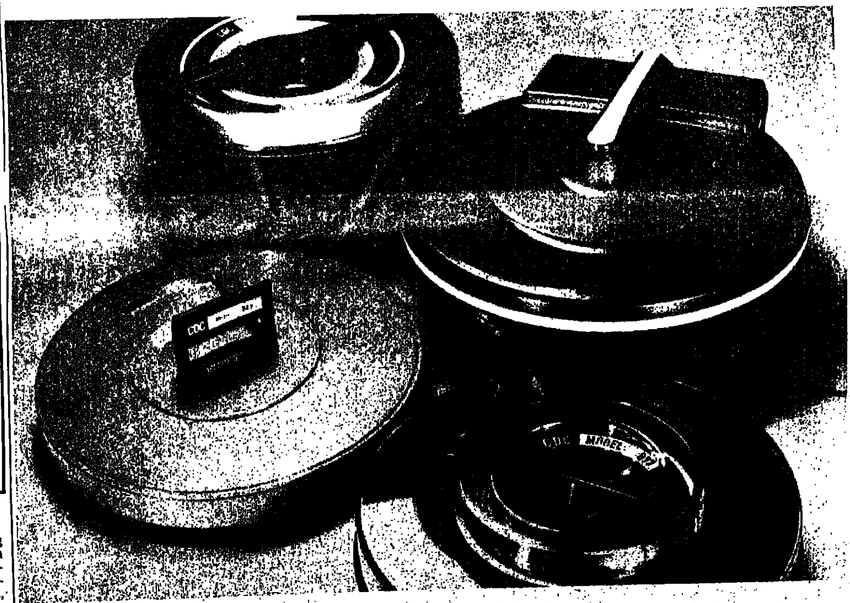
DIPLOMA IN SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

This is a full-time one academic year course for data processing professionals who want to broaden and improve their practical experience and theoretical knowledge of business studies. Candidates with suitable experience need not have a degree. It may be possible for suggested students with appropriate qualifications to convert the Diploma to an MSc by means of a part-time project and dissertation.

MSc IN BUSINESS SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

This is a full-time one calendar year course for graduates or other suitably qualified candidates with data processing experience. The course provides a coherent programme of work in the theory and practice of systems analysis and design that completes the professional component of work in the UK for the diploma/full knowledge required. Candidates may be eligible for TOPS and Grants purposes.

Further information on both courses is available from the Admissions Secretary, Business School, The City University, Northampton Square, London EC1V 0HB. Tel: 01-253 4399, Ext. 274.



Disk packs from Control Dataset.

Because you can't choose better than the world's biggest brand.

The Control Data label on a disk pack reflects its maker's system/drive/head/media total technology capability.

Control Data is the world's largest supplier of scientific and engineering computer systems. The leading supplier of OEM peripherals, particularly of disk drives. The biggest manufacturer of disk packs and cartridges. With large-scale U.K. manufacturing facilities, for full quality control and maximum availability.

For exclusive supplies of CDC and ICL label magnetic media contact Control Dataset. You'll gain the services of Britain's most extensive and experienced sales and technical support force.

You can't choose more wisely than the biggest names in disk packs and cartridges, from the U.K. industry's largest supplier.

Call Control Dataset on 04626 4211, today.

CONTROL DATASET

More than a Computer Company

Why ops rooms need better equipment

Accessories and ancillaries usually have a low priority in the DP budget in most installations.

In this feature, our own Focus columnist tilts at this complacency and points out that even small improvements in the rest room can generate considerable rewards.

By Focus

THE world of accessories and ancillaries is one which seldom gets the attention and exposure it deserves. This all too typical practice of sweeping the subject under the nearest loose floor panel, however, is not to be recommended.

The elimination of all possible software bugs is to little avail if the dust bug is allowed to roam freely within the machine room.

Damage from spiking is not limited to computer room floors from stiletto heels. Power fluctuations can put paid to a lengthy processing run as easily as an air-conditioning plant shut-down.

As Bernard Allen, the Computer Weekly resident Op Spot, would no doubt agree, the initial layout and design of the computer room is as important as the choice of operating system. Not all ops are of John Travolta type dimensions and flexibility.

Bernard Allen would also very probably endorse the typical budgeting facts of DP life. When costing the new system, DP management make generous allowances for both mainframe and software. This allowance could well be in the region of plus 20-45%.

But when it comes to ordering that much needed replacement burster/decollater, such cost flexibility disappears. After much debate, discussion and reflection, approval is granted to purchase the standard model — the de luxe model being ruled very much out of court.

Also out of court and sight are such items as tape and disc racks. Such equipment as is in current use was probably the pride and joy of earlier ICT installations and should have been pensioned off several decades ago.

There would seem to be scope in this region for some enterprising memory manufacturer to offer some fringe benefits. With each Storage Technology label top, a new disc cabinet will be supplied.

Very often a visit to the computer installation is equivalent to a trip back in time. Amidst the gleaming mainframe leans a dejected operator's chair, battered trolley and waste bin which itself should have been consigned to the corporation waste dump.

The false floor also boasts a false surface — several layers of congealed grease and grime from earlier generations of chain-driven line printers and CPUs.

Even so, the environment of the computer room is often admirable when compared to the remainder of the installation. Behind every computer room lurks a plant room.

Here one can view a collection of old and redundant machinery which would be a pride of any science museum. Sorting machines nudge tape splicers, both no doubt being preserved by earlier breeds of DPMs just in case.

The "just in case" selection includes boxes of multi-coloured punch cards and files stretching back to NCR 500 visible record computer days.

Amidst the general clutter are sited the vital elements of the computer installation — power supplies, air conditioning and humidity controls and fire detection apparatus. Not far away should be the stand-by generator.

All too often though, standing-by any of this assorted gear is a task requiring much in the way of agility and torches. It is an area where even the most liberated female would be loth to visit without adequate protection.

Equally unstructured is the site store room. Here, random access is the acknowledged retrieval mode. First in, last out is the operating system.

Structural analysis is a series of sturdy boxes enabling the more agile — or nubile — operators to climb to dizzy heights. Inventory control, is very much more theory than practice.

Should the DPM ever find himself with a spare segment of time, much value could be obtained by organising a session with the site engineers, senior operators, librarian and cleaners.

Topics for the agenda could well include:

● Headcrashes. Not all headcrashes are caused by careless handling or vibration. Dust particles have a noted affinity with the best maintained disc drives. Elimination of both threats are to be encouraged. Regular servicing of both drives and media should be as routine as that of air conditioning trunking.

● Records. A regular compilation and indexing of all records is advisable. Files, surplus to immediate requirements, should be consigned to the off-site storage care of such security warehouses as Safestore in Greenwich.

● Cleaning. Cleaning operatives should be instructed to treat all equipment with respect. Washing down the CPU with detergent soap may be only a minute's work. The subsequent reclamation period will be more prolonged.

● Stationery. A full-scale reappraisal of all stationery supplies and suppliers should be triggered. The current tendency to use multi-purpose printed stationery should be encouraged. The continual changing of pre-printed forms on the line printer is a continuous operating cost factor. Likewise, buying in bulk at a competitive price could well prove to be the week's good cause.

There, are of course, many other areas which require the care and attention of the DPM, not least that of security.

With the findings of the long gestating Data Protection Committee only recently released, computer management will have to give much more attention to protecting data—both inside and outside the company memory banks.

Perhaps as a direct consequence of the emphasis of recent privacy discussions, there has been a noticeable slackening of security messages.

Not so long ago, the diligent NCC security team saw fit to pronounce on each and every security hazard, at considerable length. Now it appears that the unit has shut itself securely away from the security action.

Likewise, the Computer Users Year Book — the one-volume industry reference bazaar — has seen fit to omit its regular security section.

Such non-action is regretable. Vigilance and determination is ever more necessary, given the vulnerability of many computing systems.

The DP installation must be made safe from sundry marauding vandals, terrorists and saboteurs from the outside, and deliberate aggro from the inside.

Each and every DP installation, as was recently recommended by a speaker at an Institute of Data Processing Management meeting, should appoint a security officer to be responsible for all levels of environmental security.

One such level should be fire and smoke detection. It is important however not to get too carried away with fire prevention measures: false alarms could be as expensive in terms of cleaning-up as the real thing.

Communication also plays an important role. Rather than letting his fingers do the telephone walking, the DPM often finds it is quicker to jog around the installation in order to discover the current state of play.

A direct communication link between DPM, control and ops room should be as standard as the modem interface to the factory floor and warehouse.

Unfortunately, environmental improvements are not likely to feature until such time as DPMs are appointed with an operating background.

Should the systems team require a new programmable desk-top calculator, the authorisation is given without delay. Should the programming department require more comfortable chairs, then they have only to ask.

Should however the ops manager hesitantly request a new work scheduling chart, a full-scale inquest will be held.

What, it may well be asked, is wrong with the existing system of coloured memo cards? In any case, a wall-chart would only confuse the data preparation supervisor.

Additionally, space would have to be found for the BASF calendar and NCR Snoopy print-out plus the safe key peg.

All too often ancillaries and accessories are the last in the DP line. Resources are only grudgingly conceded. Preference is given to making-do and mending rather than replacement.

Tape, string and glue are standard tools of the trade. It is certainly about time that fresh light and attention was cast into the long neglected corridors of power.

Meanwhile a start can be made on the installation rest room. Very often a relic of earlier times, this is one area where a little thought, time and expense will generate considerable rewards.

After all, it is hard to promote hearty grievances from the depths of a comfortable chair with vending machine and copy of Computer Weekly close to hand.

Tories plan Information Minister

● From front page

posed to revise the Employ... Protection Act "to allow companies to risk new ... without incurring liab... and joint efforts with th... are recommended to ... "archaic demarcation lines" penalties on employers ... release surplus labour.

Tax changes are propos... "allow the enterprising ... the fruits of success". The... Office's monopoly would ... changed to allow compet... supply of equipment and ... added message carrying ... vices.

Regarding the National... terprise Board and its other... the report says "We wish... the NEB to return wholes... panies to private ownersh... soon as possible." Ferra... Inmos and Nexos would ... retained until they are "... established", and then ... as independent compa... operations.

Commenting on the re... Lloyd told Computer W... "It shows how importa... think these issues are."

The report will be cruc... in formulating the party's ... tion manifesto, but it do... commit the front bench... way.

Labour MP Eric Ma... said he did not think ... issues would feature in ... tion, although he would ... see them raised, as he ... several other issues. "Ti... time for this sort of dialog... between elections," he ... Computer Weekly.

Other recommendations ... the report include: A polic... for electronic mail ser... Freedom of Information ... (this is unlikely to receive ... bench support); Interna... agreements to protect ... trading of information ... commodity; and the remo... restrictions by "law, mon... union or trade associatio... the establishment of new ... kets or services, such as ... and online news banks.

$80m credit for Memorex

CREDIT facilities of £80m have been negotiated with US and international banks storage peripherals manufacturer Memorex. The money is to be used for expansion of its worldwide operations and for reducing its growing loans burden.

Separately, Memorex revealed that it is considering establishment of a disc drive manufacturing plant in Ireland to supply the local and the South-East Asian markets.

Nuclear closure

THE nuclear power station at Three Mile Island, Pennsylvania, whose cooling system failure has led to the partial evacuation of the town of Harrisburg, is one of the five that will be closed by order of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission on March 28.

Users' charter to end users' nightmare call

AS access to computer terminals is extending further into all aspects of business and organisational structures, new challenges to the systems designer arise. We see the future as a users' charter or a users' nightmare. This was one of many questions asked at a meeting of the BCS Special Interest Group on Human Aspects of Computing.

Leela Damodaran of the Human Sciences and Advanced Technology Research Group at Loughborough University of Technology believes that the success of a computer system is limited to the evaluation of the system by its direct users. A user for whom the technical elegance of a system may be of little interest will evaluate it in terms of its accuracy, relevance to his task, ease of use and the quality of user support.

Damodaran sees the potential flexibility of distributed processing as contributing to a new era of systems designed in accordance with users' wishes. Such systems would be custom-designed for the non-professional user or user group. Complex software would provide simplicity of operation.

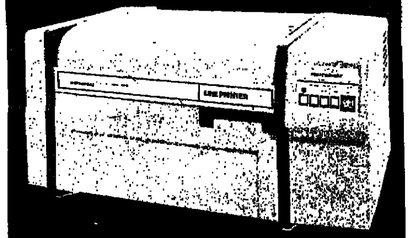
A deliberate decision by systems designers was required if the alternative, the "users' nightmare", were to be avoided.

Larry Farrow, National Computing Centre, examined the ways in which small and medium size business systems are used, not used or misused.

Thanks to system use failure, despite the investment of human factors and effects of additional insight into the process, but in all aspects of users in all stages of ... itself.

The success of the user ... of the user ... implementation ... system and ... Employment ... Jobcentres was ... Manpower Services ... operation ... and ... Data ... Control ... Data ... Control ...

Houston Instrument announces the appointment of Sintrom Electronics Limited as Distributor in the U.K. for all COMPLOT® Incremental and Electrostatic Plotting and Printing Systems.



The choice in selecting an incremental versus an electrostatic system is not always apparent. Before you decide which system is best for your applications contact:
Sintrom Electronics Limited

Sintrom Electronics Limited
Arkwright Road,
Reading, Berks.
RG2 0LS

Tel: (0734) 88464
Telex 847595

market place PHONE 01-261 8293

ELECTRONIC BROKERS LTD
Specialists in DEC Minis, Printers & Terminals, VDUs ASCII Keyboards
WE SELL WE BUY
• HAZELTINE H-2000A VISUAL DISPLAY UNIT £495
• SCOPE DATA SERIES 200 MATRIX PRINTER 80 Column Electrosensitive Printer Upper/lower case, RS232 Interface £695
• TELETYPE MODEL 33 INPUT/OUTPUT TERMINAL KSR33 Keyboard Send/Receive £425 ASR33 Inc. Papertape Reader/Punch £650
• DEC PDP11/04 PROCESSOR £2,500
• 5¼" Diskette, 9 slot, BASICS, DL11W
• NEW ASCII ROM-ENCODED KEYBOARDS £49.50
KB756 56-station keyboard mounted on PCB £88
KB758NF As above, incorporating mounting frame for extra rigidity
Full range of spares and accessories also available
Send for new comprehensive catalogue covering our vast stocks of equipment on sale at our showrooms Hours of business Mon / Fri 9am to 5pm (closed 1-2pm)
All items quoted are refurbished second-user equipment unless otherwise stated. Our trading conditions can be supplied on request
ELECTRONIC BROKERS LIMITED
49-53 Pancras Road, London NW1 2QB
Tel: 01-837 7781 Telex: 298694

MEMORY TYPEWRITER IBM MC82
Price £4,500
IBM New £6,550
Contact: David Donovan, Chief Accountant. Premier Computers. 01-940 1134. Telex 925734.

CONTRACT or PERMANENT
Analysts/Programmers/Operators
Data Control Clerks always available for U.K. and Overseas
AMS SYSTEMS & PROGRAMMING
8 MOORFIELDS, LONDON EC2Y 9AA
Telephone: 01-638 9319 & 01-606 4975

WEBSTER D/P SERVICES LTD.
FOR USED DP EQUIPMENT
BUY OR SELL THROUGH WDP
NEW DE LUXE 80 COLUMN HAND PUNCHES (EX-STOCK)
WDP
01-464 9011
WEBSTER D/P SERVICES LTD.
65 WIDMORE ROAD, BROMLEY KENT BR1 3AA

TERMINALS
DEC LA36
LS 120

DIRECT DATA MARKETING LTD.
44 HIGH STREET
BRENTWOOD
ESSEX
Buy, Rent or Lease
Maintenance Provided
BURSTERS/ DECOLLATORS
Tel: Brentwood — 229379
(0277) 213273

CARD PUNCHES
IBM 029 059
VP/VIP (Incl. Reproducing)

Knight is right for contract staff
Knight Computer Services Ltd.,
14 Old Park Lane, London W1Y 4DL.
Knight 01-491 4706

DEC DEC DEC DEC DEC
PDP11/04 and 11/34 Systems and Peripherals for immediate delivery
Also various Refurbished PDP8 and 11 Systems and Modules from stock
MM11/DP 16K Core Memory 1104/34 £1500.00
MM11/YP 32K Core Memory 1104/34 £2500.00
New ex-stock
S.K. SYSTEMS LTD.
Stevenage Road, Hitchin, Herts.
Tel: (0462) 35267
Telex: 826715 S.K. SYS.

Nelson Computer Services Ltd
Suppliers of new and refurbished equipment
BUY-SELL-LEASE-RENT
SPECIAL OFFER
For sale on early delivery ex-stock
* ASR 33 Teletapes *
DATA PREPARATION EQUIPMENT
Suppliers of IBM UNIVAC ICL KODE
Hand punches available ex-stock
FORMS HANDLING EQUIPMENT
Accredited agents for Wilkes Multimatic Ltd
DATA STORAGE EQUIPMENT
Tape, Disc, Card, Printout Storage & Binders
Contact Mike Jacques on Rossendale [07062] 29125

KEY OPERATIONS ASSISTANCE LTD
CONTRACT
★ OPERATORS ★
★ PROGRAMMERS ★
★ PUNCH OPERATORS ★
LEADING SUPPLIERS OF CONTRACT OPERATIONS PERSONNEL THROUGHOUT EUROPE
SAVE TIME AND MONEY CALL US FIRST
LONDON
01-439 755/1
MANCHESTER
061-833 9355/7
EUROPS EUROPS
27 NOEL STREET LONDON W1

COMPUTER BROKING SERVICES LIMITED
DEC-PDP 11/05, 11/10, 11/34, 11/35
PROCESSORS AND PERIPHERALS AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY FROM STOCK.
Ring Gordon B. Epps on 01-802 4502 or write for further details
214 BLYTHE ROAD LONDON W14 0HH
TEL Nº 01-602 4502

CONTRACT or PERMANENT
We are the Specialists!
ANALYSTS PROGRAMMERS OPERATORS
VDU/KEY PUNCH OPS DATA CONTROLLERS
FOCUS
Computer Services Limited
01-487 5781
(emp. agy)

WE BUY CASH
IBM 3333-011
IBM 3330-011
IBM 3350-A02
IBM 3350-B02
IBM 3420-006
IBM 3803-002
IBM 3168-4MB
offer with price and date of delivery to:
Datenverarbeitung Klaus Hübner GmbH
Reinsburgstr. 57
D-7000 Stuttgart 1
Tel. 711-618676

PDP 11/04 · 11/34 · 11/60 BASED COMPUTER SYSTEMS
FAST DELIVERY KEEN PRICES
New Hardware
FAST DEC! FROM SYSTEK
HR HOUSE, HIGH ROAD
NORTH FINCHLEY, LONDON N12 0AZ
01-349 2911
Telex: 28227

CASHnCARRY Dumb Terminal for just £545
why pay more!

Penny & Giles Data Recorders Limited
Manufact: Christchurch Dorset BH23 4AT
Telephone: Highcliffe (042 52) 71511 Telex 41504

HEXAGON computer services
145 WARDOUR STREET LONDON W1V 3TD
Contract & Permanent recruitment
Total DP Support at its best
Programming Operating
Data Preparation Systems
Data Control Technical Support

Products for removing TSO functions

I HAVE been attempting to discover whether there exist any products for removing certain TSO functions from IBM mainframes.

To date I have found only a system offered in the US which is a front-end processor with terminals connected locally. Our situation is that we have about 80 terminals in some 30 widely scattered locations.

Many of the functions wired out at terminals are trivial (eg file editing) and do not require the power of a mainframe. There appears to be scope for distributing file storage and processing power, thus reducing costs and response time, but increasing the availability of local functions wherever the central service was unavailable.

B. T. JOHNSON
Manager, Advanced Systems Technology
Leyland Cars, Redditch.

LETTERS

To: The Editor, Computer Weekly,
Dorset House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LU

Standards of construction

IN his article on microcomputer bus standardisation (CW, February 22) Richard Stevens criticised some UK-manufactured computer systems, saying that the standard of construction "often leaves a lot to be desired!"

As there are very few UK personal computer systems, this might seem to be passing comment on the construction of the Research Machines 380Z. If that inference is taken, I think that experience shows it to be particularly undeserved.

I hope that another extract from the same issue supports my view. Brian Smith, in an article on computers and art, wrote, "The present writer actually trundles a Research Machines 380Z around to art colleges in London and Canterbury, pulling it through the slush on an adapted luggage trolley with no ill-effects".

In defence of other all-British non-kit personal computers, we have heard only positive comments about their standard of construction.

I would also like to take issue with Richard Stevens over the S-100 bus. One of several reasons for us not to adopt the structure when we designed the 380Z was the poor reliability and robustness of edge connectors and motherboards, something the general electronics industry is becoming increasingly aware of.

MIKE O'REGAN,
Director
Research Machines.

Sick joke to the 1.4 million jobless

YOUR Computerview, "Catch-22 for the employer" (CW, March 22), was an excellent example of the complacency and rationale which the APEX report on office technology sets out to combat.

The notion that "market forces" will automatically lead to full employment of workers displaced by new technology is a sick joke to the 1.4 million people currently unemployed.

The report further points out that there need to be an additional 1-2 million jobs created in the next five years simply to keep unemployment at the present unacceptably high level. The Arthur D. Little organisation recently forecast 1 million extra jobs being created by microprocessors (and totally neglected all those jobs lost due to their application) in *all* advanced industrial countries — or at most round about 10,000 a year in the UK. This certainly is far removed from the irrationally optimistic tone of your editorial.

The APEX report *does not* argue for rigidity of employment in every company. It *does* question the assumption of many employers, and explicitly accepted by your writer, that productivity increases mean "fewer people are required to provide the same service". Instead we argue for *expanding* the goods and services available while maintaining employment levels and reducing the working week and life.

APEX explicitly recognises that industries and jobs are constantly changing. Instead, however, of accepting this as uncontrollable, we lay down detailed recommendations, including retraining, to ensure that working people harness the potential benefits.

APEX argues that microprocessor applications will have a dramatic effect on offices within the next 5-10 years. The reasons for this supposedly "dubious assumption" are spelt out — the technology is already on the market, the office sector is comparatively under-capitalised and labour intensive, and a "completely automated factory" is impracticable at the moment in most branches of industry. The quantity of sheer routine work done by clerical workers, relative to those who "do creative thought" (*sic*), is substantial.

Contrary to widespread belief, reiterated in your editorial, there is no great excess of jobs for clerical workers or even typists and secretaries. The quoted 26,000 typists' vacancies in London in no way square with DoE figures and, in any case, as I mention is made of the numbers seeking these jobs. Even in the South East the picture is far from rosy with three unemployed clerical workers for every unfilled vacancy at employment offices in December 1978. The assertion that the supposed London shortage is paralleled in other cities is totally unjustified. In the West Midlands there are nine registered unemployed clerical workers for every vacancy and *this* situation is repeated in many other areas. Unemployment among clerical workers is rising at a faster pace than among manual workers — a 68% increase in the last five years compared to 33% overall.

The fear expressed that APEX policies will imbalance "the public sector" is, we are delighted to report, magnificently irrelevant, as 90% of APEX members are in private industry.

In closing, APEX expresses its appreciation for your lengthy reaffirmation of the very philosophy APEX seeks to create. Trade unionism among DP staff can only accelerate as a result.

ROY A. GRANTHAM
General Secretary
APEX,
London.

The figure from Arthur D. Little of 1 million extra jobs is not — because the surplus of new jobs created over those lost. — Editor.

Benefits of office automation must be shared

AS a member of the APEX Working Party on Word Processing, I would like to reply (in a personal capacity) to the Computerview headed "Catch-22 for the employer" (CW, March 22) on our first report, "Office Technology — the Trade Union Response".

As Janus is the guardian of doors and gates, a Janus-like stance seems most apt for a trade union as we enter the office of the future. A trade union needs to look to the future while not forgetting the past.

More seriously, our view that the benefits of office automation should be shared between employer and employees seems to have eluded you. The Manpower Services Commission recently pointed out that a large number of young people are about to enter the job market. The MSC estimates that some 1.2 million new jobs will be needed by 1982 merely to maintain the present high levels of unemployment. The benefits of office automation must be equitably shared, if serious social unrest is to be averted in the 1980s.

Your definition of the fundamental nature of technical progress, ie fewer people providing the same level of output, is not the only definition. Alternative definitions include the same number of people producing more, or instead a larger number working shorter hours to provide the same level of output.

You assert that a prerequisite of improved productivity is that people have to change their jobs. Ignoring the implicit assumption of there being alternative jobs, there are some practical difficulties for office workers changing their jobs.

These arise from the average level of earnings of clerical workers and the awkwardness of moving one's house speedily. Just over half of APEX members and some three-quarters of clerical employees are women, and average female earnings are still only about 70% of average male earnings. In the case of couples the woman's income is therefore likely to be the secondary income.

If the alternative work is not within commuting distance of their present home, the alternative work remains beyond the wrench of the displaced female worker. About a third of working women with children are sole breadwinners. While they may not be tied by a partner's job to a particular place, can they readily move?

It is difficult for low income workers to move because of the need to swap homes if it is council property, or because of the disparity in regional differences in property values if an owner-occupier. In addition, they are unlikely to have much in the way of savings.

Your remarks about employee participation in systems design are rather strange, as Computer Weekly recently ran a five-part series advocating precisely this (Participative Systems Design, November 9 to December 7, 1978).

Employees have much to contribute to the design process in this computerisation of existing functions. After all, they have the best knowledge of both the problems of the formal system and the actualities of the informal system.

Last year's BCS User Survey showed that systems designed to the satisfaction of end users are the exception rather than the norm. Clearly participative systems design methods are more likely to come up with workable and efficient systems that [illegible]

[illegible]
London.

Straight talking to all DP managers

Managing DP staff and resources successfully takes a highly skilled person. The job requires: planning, control, interviewing, supervising staff and problem-solving skills, among others; knowledge of DP alone is not enough. For too many managers the training and development needs of their staff take priority over their own personal development which means they have to acquire these skills the hard way – through trial and error. A slow and wasteful process.

ICL Training has analysed the skills required by managers and supervisors in DP departments, regardless of machine type, and designed a training programme to develop the various skills appropriate to each level as well as providing preparation for movement to the next level.

This programme comprises the best of our existing DP management training with the addition of some newly developed courses.

Supervisory and communication skills

You've a technical background, and have just taken on supervisory work. We have separate courses – two for operations and one for systems and programming – to give you a good start.

Both give the practical training necessary for your new role.

Planning, leading and controlling skills

No matter what your technical background, if you've been supervising a group for about a year, you'll find our *Leadership* course invaluable. It will help you plan and control both your own work and that of your staff more effectively.

Systems Project control

A systems or programming Manager? We can help you manage your resources more effectively.

On our *Systems Project Control* course you'll experiment with estimating, scheduling, networking and other methods.

Managing computer operations

Responsible for the day-to-day operation of a computer service? A new ICL course covers all the techniques you'll need – establishing user requirements, planning your workload and workflow, security and more.

The systems approach to management

Have you stopped being a specialist? Do you have wide responsibilities? Is your job difficult to define?

The Systems Approach to Management is what you need. You'll learn to look at a whole situation, identifying potential problem areas. You'll learn a strategy, which will help you deal successfully with areas of concern.

The Systems Approach to Management is in two parts – one will introduce you to basic concepts and techniques, the other will take you on to the practical applications of the Systems Approach to complex problems.

Management development

You are now an experienced manager in a DP area. You need to continually build on your planning and organisational abilities.

Managing in DP will help you with strategic planning, budgeting and the organisation of work.

For a no-nonsense handbook on these courses for all DP Managers post this coupon now.

To: Advisory and Control Centre, ICL Training, Beaumont, Old Windsor, Berkshire. Telephone Windsor 68181.

Give me the facts on your new courses for DP Managers.

Name

Title

Company

Address

Telephone

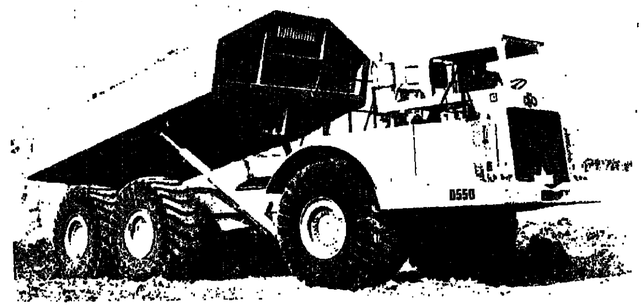
Computer Type

ICL Training

Advertisers Announcement

PERKIN-ELMER DATA SYSTEMS NEWS ISSUE NO 3

Transaction processing -a new dimension



As business data processing moves into the 80's the current emphasis is on computing flexibility.

This is being achieved by a fast growing trend towards distributed data processing environments. These allow computer users to place workstations at strategic locations throughout their business and to process several different tasks simultaneously whilst sharing common data.

User Group

Now in its seventh year, Interchange, the User Group of Perkin-Elmer Data Systems in the UK, continues to flourish.

The Group meets quarterly in London for user presentations, Company product announcements and in depth technical presentations. It is run by a committee of users who decide agendas and issue a regular newsletter.

Perkin-Elmer is represented at all meetings by the Chief Executive and the UK Support Manager.

This facility is provided by a sophisticated transaction processor linked to an efficient data management system and operating under the supervision of a transparent communications manager.

This trend is being further enhanced by the growing dominance of the minicomputer based upon a combination of increasing capability and decreasing cost

Perkin-Elmer, with their range of well established business systems providing advanced multi-user, multi-function facilities, are one of the leaders in this data processing revolution.

Perkin-Elmer's transaction processor reacts to the input of data in a way previously only available on large mainframe systems at enormous cost and at a high machine overhead.

In this new environment it is the data which determines the application module required to process the message submitted from a local or remote workstation.

This provides a business with great flexibility in that the response to data entered is directed to the source of that data and the entire system functions as a real-time data bank for the business providing management with critical decision making information instantly. Transaction processing lends itself ideally to the solution of business problems, such as in the distribution industry, where tight inventory control and cash collection must be matched to a fast and efficient order processing function.

The low cost of these Perkin-Elmer systems now brings these benefits within the reach of all companies where traditional methods are stifling growth.

Record Corporate results

Record sales and profits have been reported by the Perkin-Elmer Corporation for both the second quarter and six months periods of its 1979 fiscal year.

Sales for the second quarter ended January 11 were $176,932,000, a 29 percent increase over sales of $329,241,000 in the second quarter a year ago.

Sales for the six months totalled $329,215,000, a 30 percent gain over last year's six months sales of $252,808,000.

Net income for the six months was $21,621,000 and was equivalent to $1.09 per share. This was 69 percent above the net income of $12,794,000, equivalent to 65 cents a share for the first half last year.

Robert H. Sorensen, President and Chief Executive Officer, said that each of the Company's five business units contributed to sales and profit growth with continued strong market demand for its products.

Production Control on-line at DJB

The growth of articulated dump truck manufacturer DJB Engineering Limited has been remarkable. Since May 1973 founder David Brown and his team have built DJB into a company with an annual turnover in excess of £20 million, most of which is from export.

Of course, growth at this stupendous rate has not been achieved painlessly but dogged perseverance, marketing flair and attention to tight financial and production control have paid off. These characteristics were considerably reinforced by the Company's acquisition of a highly sophisticated computerised information system based on a Perkin-Elmer minicomputer, which provides managers at all levels with day-to-day information vital to the continued success of the business operation.

FUTURE EXPANSION

Design and implementation of the system was entrusted to Tripont Associated Systems Consultants, a systems house selected by DJB from a number of candidates, including several major computer manufacturers. With a brief for a system starting with a modest investment but with full scope for future expansion, Tripont specified two Perkin-Elmer 7/32 processors with disc store, Video displays, card reader and printer.

DATABASE

What we have, says DP Supervisor E. Comer "is a central database holding details ranging from customer account balances to forward orders, stock items and parts explosion lists."

DJB managers are able to dip into this database at the touch of a button to extract accurate, up-to-the-minute information on which to base decisions. This permits tight control of the whole process from taking the initial order to specifying components, building the truck, delivering it and receiving payment

Beaver is hard worker

Newly announced Perkin-Elmer Beaver is the first intelligent terminal specifically designed to be incorporated into customised, intelligent workstations. There are three independent hardware modules - CRT display, keyboard and an electronics module which can accommodate one or two optional floppy disc drives. These modules can be placed exactly where they make sense for the application. Beaver comes with a comprehensive package of high-level, field-proven software and dozens of options. The Perkin-Elmer Terminals Operating System (PETOS) creates a friendly environment for the user with communication between operator and system in plain simple English. A complete package of quantity discounts, service and support is available to OEM's.

No language barrier at Oxford

Present and future facilities for research in computer programming at Oxford University have been greatly enhanced by the recent installation of a Perkin-Elmer 8/32 Minicomputer and associated hardware.

The Program Research Group of the Oxford University Computing Laboratory holds a Science Research Council grant in software engineering. Through basic research into the theory of programming languages and methods, a major aim is to reduce the cost of computer programming, to match the reducing cost of hardware, by publishing programs of high quality and general usefulness in such areas as process control, word processing, laboratory automation and data bases for small scale workstation applications and ultimately even personal computing.

HIGH-LEVEL LANGUAGES

For much of this work the Group has, until recently, been dependent on a 16-bit system installed some ten years ago. All software for this machine was written in a high-level language, BCPL, and was run using interpretative techniques. In choosing a replacement, the Group wished to overcome the addressing limitations of the 16-bit system and the speed penalties of interpretation. Future expansion potential was also an important consideration.

WRITABLE CONTROL STORE

With a modest grant for the replacement (less than the cost of the original system), the options were examined. Final choice was for a Perkin-Elmer 8/32 processor with 256 KB of memory, two 67 MB discs, magnetic tape and a line printer. This configuration more than fully met the requirement, within the available budget and the decision was strongly influenced by the Perkin-Elmer Writable Control Store, which is user-microprogrammable. At Oxford, WCS replaced the interpreter and allowed continued use of the existing operating system with dramatic improvement in speed. No additional software was needed.

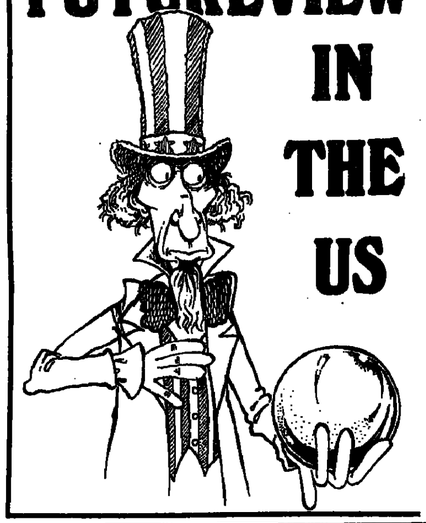
Since installation in June last year, the system has, to quote Professor Hoare, proved to be "fast and reliable and, of course, offers scope for the considerable expansion which he envisages in the future."

Yorkshire electrical retailers
VALLANCES
who know how to make the right connection
switched to a
Perkin-Elmer
transaction processing system for on-line order entry and stock control

PERKIN-ELMER
Computer Systems Division
227 Bath Road Slough Berks Tel: Slough 34511
The new big name in computers

For further information contact • Jane Berry · Slough (0753) 34511 • Tim Marlton · Manchester (061) 928 871

FUTUREVIEW



IN THE US

Electronic ghosts, the merging of human and non-human minds, and the devastating power of information mishandled, shape much of this, the third of our five-part series Futureview in the US.

Talking to Futureview Editor ROBIN WEBSTER, the US science fiction author NORMAN SPINRAD discusses the world of tomorrow with much attention to the political aspects of control by technology. Pondering the electronic wonders to come, he does not forget the darker side of their application.

Many of Spinrad's novels have a prominent political theme and among these are Men in the Jungle[1], which deals with a drug-ridden alien race that survives by cannibalism of the young who are bred and herded in government camps; and The World Between[2], which tells the tale of two groups fighting for control of the media channels on earth, which is the media hub of the galaxy, under a government that controls mining and energy production for profit.

The final two parts of the series will feature Lester del Rey and Fred Pohl.

Merging the 'minds' of Man and machines

ONE of the most enigmatic devices known to man is his own brain. Mysterious zones still exist within the mind, and while it is uncertain whether the interactions within are pure and simple, complexly holographic, or based on a yet to be discovered process, the device works.

Compared to a computer though, the organic matter of the brain fails to match the near light-speed switchings of electronic circuits, and so its data handling capabilities in the strict sense are limited.

Norman Spinrad, the US science fiction writer has, however, suggested a method of merging the "minds" of machines and men.

"If you have a computer access terminal wired into you soon after birth, where you can interface with a computer network, then your consciousness is going to be intimately involved with the computer's consciousness," he said.

"When you have a complicated maths problem, theoretically, given a high enough technological level, you will start thinking out the problem in your protoplasmic brain and at that point the implant will key into the computer and the computer's calculating aspects and databank information will appear in your mind.

"A world with this sort of event taking place will be a very free society because they are controlling the machines — it's very individualistic. On the other hand, with a different political orientation, with the same hardware, you can put implants in people's heads to make everybody think alike. You could even go beyond this and create a 'hive consciousness,' like an anthill or beehive, where individuals are only components of the society.

"I don't think that any of these things are inherent in the technology itself, it's what people do with it."

SPINRAD: "In the future, technology becomes the slave and everybody is the master . . ."

And among these "people" could have been one of the most sinister and frightening figures this or any century has seen, as Spinrad explains.

"Just imagine Hitler had access to the current technology with regard to television and computers," he said. "What he would have done with it would have been to make Nazi Germany even more efficient and horrific than it was. If he had been able to use the 'tube' instead of just radio and mass rallies, it wouldn't have taken him so long to take over Germany.

"He could have done it in a 13-week TV season. Thirteen parts and he probably wouldn't have been cancelled after six weeks!"

People's uniqueness would have been used against them too.

"Instead of everybody carrying a pass book, if their retina patterns were just keyed into a databank, all that would have to be done would be to catch somebody and photograph their retinas. You radio this to the computer and then you would get everything you needed to know about them. You wouldn't have to have anything else, it would all be in the computer."

One example of technology that could be used to dubious political ends is Qube, the computer-based cable television system in Ohio that allows the viewer to respond in real time to questions screened during programmes (CW, August 10, 1978).

While today the viewer selects a beauty queen or drums off his least favourite act in neo-vaudeville style, tomorrow he will be casting his political fate or participating in a mass opinion poll, maybe under the sole influence of Walter Cronkite or Daffy Duck, as speculated by Ben Bova in the first of this series (Futureview October 5, 1978).

"With Qube you can have a box on your set with seven buttons by means of which you can give one of a number of responses," he explained. "But now they are using it mainly for market research, instant programme ratings and things like that, but there's no reason it can't be used for voting for instance. Instant electronic plebiscites for the electronic election of representatives.

What would the ramifications of this be?

"It will have drastic political effects," replied Spinrad. "You can have a political campaign for example, which can see to be that each candidate will have channel full-time to do whatever they want, and there is instantaneous electronic voting by all means."

Maybe this would cause a source of control to gravitate into the possession of the people instead of leaving it with government.

"Well, if you see that kind of hardware in a democratic context, where the goal is to try to make things more democratic and think it diffuses power," he said. "Apply the same hardware to a totalitarian state and you have a very, very heavy mind control.

Despite this spectre, Spinrad believes that the very fact that there is such a plethora of media channels in most locales in the US, plus the fact that genetic chaos reigns in the industry currently puts the media there beyond governmental control.

On the relation of politics and technology in the future, he has said that work, as valued in itself, in both capitalistic (governed by the protestant

● Continued on page 19

'The kind of on going technology we have on this planet has only evolved here once...'

● From page 18

work ethic) and communism ("From each according to his ability, to each according to his need") will no longer be relevant in our computer-based society. Rather than become a philosopher or artist with more leisure time too, the average person will "sit in front of his television set getting madder and madder and madder."

Furthermore, "If you get rid of any function of human beings that can be taken over by machines, or that can turn them into machines, people become more human and can concentrate more on human matters. What automation is replacing in fact is the worst jobs imaginable. Who wants to work 40 hours a week turning the same bolt on an assembly line, which is something a machine can do? All this does is turn that guy into a machine, so I don't think that getting rid of his function is going to make him less of a person.

"But it's going to leave him with nothing to do, and that is a big problem as well. The situation there seems insoluble."

What about retraining and re-integration elsewhere?

"A guy who spent 20 years turning that one bolt on an assembly line is not going to become an astronaut or a computer programmer or anything like that," said Spinrad.

"In fact, fewer and fewer people will be able to create more and more goods and services until a theoretical limit is reached and nobody will have to work and everybody will have everything. I don't know if that means everybody is redundant.

"On the other hand, in a positive way, you can say that one of the highest cultural societies we've had, the Greek civilisation, was built on slavery. A lot of slaves supported aristocrats who created a high civilisation.

"In the future, technology becomes the slave and everybody is the master. However, what you do with people who do not have the intellectual capabilities to get on, I don't know."

Addressing himself to the relationship of the individual to this master society, Spinrad talked about the possibility or even non-potentiality of robot genius, recalling a meeting with Buckminster Fuller.

"According to Fuller," he said, "the human mind can work by intuition . . . It can synthesise conclusion from insufficient data. In other words, it can come up with synergetic interactions that are interactions of the system as a whole and that are not deterministically decided by the input. I don't know if you can build a computer that can come up with solutions that are not mathematically inherent in the data you feed it — at least Fuller didn't think so."

Like Bova, Spinrad does not ignore the possibilities of computer-boosted humans.

"With computers being broken down into really small packages for specific functions, I think we will go more towards the cyborg concept where the human brain is interfacing with all these electronic aids. An example would be a kid having a little computer which he takes to school in his pocket. That doesn't mean that the computer is taking him over, it means that he is plugged into some of the advantages of being a computer in a sense.

"There is a story I did called 'Riding the Torch', and it features a society that is set in the far future on spaceships where everybody has a kind of transceiver implanted into his brain which enables them to interface with each other through a computer network.

"Among other things, this means full-sensory art forms and there are interesting sexual implications. The computers have banks of everything from information to instant entertainment access: a form of telepathy. But the computers are not the masters of the people."

At present, it appears that technology, as Asimov concluded in a previous interview (Futureview, December 14, 1978), protects us from the "real world" — a borrowed-time effect prevails.

"We have created a need for technology," said Spinrad. "One answer to the question 'Why does man need technology?' is that if we got rid of all of it two billion people would be dead inside of three months. That's one good reason.

"We simply cannot support our current population level or current standards of living without this technological base. We wouldn't be able to feed people, clothe them, house them, do anything.

"And a further theory is that man didn't invent tools, tools invented man (Futureview, November 23, 1977). You never had humans without technology, really. It's just a question of the level. Termites build termite hills, ants build anthills, and people build technology. We just wouldn't be what we are now without it."

While Spinrad sees brain amplification and other marvels leading to extraordinary powers becoming ordinary in our time, at the same moment he is able to express an ethnocentric, almost romantic view of science.

He says: "An interesting thing is that the kind of ongoing technology we have on this planet only evolved here once. There was the classical Greek civilisation and they had things like the aleopile. This was a metal globe with water inside it and a fire under it and a nozzle on either side so that as the steam built up inside the thing it whirled around. Essentially a prototype steam engine. They never made the connection, they never used it for anything.

"The Chinese invented gunpowder and rockets, stuff like that, but it never progressed into an ongoing thing.

"Science was only invented once, really, and this was during the Renaissance period in Europe. Prior to that, many major civilisations have evolved on this planet in terms of fairly high cultures of mind. Among them the Incas, the classical Indian civilisation. The Aztecs too built a tremendously complicated civilisation, but never hit on the wheel. They had toys with the wheel, but it never dawned on them to make a cart with it."

A by-product of this "invention," it appears, is that natural selection as described by Charles Darwin has ceased to operate.

"The human organism has probably stopped evolving," said Spinrad. "I think the reason for this is that we are evolving along mechanical and electronic lines much faster than biological evolution, so that our biological equipment no longer evolves to changing environments. We can change the environments much, much faster than the environments can change us."

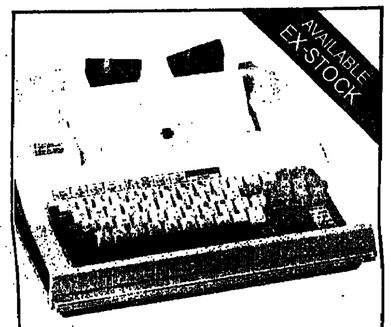
While it took millions of years for man to evolve, in terms of other species that is rapid advancement indeed. But from the simple pre-hominid creatures to our intricate, structured society no single hereditary characteristic has made itself ubiquitous. In his book, 'The Solarians', however, Spinrad explores this ultimate fear by creating an alien race controlled by a megalomaniac dictator.

"Concerned with his own mortality, he wants to rule his race after death," he said. "So what he does is construct a great computer, programming it with his personality as close as he can, so that it will essentially be him acting as the decision-making element after he's gone. Then he further programs the computer so that it will control the genetics of the race so as to make a genotype: all the future members of this race will then conform to his genotype as closely as possible.

"So there is this alien civilisation and it's hard to say who is really running it. Is it the machine or is it the electronic ghost of this guy?"

1. **The Men in the Jungle**, by Norman Spinrad, published by Sphere. 95p.
2. **The World Between**, by Norman Spinrad, to be published by Jove Books in the US in April.
3. **Riding the Torch**, by Norman Spinrad, published in Threads of Time anthology by Fontana Paperbacks. 80p.
4. **The Solarians**, by Norman Spinrad, published by Sphere. 95p.

SPINRAD: "The Aztecs built a tremendously complicated civilisation, but never hit on the wheel. They had toys with the wheel, but it never dawned on them to make a cart with it."



765 Portable Bubble Memory Terminal

A fully portable terminal with non-volatile bubble memory that retains data even without power. The 765 has a full ASCII keyboard, virtually silent electronic printing and true 30-cps capability. The powerful command mode uses common English terms and the editing feature provides a simple yet powerful means of correcting and adding data on the spot. The 765 can go wherever you go, cutting costs by letting you batch transmit to your host at cheap call rates.

745 Portable Terminal

The 745 weighs just over 13 lbs – giving you real briefcase portability, yet offering you true 30-cps throughput, incoming data buffering and virtually silent printing. Built in acoustic coupler is standard, with optional auxiliary EIA interface and APL keyboard.

For full details, sign your letterhead, clip it to this advertisement and post them to us now.

SYSTEMS SUPPLY

Texas Instruments Ltd., Supply Division MS21, Manton Lane, Bedford MK41 7PA.
Tel: Bedford (0234) 67466, Telex: 82178.

Sales Offices: Bedford (0234) 67466 Extn. 3718. Edinburgh (031) 229 3573. Manchester (061) 432 0645. Slough (0753) 33411.

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS LIMITED

If Software Sales is your future Great Products and a rich territory wait for you.

RESOLVE™ The On-line, Real Time Problem Solving and Performance Tuning Tool for OS/VS

Secure™ The Most Comprehensive and Efficient Data Access Security System for OS/VS

TONE™ A Powerful High Performance – Low Overhead Time Sharing System for OS/VS

Successful products in great demand!

Defined territories available for the right people! A company that backs up its products, customers, and sales team with solid technical support.

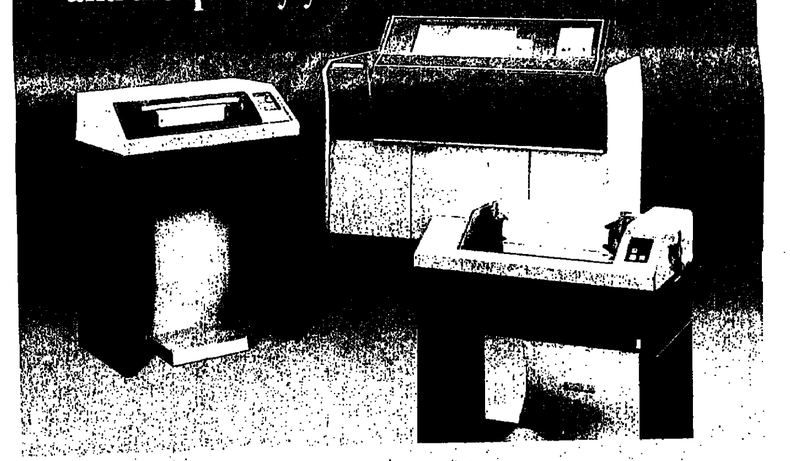
If you are interested in the high earnings and professional challenge offered by software sales, **call us.** We'll do the rest: train you, equip you, assign you a territory and a support engineer.

From then on you set the pace and determine your own income.

The European Software Company

Kingswick House, Sunninghill Berkshire SL5 7BJ. Tel: 0990-23491

OEM Printers with value-added options and the quality your customers demand.



We've built-in I/O compatibility and value-added features across our line
Control Data's OEM printers have value-added features that help you tailor better solutions to your customer's requirements. Built-in features include clear, crisp print quality, acoustically dampened cabinets and easy-operating controls. And we've built in common interface protocol across our line. So you don't have to redesign your interface for each application.

Choose one of our Bi-Directional Position-Seeking Matrix Printers
Our Matrix Printers print single to five part forms with sharp, clean 7 x 7 or 9 x 9 patterns. Standard 10 cpi, 6 lpi and 64 ASCII characters . . . full line 132-character buffer memories. Options include a paper-saving 16.5 cpi pitch and 8 lpi spacing, 96 and 128-character sets. Speeds range from 70 lpm for 132 columns to 200 lpm for 33 columns.

Cut your customer's paper costs with one of our Band Printers
Offer your customer reduced paper and total life cycle costs with a choice of 10 cpi or compressed pitch 15 cpi bands. Bands switch in seconds. At the 15 cpi density, a full 132-character line prints on letter-sized paper. Multiple options permit you to tailor the printer to your application. Eleven interchangeable bands, identical spare parts kit. Full solid-stroke characters top to bottom. Print speeds with 48 character set: 360, 720 and 1130 lpm.

High performance, high throughput Fastrain Printers
All Fastrain models accommodate any size character set from 16 to 128 with correspondence-grade print quality. Speeds with a 48-character set are 1200, 1600 and 2000 lpm.

Put quality behind your nameplate
Call us on 01-930 7344. Or return coupon to:

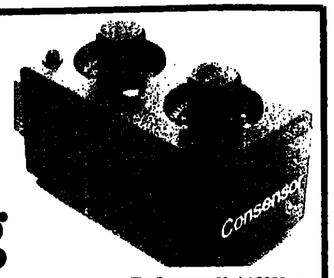
Colin Keighley, OEM Sales Manager,
Control Data Limited,
22a St. James's Square, London, S.W.1.

Please send literature ☐
Contact me regarding a demonstration ☐
☐ Matrix printers ☐ Band printers ☐ Fastrain printers

Name _____ Title _____
Company _____ Tel: _____
Address _____

CONTROL DATA
MORE THAN A COMPUTER COMPANY

A decision-maker that cuts out the woolly thinking



The Consensor Model 3000 terminal, which was displayed to the public for the first time at the Wescon show last autumn.

A retired IBM director, William Simmons, has formed his own company, Applied Futures Inc, of Connecticut, to produce a system called Consensor, which is designed to improve the decision-making process at business meetings. It offers a means of assessing the feeling of a meeting more accurately than on a show of hands. NICHOLAS ENTICKNAP explains how it works.

DESPITE the invasion of advanced computer technology into almost every aspect of business life, there remains one activity which is still entrusted entirely to the illogical and muddled brain. This is the decision-making process.

Computers have made a major contribution by improving the quality of information available to decision-makers, but the actual decision itself is still made in the traditional esoteric fashion.

Now, however, it is possible to use the power of the computer to speed up this process, by courtesy of a retired IBM director called William Simmons.

Simmons has formed his own company, Applied Futures Inc of Connecticut, to produce a system called Consensor, designed to improve the decision-making process at business meetings.

It works in the following way: When a decision is called for, each participant in the meeting indicates his view via a hand-held terminal.

This terminal allows the executive to do far more than merely say "Yes" or "No." His opinion is represented as a point on a scale from 0 to 10, with zero meaning "Adamantly against" and 10 meaning "Enthusiastically in favour."

Thus the feeling of a meeting can be assessed far more accurately than on a mere show of hands.

But this is not all. Another scale allows the executive to register the extent to which he feels qualified to make the decision, in terms of background knowledge, enthusiasm or other agreed criteria.

This scale is calibrated in percentages, and there are five options ranging from 0 via 25, 50 and 75 up to 100. Zero in this case might mean that the executive had no background knowledge at all on the subject under discussion, while 100 would mean he was an expert. This second input is used as a weighting factor to modify the first.

The results are calculated and displayed in the form of a histogram on a VDU. This allows the meeting to see at a glance the range of opinions on the subject in question.

It is perhaps most valuably used before any discussion of an issue takes place. When the meeting is unanimous, it saves time by avoiding unnecessary discussion; when it is not, the nature of the disagreement is made plain and this itself can influence the direction of discussion.

There are a number of by-product advantages from using Consensor. As with other computer systems, it will not tolerate woolly thinking; questions cannot be open-ended or ambiguous, and need to be fairly closely defined.

Another rather different effect is that it encourages people to participate. Everybody's view is taken into account, not just of those who shout loudest.

Furthermore, the system only displays the overall consensus, not how each person voted, so people are not inhibited by political pressures from expressing their genuine views.

Thus Consensor has both a quantitative and a qualitative effect on the decision-making process. Its justification in terms of cost is in the executive time it saves, and this is highlighted by a special display on the screen.

The system has been refined over a number of years, with the latest version, the Model 3000, introduced in 1977, and displayed to the public for the first time at the Wescon show last autumn (CW, September 21, 1978).

It is supplied with 17 terminals at a price of $15,000. Options include additional terminals up to a total of 100, additional displays, and an RS232 interface allowing the display of data from any external database on the VDU.

For potential customers who think the system could be useful but do not wish to make such a large investment without further proof, Applied Futures offers a deal whereby Consensor can be leased day-by-day. Part of these leasing costs can be offset against the cost of a system if it is eventually decided to purchase.

The customer list includes some impressive names, such as AT&T (which has three systems), Xerox, Union Carbide and duPont.

As yet, marketing has been confined to the US, but the company has now appointed a UK representative, Matrix and Applied Decisions, of London SW7, and expects to deliver a demonstration system to them in the summer.

Industrial robots research

A JOINT international research project aimed at the development of the next generation of industrial robots is under way at the Lanchester Polytechnic, Coventry and the Michael Pupin Institute, Belgrade.

The Department of Systems and Control at Lanchester Polytechnic has been working on microcomputer control systems as well as developing an industrial robot. The Michael Pupin Institute has complementary experience of the mathematical analysis and control theory associated with industrial robotics.

Development of the microcomputer control system will enable the robot to move objects about in restricted spaces without outside guidance.

Additional freedom of movement, for example grip, will enable the robot to hold and orientate objects in any desired position.

Calcomp $25m sale to Xerox completed

XEROX has completed its purchase of the big disc drive manufacturing side of Calcomp (CW, November 9, 1978) for $25 million and has renamed the operation Century Data Systems Inc. It builds the Trident, Hunter and Marksman lines of OEM drives.

This takeover follows the Xerox acquisition of floppy disc drive builder, Shugart, late in 1977.

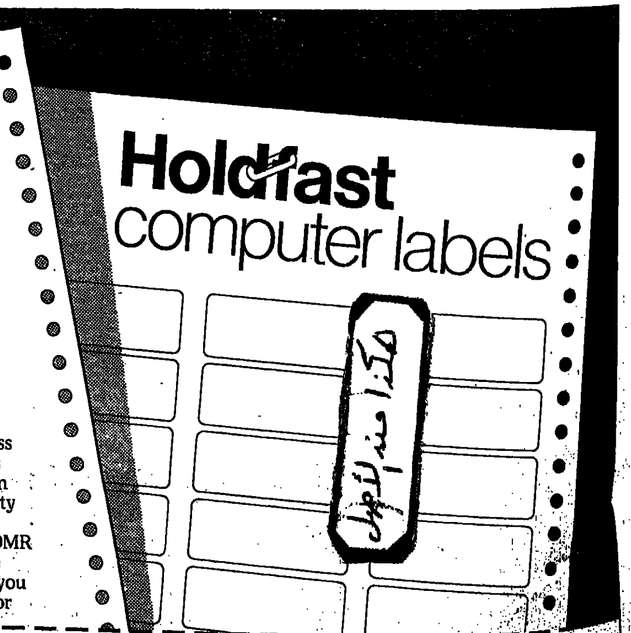
New company for Simplan

SIMPLAN, the computer-based corporate planning and modelling system, is to be marketed in Western Europe, the Middle East and Africa by Scientific Systems International, a new company formed by Lowndes-based Computer Service and the US-based Social Systems Inc.

SSI is based in Croydon and aims to install the package on large IBM and IBM-compatible machines run by users and computer service bureau for batch and interactive operation.

Croxley business forms

Holdfast computer labels



The names say it all.
The range does it all.

Many of Britain's biggest data systems depend on Croxley business forms and Holdfast labels. They have for years. When precision is paramount (no ifs or buts)—that's when experience counts. When service is vital, that's when the John Dickinson production capacity and distribution network comes up trumps.

Listing paper, multi-part input and turn-round documents, OMR and OCR forms, continuous envelopes, computer labels (plus the business systems to store the output)—for all of these and more you can rely on John Dickinson Stationery, the experts, part of a major group with unmatched resources.

For samples, details or an informative discussion with a specialist representative, fill in the coupon.

John Dickinson Stationery

APSLEY · HEMEL HEMPSTEAD · HERTS HP3 9SS
Telephone Hemel Hempstead (0442) 42124 Telex 82432

DRG A member of the Dickinson Robinson Group

To John Dickinson Stationery, Apsley, Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP3 9SS

☐ Details of Croxley business forms
☐ Details of Holdfast computer labels
☐ Details of Croxley business systems, please
☐ Please ask your representative to seek an appointment

Name
Position
Company
Address
Tel

MINICOMPUTERS

THE market for real time minicomputers continues to be one of the fastest growing sections for the industry with an annual growth rate in the value of its deliveries in the 20 to 30% range, double that of the industry as a whole.

During 1978, established manufacturers introduced a fair crop of new machines and this dynamic market continues to attract new entrants. Tandem has opened up in several European countries and SEMS from France is planning to market the Mitra and Solar 16 series.

However, predicted changes in the structure of the market and among the leaders have failed to be fulfilled and this year the mini market is much as it was during the start of 1978. Fred Lamond looks at the contenders in the various areas and considers their prospects.

In other features in this review of the minicomputer market, CAP's Michael Pickett looks at software development; Peter Marshall, of Perkin-Elmer Data Systems, discusses the commercial market; while Malcolm Padina, of Prime Computer, writes about the growth of mini power for scientific and commercial users.

Waiting for change in the market structure

By Fred Lamond

LAST year was to have been the year of the 16-bit parallel single-chip, microprocessor. Such chips have been offered for some time by Texas Instruments, Ferranti, Data General and a number of other manufacturers, but 1978 was supposed to see 16-bit chip micros appear in the catalogues of the leading microprocessor manufacturers Intel, Motorola and Zilog.

So far only the Intel 8086 has appeared, together with its single board computer version the SBC 86/12. It was announced in June, 1978, and deliveries began in November.

But the Motorola M68000 and Zilog Z8000 remain unannounced except by conference speakers. Even the Intel 8086 is not yet available in a boxed mainframe system in the manner of the eight-bit System 80/10 and System 80/20.

Since no 16-bit minicomputer manufacturer except Data General has yet marketed a 16-bit microprocessor chip by itself, competition between Intel and the minicomputer manufacturers thus remains limited to the narrow market area of 16-bit word single board computers sold to OEMs as sub-assemblies, see Table 1.

Texas Instruments is the only semiconductor manufacturer to compete in the 16-bit minicomputer market across the board, but it has long done so as a fully fledged minicomputer manufacturer in its own right.

At the top end of the minicomputer market, the much heralded 32-bit word minis have been equally slow to appear. Contrary to many predictions, no other leading minicomputer manufacturer active in the OEM single board computer and mainframe chassis markets, followed Digital Equipment in announcing a 32-bit model in 1978.

Data General announced instead the Eclipse M600, a 16-bit word processing system whose floating point calculation throughput is boosted by a back-end parallel array processor.

The only traditional 16-bit word computer manufacturers to have announced 32-bit models in 1978 and early 1979 have been two traditional midi manufacturers, who have long specialised in offering mainly complete systems for scientific calculation, applications at the top end of the 16-bit word performance/price range.

These were Computer Technology Ltd with its new 8020 and 8040, and Prime with its new 50 Series. Another midi maker, Harris Computers, announced its S500 series of 24-bit word computers with 48-bit wide access to main memory.

Interestingly enough, both the new CTL and Prime 32-bit series start at a lower basic price than the old 16-bit models that they replace, and Prime enters the OEM mainframe chassis market for the first time with its new Prime 450.

CTL continues to market the old 16-bit 8050 and its dual-processor version 8070 alongside the new 32-bit 8020 and 8040.

An architecture of direct processor and peripheral controller to memory port links gives the older 16-bit models more throughput power than the 8020s and 8040s which have the cheaper bus architecture.

Thus, we move into 1979 with the traditional minicomputer manufacturers led by DEC still dominating the 16-bit word OEM and system markets. And they are relying on these machines, or packaged systems based on them, for the greater part of their turnover.

Predictions of a faster penetration of the 16-bit word market by microprocessors and of the 32-bit market by minicomputer manufacturers were all based on the current sharp downward trend in hardware production costs and market prices. This has continued as predicted.

Circuit integration densities on semiconductor chips are continuing to quadruple on average every two years, and market prices for given processing power and memory capacities to halve every year.

This downward trend in prices is forcing semiconductor and microprocessor manufacturers to double the combined power and capacity of all the chips that they produce every year just to maintain their turnover, or else to add more packaging or software value to the components themselves.

The same pressure somewhat attenuated is forcing minicomputer manufacturers to both cut prices on their existing output of 16-bit word minis, or offer more powerful 32-bit models at the same prices.

If this pressure on hardware prices has been slower than expected in pushing microprocessor manufacturers into the 16-bit market, and minicomputer manufacturers into the 32-bit word market, it is because the rising cost of software production is acting as an even more powerful countervailing factor favouring stability.

On the one hand, it is taking both microprocessor and minicomputer manufacturers longer to produce even basic software for wholly new models with different architectures.

Intel's RMX 86 multi-tasking monitor for its new 8086 microprocessor and SBC 86/12 single board computer, will not be ready for release until late in 1979, 12 months after the initial delivery of the first chips and SBCs. And 18 months after DEC introduced the 32-bit word VAX 11/780, Fortran remains the only language compiler available under its native mode VAX/VMS operating system that can exploit its greater power.

It is taking users just as long to develop or convert applications programs for a new OEM micro or mini when they switch to it, especially if they are industrial users programming real time applications at assembly language level.

Despite the claimed better hardware performance/cost ratio, greater direct addressing range, and easier configurability in multi-processor configurations Intel's SBC 86/12 has few OEM customers converting from DEC LSI-11 or Data General Micronova boards.

Its customers are mostly OEMs who had to convert their applications programs anyway from an older minicomputer system that they had outgrown, DEC's PDP-8 range for instance, or whose manufacturer had left the market.

It is significant that the only two 16-bit word computer manufacturers to have announced 32-bit processor models since DEC's VAX-11/780 have been two midicomputer manufacturers: CTL and Prime.

Both have, in recent years, sold mainly complete working configurations running under a standard operating system to scientific institutions and small businesses, rather than a variety of hardware items including processors to OEMs using them as sub-assemblies.

It was thus far easier for them than for DEC or Data General to produce new 32-bit processor designs that could exploit the full potential of the greater parallelism and yet remain software compatible with their older product ranges.

It is also significant that DEC should have evoked a much keener market response with its DECsystem 2020 announced in April, 1978, than with its more powerful VAX-11/780 announced six months earlier.

Although using also typical minicomputer bussed architecture, the 2020 is essentially a cheaper mainframe model by the DECsystem 20 general purpose system range, and can therefore run all the software written for larger DECsystem 20 and 10 mainframes. Whereas software written for the new 32-bit VAX-11/780 has to be written from scratch, their own and their users' own software investments

Manufacturer	8-bit processors offered as:			16-bit processors offered as:				32-bit processors offered as:	
	Chips	SBC	Mainframe	Chips	SBC	Mainframe	System	Mainframe	System
A. Semiconductor component and microprocessor manufacturers									
1. Intel	–	8080A 8085	80/10 80/20	System 86/10 System 86/20	8086	86/12	–	–	–
2. Motorola	–	6800	6809	–	68000	–	–	–	–
3. Zilog	–	Z80	MCB-1	MCZ-1 series	Z8000	–	–	–	–
4. Texas Instruments	–	TMS 1000	–	–	TMS 9900	–	TI 990 s	TI 990	–
B. Traditional minicomputer manufacturers									
1. Digital Equipment	–	–	LSI-11	PDP-8A	–	LSI-11	PDP 11 series	PDP-11 DS 350 DS 500	VAX 11-780	VAX 11/780 DECsystem 2020
2. Data General	–	–	–	Micronova 601			Nova 4C	Nova 4 series	CS series Eclipse	–
3. Computer Automation	–	–	–	–	LSI 4	Alpha LSI-4	Alpha LSI-4	SyFA	–	–
4. Hewlett-Packard	–	–	–	–	HP 1000	–	HP 1000	HP 1000 HP 250, 300 HP 3000	–	–
5. General Automation	–	–	–	–	–	GA 16 M16E	GA 16 M16E	GA 16 Concort MTS 16E	–	–
6. Digico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7. Ferranti	–	–	–	F1600L	F1600L 700F	–	700E, F, G	–	–	–
8. SEC Computers	–	–	2050	–	–	–	Argus 700 series	–	–	–
9. Modcomp	–	–	–	–	–	7810	4080, 4082 7800 series	4000 series	7800 series	–
10. Nord Computers	–	–	–	–	–	–	Nord-12 10	Nord-42	–	Nord-50
11. SEMS	–	–	–	–	–	–	Mitra series Solar 16	SIB-T SIB-L, M, S	–	–
C. Midicomputer manufacturers									
1. CTL	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8050, 8070	–	8020, 8040
2. Harris Computers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	S 100 series	–	S 500 series
3. Interdata	–	–	–	–	–	–	16 series	16 series	82 series 450	32 series 650, 850, 750
4. Prime Computer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32 series incl 32/7760
5. SEL	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6. Tandem Computers	–	–	–	–	–	–	16 Non-Stop	–	–	–
D. Mainframe manufacturers									
1. IBM	–	–	–	–	–	–	Series/1	System/34 System/38	–	System/38 4331
2. Honeywell	–	–	–	–	–	–	Level 6	Level 6, Level 62	–	Level 64
3. Univac	–	–	–	–	–	–	V77 series	V77, 80/7	V 77/800	V 77/800
4. CDC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	Cyber 18 1500 series	–	–
5. ICL	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7500 series 690, 8500 9200	–	01800 8400
6. Burroughs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7. NCR	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 1. A comparison of the product ranges of microprocessor, mini and mainframe makers.

In Section A, the Motorola 68000 and the Zilog Z8000 have not yet been formally announced. In Section B, the DEC LSI-11 and PDP-8A have 12-bit word length and parallel processing; the DECsystem 2020 has a 36-bit word length; the SEMS range is due to become available in the UK during 1979. In Section C, the Harris S 100 series has a 24-bit word length and the S500 series has a 24-bit parallel processor with a 48-bit wide access to main memory. In Section D, the 2903/2904 has 24-bit word length.

Bold type indicates models introduced since January, 1978. SBC means single board computer, and in this table "mainframe" refers to complete minis with power supplies, memory and control panel as supplied to the OEM market. It does not necessarily include peripherals.

are thus proving the traditional minicomputer manufacturers' best defence of their established positions on the 16-bit word computer market, they have understandably continued to reinforce it throughout the last year.

The main developments of the last 12 months have been:

1 more widespread availability of Cobol compilers. DEC offers this language under the RSX-D operating system available on PDP-11/34 and larger systems, and not only on the PDP-11/70;

2 more widespread availability of database management systems;

3 new more sophisticated business transaction processing monitors, such as DEC's Trax, able to process not only the system's own files interactively but also to communicate with a host IBM or IBM compatible system interactively in 3270 BSC or SDLC mode; and,

4 more minicomputer-based communications network architectures, mostly of the distributed processing network type like DECnet, many with CCITT X25 compatibility such as the recently announced Primenet.

● Turn to page 25

Big shake-up for software coming soon

The days when complex software is needed to overcome hardware deficiencies are numbered, according to MICHAEL PICKETT. He believes that software for mini systems will have to be functional and oriented towards the processing of applications whose complexities are matched to the mini's capabilities.

Pickett is a senior designer in CAP's industrial systems group. He currently represents CAP on the DoI team reviewing the Steelman language and is a member of the BCS.

TODAY'S minicomputers are crammed tight with some of the most complex software imaginable. How will things change in the future?

Initially, the development of software for minicomputers followed the same path as did software development for mainframes a few years earlier, and incidentally we'll soon be saying the same thing about microcomputers.

In many ways, the early mini was not much different from the forerunners of the mainframe, except for the technology.

The minicomputer found life as a piece of laboratory apparatus, and a crude assembler was all the software its early users needed.

But as more and more users developed the skills to put these machines to work at tasks of ever-increasing complexity, the higher became the users' expectations.

Hardware developed and so did the software, with the mainframe setting a target of performance on which the mini manufacturers could keep their sights. Just as had happened for mainframes, large, complex operating systems were created and high-level programming languages became the norm.

Since about the middle of the decade, we have seen a crisis developing in the mini's world, a crisis brought about by the natural barrier presented by the mini's architecture.

The standard word length for a mini has tended to be 16 bits, with a few exceptions. Indeed, in many people's book, this is the defining criterion for membership of the mini club.

But the word length restricts two important features: the values that may be held and the size of directly addressable storage.

In 16 bits, we may hold a cash amount not much greater than £327. True, if we use double-length storage we can hold upwards of £21 million but for most minis, 32-bit working requires multi-instruction sequences, considerably reducing their efficiency.

The 16-bit word limits the directly addressable storage to 65,536 words, or in some architectures, to half that figure, another disincentive to multi-length working.

Attempts have been made to overcome the addressing limitations, often copying mainframe techniques — base and limit registers, page and relocation registers, independent data and instruction domains, virtual storage, swapping — each scheme imposing its own particular burden on an already overburdened operating system.

The consequence is that software of steadily increasing complexity is rapidly reducing the efficiency of minicomputer systems and users are finding that new releases of operating systems and support software, incorporating enhanced features, actually run more slowly than previous releases.

Slowly it is dawning on the mini makers that, if you want to do the work of a mainframe, you need to adopt a mainframe achitecture, and so now we are witnessing the emergence of the 32-bit "mini."

Thus, we are rapidly approaching the stage when we shall have a full spread of architectures from the number-crunching mainframe to the starkly functional microprocessor.

For some time, however, there will remain the problem that the software is ill-matched to the hardware, largely due to the tunnel vision of the manufacturers.

Software for mainframes, minis and micros has been developed independently by different "generations" of manufacturers.

Each generation fails to anticipate the software requirements of potential users of the product line, and when those requirements become known, develops a solution from scratch.

However, market pressures will prevail and only those systems which provide a good hardware/software balance will survive.

On the assumption that software will remain expensive relative to hardware, a "good" balance will imply clean and tidy systems, in which it is the user's problem which is processed, not the manufacturer's.

So where will the mini, whatever that term might mean, fit in this new, rational world? Despite prognostications of its death, the mainframe will survive, adapting to changes in technology and providing high speed, high power computation, while at the bottom end, the micro will have taken over the mini's historic role as a data gatherer and preprocessor.

The mini's role then lies in that zone in between, and it is that zone which will define the term "mini" in the future. There will be applications which are recognised as minicomputer applications.

If mainframes were to be used for these applications it would be considered overkill; micros might be capable of doing the job but the complexity required of the software would not be worth the effort.

What are typical applications that might be found in the in-between zone? Consider a factory with a network of computers providing various levels of service from process control to management information.

In this network, the mini computer may be literally "in-between," providing coordination of the various plant functions, and input to the information system.

Process control logic and instrumentation will be handled by intelligent, micro-based controllers, each of which has had its program, or perhaps merely its parameters, loaded down-line from some supervisory mini.

A mini will supervise a group of controllers, or even a whole plant. It will monitor the operation of the controllers to detect malfunctions, revise their programs to reflect changes in the work being undertaken, liaise with other minis performing similar tasks, and provide statistics on plant operation for use in the management information system, which may well be running on a mainframe.

In this role, the demands placed on a mini are well within the constraints of its architecture. Computation is minimal and although access may be required to large amounts of data from time to time, in general, random access would be required and access is unlikely to be urgent.

The implication is that although multi-tasking and real-time features are required in the software, these don't have to be at all sophisticated.

One area where minicomputers have already made a name for themselves is in communications. Here the architecture is no problem. The requirement is for throughput, so once again the pressure is for low software overheads.

Simplification of the software will again be possible as the handling of line and peripheral some higher level protocols will be farmed out to micros, leaving the mini to handle routeing, network integrity, storage, and end-to-end protocols.

A popular computer sales pitch is device-independence. Such independence is normally achieved at the expense of a plethora of device handlers working in the operating system.

In the foregoing examples, it was shown how software can be simplified by farming out certain tasks to micros.

The logical development of this is to put intelligence into every peripheral device and to establish a set of standards for logical interfaces between these devices and computers, thus minimising the need for handlers.

The mini is limited in the commercial field by its word length, but this is overcome, at the expense of efficiency, through the use of multi-length working.

For many small businesses this still leaves enough power for the work required, and although mainframes are becoming cheaper, it is unable to assume that, in time, there will remain applications which finally force users to use minis.

The most commonly used high-level languages for commercial programming are Cobol and Fortran. Although Cobol has been reported on a few minis it is an expensive language in terms of mini resources.

With software costs rising, manufacturers will be more inclined to provide high-level compilers, preferring to run on a simpler machine, or on a simpler commercial languages.

However, because of the multi-million pound software investment, simplified versions of

● Turn to page 27

THE BEST OEM SYSTEM?

(And it's made right here in Britain!)

We believe you will agree with us when you check the list below. As a Systems/software house you need to make profitable use of your packages/expertise over the widest possible user range. You also need security, power, a wide range of peripherals and interfaces, total range compatability from micro to huge megaminis and the software to tie it all together.

Check the list and compare it with the system you use now, and measure the result.

Features of Digico Range	YOUR SYSTEM	Features of Digico Range	YOUR SYSTEM
Systems from £5000 to £200000 totally software compatible in both high and low level languages.	☐	The 4th and most advanced generation of systems 13 years of experience.	☐
CPU Memory from 16K bytes to 2000 K bytes – 360 nano second access (16 bit + parity)	☐	Design award in the company of British Rail, Ford, Philips etc	☐
Upwards expandable from 1 user to 32 simultaneous users – no HW or SW redundancy	☐	Representatives in 15 countries.	☐
Data transfer capability up to 2000000 bytes/second simultaneously with processing	☐	Applications and systems installed in Accounting, hotels, hospitals, railways, telecommunications, data collection, universities, retailing, warehouses, insurance, research + etc.	☐
64 peripheral channels in total.	☐	Up to 1000 installations across the world	☐
8 DMA Channels.	☐	Choice of BASIC, FORTRAN, ASSEMBLER, MATHCHAT, LABCHAT, plus user supported languages.	☐
Standard CPU features of multi level interupt, direct memory access, memory partitioning, control panel, real time clock, automatic bootstrap, mains fail detect, mains fail restart, teletype and pullman interfaces	☐	32 Slot multi-program executive.	☐
		Floating point hardware.	☐
As an intelligent terminal it can a) talk to the central machine b) run batch work c) support interactive users d) run compiled Basic e) fulfil a, b, c, d, simultaneously	☐	ADC DAC DLI DLO	☐
		Full printer spooling as standard feature of BASIC and FORTRAN.	☐
As an ICL FEP (7903) it can run up to 32 terminals and drive interactive BASIC simultaneously.	☐	Disc capacity of 0.3 M bytes to 200 M Bytes	☐
Auto dial – auto answer telecommunications interface available.	☐	Enough CPU power to dwarf most other systems in the same price range	☐

Program our micro competitive system – upgrade it onto our mini and end up on our 20 terminal megamini – then attach remote users via modems and – double the disc capacity. Whatever you do, your software is unchanged and protected. Your users can upgrade on site.

When you consider that this is all available on a system granted a design council award for "significant achievements in design" and is manufactured by an entirely British owned company based in Stevenage. After thirteen years we are now one of the fastest growing computer manufacturers in the UK and with massive sales to both the Government and private sectors you can be sure of continuous investment in research and development and production.

Are you using the best system, if it is not DIGICO, then seriously we doubt it? Check the list and give us a call at Stevenage or Harrogate. Bring your own benchmarks – compare prices and OEM discounts. If you are in the business of profitable, successful computer installations then you're in the same business as DIGICO.

digico

Digico at Stevenage, Wedgwood Way, Stevenage, Hertfordshire SG1 4PY Tel. No. (0438) Stevenage 4381 Telex No. 825508.

Digico at Harrogate, North Eastern Chambers, Station Parade, Harrogate, North Yorkshire. Tel. No. (0423) Harrogate 501447. Telex No. 57648

start small and grow large with digico

Why buy a technical computer from a stranger when you can buy one from Hewlett-Packard?

HP equipment has been doing the job for engineers and scientists since 1939. This experience pays off for you with the HP 1000 computer family. Our HP-IB interface bus, for example, makes it easy to use data from our instruments for sophisticated computations and control. And our experience with computer links on our own factory floor helped us develop powerful networking software for yours.

We offer a range of HP 1000s to match different jobs around your lab and factory. From the economical M-Series, with a 650 ns cycle time, through the fast E-Series, to the powerful 350 ns F-Series, with floating point processor.

They're fully compatible, so you can use the same programs and operating systems if you move up to another model or when you switch a computer to another task. You can expand them all to 2MB of main memory at the extremely low price of 2 pence a byte.*

They use FORTRAN, BASIC, Assembly and Microcode languages. And, when you need to collect and access information easily, you can run our data base management software on any HP 1000.

Cutting the cost of capturing data.

Whether setting up a full-scale factory information system or a one-computer test station, you want to collect your data as easily and inexpensively as possible. That's why we wrote IMAGE/1000, our DBM capability, and DS/1000, our networking software.

And that's why we designed the HP 2240A Measurement and Control Processor and HP-IB, our IEEE-488 standard interface, for use with 200 HP instruments.

We're making it easier for you to get a graphic look at your data with software developed for use with HP output devices. Graphics/1000, combined with our graphics terminals, plotters, and printers, is an important aid in research and engineering data plotting, electrical and mechanical design, and presentation of management and production data.

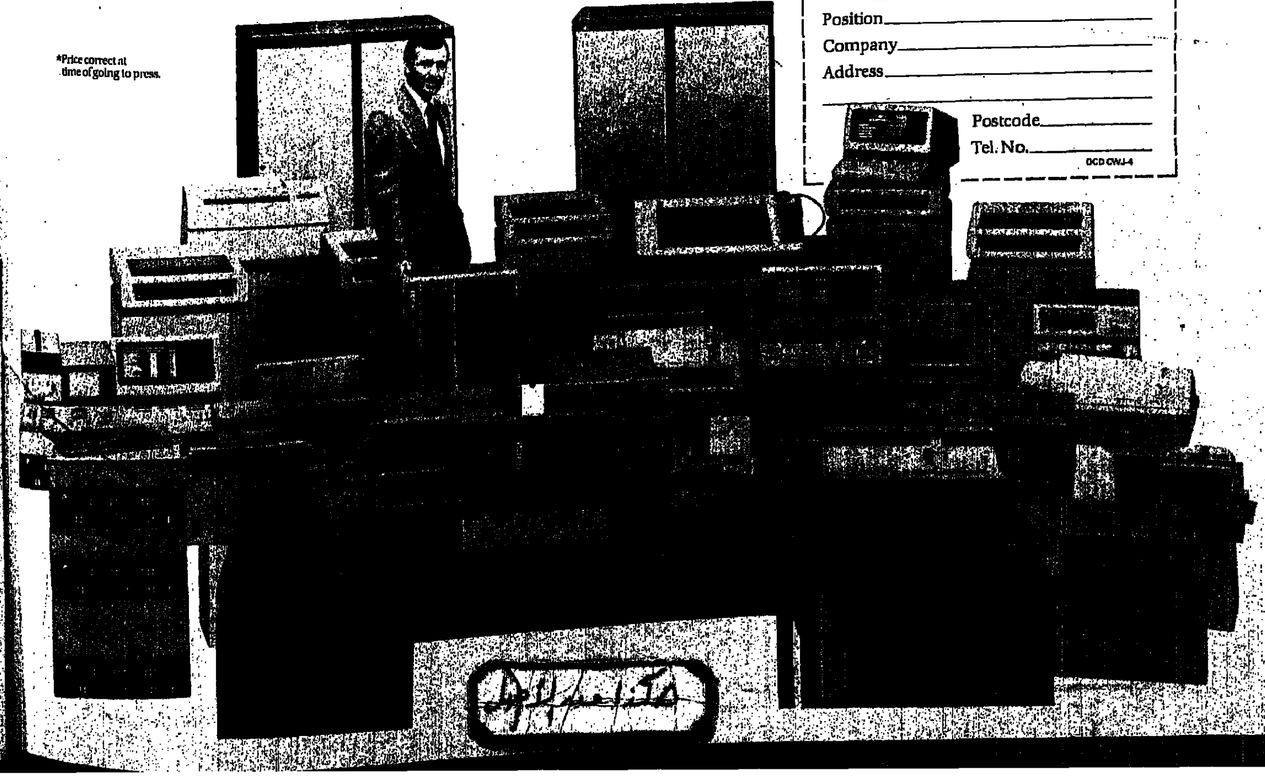
The HP 1000: a family that grows with you.

Your search for compatibility is further simplified by our wide range of peripherals. You can build systems with printers and printing terminals, CRTs and data input devices, disc and tape drives – all manufactured by HP. They work together smoothly, without making you do a lot of interfacing work. And you can be sure of quick single-source service whenever you need it.

So why don't you get together with a company that has 25,000 technical computer installations to its credit?

For further details about the HP 1000 computer family, fill in the coupon.

*Price correct at time of going to press.



HEWLETT hp PACKARD

Winnersh, Wokingham, Berks. RG11 5AR. Tel: Wokingham 784774.

HP 1000

To: Hewlett-Packard Ltd., King Street Lane, Winnersh, Wokingham, Berks. RG11 5AR.

- ☐ I'd like to know more about the HP 1000 family.
- ☐ I'd like to know more about HP computer peripherals.
- ☐ Please phone me/my secretary for an appointment.

Name_____

Position_____

Company_____

Address_____

Postcode_____

Tel. No._____

OCD CWJ-4

Only the dedicated can survive onslaught

ARE the 1980s to re-write the end of the traditional David and Goliath story where innovation and daring overcome the forces of propaganda and size, or could Goliath this time win the day?

As the computer industry reaches the end of another decade it is pertinent to reflect upon the impact that the machines it produces, in ever increasing and eagerly accepted numbers, have had upon the business sector of the community in the last few years.

Much of this impact can be attributed directly to the manufacturers of minicomputers.

It is now clear that the long accepted definition of minicomputer no longer applies. Where once this prefix of mini implied limitations in both hardware and software it now applies mainly to cost and then not always so.

As LSI circuit technology constantly advances and the price/performance ratio of minicomputers improves, leading manufacturers are producing ever larger systems to the point where memories of 1 Megabyte and larger abound.

Driven by a need to physically address such memories there is a definite move away from the traditional 8- or 16-bit word of the early mini to the 32-bit word of its bigger brother.

Various techniques now being used such as high speed cache memory, additional internal buses and multiple interconnected processors have given the mini a computational and throughput capability which clearly puts these machines in the mainframe league.

What we will call these new machines is open to argument but it cannot be denied that they should no longer be categorised as "mini."

The greatest strength of the minicomputer manufacturer has been its ability to respond to technological innovation faster than the mainframe suppliers, due in the main to a lesser investment in manufacturing facilities and staff.

The increasing cost of maintaining this lead coupled with a natural desire for expanding markets and greater profits has led to a gradual emphasis of their activities into commercial data processing.

By a studied adoption of a packaged business system concept, the mini manufacturer is fast becoming recognised as a supplier of not only processors but peripherals and system software as well.

Many companies, by careful acquisition, now have a complete low cost system manufacturing capability which is contributing to the enormous success that minicomputers are currently enjoying.

The traditional third generation business computers offered by the mainframe companies were invariably large batch orientated systems taking their data input from cards or tape for validation and subsequent file update.

The cost of moving to user orientated video terminal systems was normally highly expensive and complex.

Calling upon the considerable experience gained in the scientific and process control markets in terms of microprogramming and highly sophisticated multi-user real time operating systems, minicomputer manufacturers have quickly ascertained the additional facilities needed in this new area.

Recognising the importance placed on system software in this market they have quickly responded by adding high level languages, data management facilities, comprehensive development tools and utilities together with transport data communications handling.

This has created a new breed of interactive business computer which fits into a normal office environment without a need for air conditioning, false floors or a highly expensive data processing department.

These new systems have, for the first time, brought system development, data entry and processing to the end user in a fashion that the mainframe suppliers have been unable to equal at the price. And all without a card punch in sight!

Any supplier wishing to ensure success in this market must be able to supply not only the hardware and system software but also a comprehensive range of ready to run application packages which must be structured to allow the user to do simple modifications without the need for highly skilled programmers.

To this end the astute manufacturers have forged close links with systems houses developing and implementing interactive packages which can easily be adapted for the needs of most users.

The newest vehicle for this is a highly sophisticated transaction processor linked to a simple yet efficient data management system.

These transaction processing systems react to the input of data in a way previously only available on mainframe computers at tremendous cost and high machine overhead.

In this new environment it is the data which determines which application module is to be called in from auxiliary storage media to process the message submitted via a video terminal.

The traditional batch system demands that all like data be collected and submitted together which, by its nature cannot avoid placing restrictions upon the users.

Transaction processing not only gives a business great flexibility in that the response to data entry is directed to the source of that data but also that the entire system now functions as an integral part of the business.

By linking this process to an efficient and complete data communications facility the system can provide immediate information or data entry facilities to any location of the company in which is it installed.

Transaction processing lends itself ideally to the distribution industry, where the major requisites are tight controls over inventory matched to fast and efficient order processing and cash collection.

By allowing the monitoring of these functions these systems have become the main source of the management information from which vital business decisions can be made.

The relatively low cost of these new systems means that companies are now investing their own data processing facilities where once the high cost and running costs could not be justified.

Other companies who have made this investment are no longer willing to add mere peripherals to existing mainframe but are developing the applications of an interactive nature to run alongside the current hardware with a long term commitment to dispense with the mainframe altogether.

As this advance into the commercial data processing market gains impetus most mainframe manufacturers realise that their level of support once offered to their scientific and engineering users is not good enough.

The need for specialisation in the system and application fields is recognised and leading suppliers now offer support services comparable to the majority of mainframe companies.

This has led to these suppliers rapidly becoming adept at recognising and solving business problems where once they solved hardware problems.

And what of the future?

As we move into the 80s we will see an even greater emphasis on data management and networks linking data sharing processors.

The interface between the user and the system will become increasingly simplified while the power and flexibility of the system increases.

Having extolled the virtues of these new and exciting systems let us not assume that the mainframe manufacturers are still in blissful ignorance of their existence.

Indeed, David, having chosen his weapon has today not succeeded in winning the battle for he has only thrown down the gauntlet. This has been picked up with remarkable reluctance by his co-competitors.

They have the ability to produce technology surpassing that which the minicomputer manufacturer has developed over the years, to surround it with power and prestige, to improve it with their access to vast R&D budgets and marketing power and to market it with all the weight of their considerable experience in the commercial arena.

Only the most dedicated and tenacious of minicomputer manufacturers will be able to withstand such an onslaught.

Thus there are those who have seen the forthcoming battle of Goliath versus David and today's Goliath has taken the first shot.

How much longer can we assume that mainframe manufacturers will remain blissfully ignorant of the mini? According to PETER MARSHALL, of Perkin-Elmer's computer systems division, not for long in his study of the commercial market, like he shall says that in the 1980s, only the most dedicated and tenacious mini manufacturers will be able to withstand the onslaught from the big battalions.

The universal small business computer.

Please send me information on Wang computer systems.
Name
Company
Address
Telephone cw

Wang would not be where it is today if it still made desk top calculators rather than computers. Consistently one of America's top ten fastest growing companies Wang now boasts the second largest installed base of small business systems in North America.

Wang's 2200 series of computers covers 80% of the market's needs and the MVP is one of the latest processors in this series.

The multi-programming 2200MVP supports up to eight terminals and can offer 256 Kbytes of main memory and 80 Mbytes of disc storage. It can communicate as part of a network and with most mainframes, and like all Wang computers it allows easy expansion.

Find out about the 2200 series and its potential for your applications. There could be much more happening out there than you ever imagined.

WANG
COMPUTER AND WORD PROCESSING SYSTEMS
Wang (UK) Limited
Argyle House, Joel Street
Northwood Hills, Middlesex
Telephone: Northwood 28211

● From page 21

Little new competition

Instead of entering the difficult 32-bit word midicomputer market, most mini manufacturers are seeking to add value to their hardware output by the simpler method of packaging their existing 16-bit word minicomputer ranges into complete configurations for specific markets, and increasing the share of these packaged systems in their total turnover.

The small business and distributed processing markets remain the most receptive to these packages and competition has continued to grow.

DEC's lead of several years ago in packaging its PDP-8 and PDP-11 series into "datasystems" was followed in 1978 by Data General with its CS series, General Automation with its DS series, GEC Computers with its 4060 and 4062, Digico with the Consort, SEMS with its SIS series, and, in West Germany, Siemens with its 6.000 series.

DEC for its part launched two new types of PDP-11-based packages during 1978, the MINC-11 series for the industrial automation market, and the PDT-11 series of programmable LSI-11 controlled data terminals.

The heavy investment by systems houses and industrial users in applications software for existing minicomputer ranges has also prevented the general purpose system manufacturers from making a greater impact on the OEM minicomputer market with their later 16-bit models.

All the leading mainframe makers have manufactured 16-bit minicomputers for quite a long time, for use in their own front-end communications processors, remote intelligent terminal controllers, and small business computers, Table 1. They differ only in whether they also market these or other minis on the OEM and process control markets as well.

Both IBM and Honeywell have done so for over 10 years. They have simply put more marketing energy behind their current Series 1 and Level 6 ranges, than they applied to their earlier System 7 and System 700.

In 1977 they were joined by Univac when it took over Varian Data Machines and its V77 series. So far no other mainframer has joined them.

When IBM launched Series 1 in October, 1976, it was widely predicted that within three years the company would have overtaken both Data General and Hewlett-Packard in its minicomputer sales, and be second only to DEC.

This has not happened, unless one counts the System 3, 32 and 34 business systems among IBM's minicomputer deliveries, in which case it has been Number 2 in minicomputers already for several years.

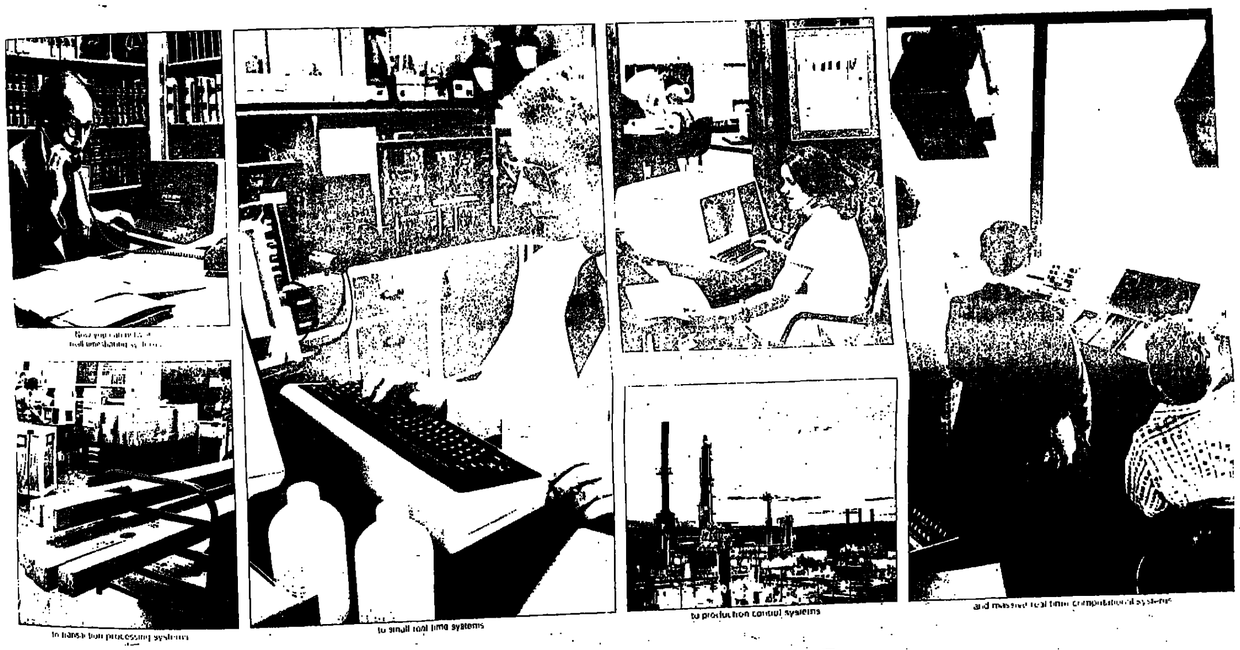
The only minicomputer applications areas in which the IBM Series 1 Honeywell Level 6 and Univac V77 series have made an important impact are communications network control, and distributed processing systems.

In this repsect, the Series 1 competes more with the other IBM products — 3705 FECP, 8100 Information System, Systems 34 and 38 — than with other minicomputer manufacturers.

Honeywell is actively developing its Level 6 for both the small business computer and the OEM markets, but is achieving most success with it in the former.

Its OEM sales have mostly been to existing users of its earlier System 700, and for private packet switching networks, especially in the US.

Competition between the leading mainframe manufacturers and the traditional minicomputer manufacturers thus remain confined to the one market segment where it has already existed for quite a considerable time — multi-terminal transaction processing small business computers, and distributed processing systems.



to banks loan processing systems
to small real time systems
to production control systems
and mainframe real time computational systems

Distributed Processing Control it... with DECnet.

Distributed processing is a reality.

The economies of scale have dramatically shifted from centralised batch-oriented machines to distributed, interactive processing and networks.

Many companies already have hundreds of distributed computers in laboratories, in warehouses, in sales offices, on the production lines. Digital Equipment alone has installed more than 140,000 of them.

One question remains: how to acquire and exercise control of data. For is it reasonable to permit such autonomy that data remains unshared? Is it reasonable to permit such independence that all information is isolated, and then duplicated elsewhere, again and again?

Control is important, and DECnet is the best way to gain control and exercise it. DECnet is Digital Equipment's networking software. It permits communication among all Digital Equipment computer families using virtually any Digital Equipment operating system. And through Digital Equipment's family of protocol emulators, you can tie non-Digital Equipment computers – including large mainframes – into your network. That network may be configured in a range of topologies – hierarchical, ring, star – matching controls to your management or organisational style and needs.

If you'd like to learn more so you can develop a strategy for controlling your distributed computers as you see fit, fill out the coupon. Talk to the company that started the trend to distributed processing.

I'm interested in your DECnet system. Please send me more information
Name
Position
Company address
Telephone
Send to: Tony Clarke
Digital Equipment Co. Limited
Digital House, Kings Road
Reading Berks. RG1 4H4

digital
Digital Equipment Co. Limited

The low-cost way to mainframe power

By Malcolm Padina

MINIS and mainframes. The distinction between them both in size of processing power and market place becomes more blurred every day. Just as the four-bit microprocessor found in pocket calculators was the stepping stone to the more versatile and commercially acceptable 16-bit microprocessor recently launched, the minicomputer today is doing the mainframe job of eight years ago.

To quote a study carried out by consultancy Wootton, Jeffreys and Partners in 1971, "the results (of the study) suggest that for a small fraction of the cost of a large computer, an IBM 370/145 or ICL 1904S, for example, one can buy a mini capable of offering a similar performance."

In pure processing power, if not in applications software, minis traditionally offered everything a mainframe could do but for 1/10th of the cost.

Since then powerful 32-bit address spaces, virtual memories, cache memories, Megabytes of online disc storage and sophisticated communications facilities that enable batch, timesharing real time and remote batch jobs to run simultaneously have been added to minis as a matter of course. Prime's systems, like others, offer 32 Megabytes of virtual address space and enable a user to work with a database as large as 24 billion bytes.

The mainframe manufacturers have accepted the challenge of the mini. Prices of mainframe processing power have dropped significantly over the past two years to counter the mini challenge.

At the same time mini manufacturers such as Prime have developed applications software to compete as suppliers of computer facility over the whole computer marketplace.

For commercial data processing applications, minis and mainframes, soon to be joined by the mature micro, compete together. But the scientific marketplace is still dominated by the minicomputer.

It was the scientific marketplace that leapt at the opportunity to buy and use these fast, small computers that offered lots of processing power without the high overheads of the applications software so carefully developed for the commercial data processing markets by the mainframe companies.

Scientific users were interested in the hardware for its own sake and the low hardware cost allowed them a good base to build on their own software — and software development has never frightened scientific users. Every minicomputer manufacturer had its roots in scientific computing.

The price of mainframe continues to drop, largely as a response to the challenge of minicomputers, MALCOLM PADINA, marketing director of Prime, surveys the current scene with particular reference to networking for scientific and commercial users.

And it is the important feedback obtained from this market place and the demands put upon minicomputer suppliers to satisfy the scientific community that have led minicomputer suppliers to develop in three crucial areas.

Crucial because these three areas have enabled the minicomputer suppliers to make a powerful and effective attack on every branch of data processing and pose a threat to the mainframe companies.

These three main areas are:

1. In real time multi-programming environments where scientific users demanded robust multi-user program development systems with a low level of operating systems overhead;
2. In supplying a lot of cheap power to cope with the large programs traditionally involved in all branches of scientific computing; and,
3. In flexibility of programming languages designed to deal efficiently with real time computing.

The scientific community typically requires computational facilities via systems that will simultaneously support batch and real time local and remote working, a wide range of, and large numbers of, terminals — whether they be teletypes or graphics terminals, and support printers, printer plotters and plotters.

Typically the scientific user develops his own applications software and the supplier develops the systems software. Minicomputer suppliers have gone on to develop sophisticated networking techniques for clients.

This has led the major mini suppliers to develop complete networks for their own systems, so that users can access and share network resources.

Files, for example, that are physically connected to a different system from system logged into can be shared and transferred; in this way one user can make use of extra processing power or bigger memory spaces on another system in the network.

It is the mini suppliers that are leading the way to real interprocessor networking.

Nowadays vast databases which have been developed holding important statistical data for branches of the scientific community are held on big central computer systems, ready to be interrogated online via X25 protocols by the scientific user sitting at his terminal.

The majority of databases for example, offered by the European Community network Euronet when it goes live shortly are aimed at research workers, information scientists and engineers.

The demand by users of the facility to link to these databases has been met by the development of high level data link controls (HDLC) protocols for minicomputers that enable a network of one computer suppliers' equipment to be linked via X25 protocols to packet switching networks and thereby to other computer systems.

Scientific users in particular usually have lots of big computations to carry out, often supported by very large programs.

Inexpensive processing power is therefore particularly important to them so that they do not have to cheese-pare through their programs, delaying everything in sight. Some examples of processing requirements by major users illustrate my point.

At RAE Farnborough, a Prime 300 is used as a host computer for a Plessey IDP image data processor for analysis of remote sensing images from satellite and aircraft. One of Landsat multispectral images contains 32 Megabytes.

There are approximately 120,000 Fortran statements in Pafec's finite element analysis system, Pafec 75. It has become large because it contains every type of finite element necessary to tackle an enormous range of engineering problems including the calculation of stress, flexibilities, resonant frequencies, temperature distributions, critical loads and non-linear calculations.

A minicomputer whose bread and butter has been the support of just such large programs at cost conscious scientific community is the ideal system on which to run such a program.

Consulting engineers Fielden Palmer and Tritton themselves converted the major structural engineering package, Asas, for stress analysis on engineering structures and previously, because of its size, only run on the large computer systems, to run on a 256K byte Prime 400.

Small wonder that the operations software and computational power developed by minicomputer manufacturers to support these large scientific and engineering programs has leapfrogged directly into database management system development for the commercial market.

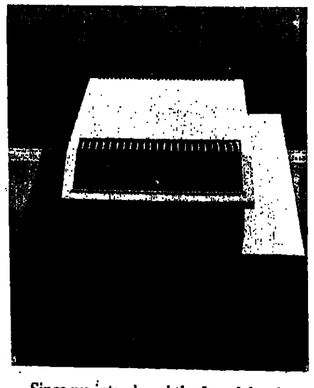
The minicomputer suppliers have put a lot of effort into developing compilers for languages such as Pascal, Algol 68, Coral 66, languages designed and developed particularly for scientific and real-time applications. Coral 66, for example was user-developed. It was developed by the Royal Radar Establishment for the Ministry of Defence, as a high level language particularly suited to real time applications. First 66 compilers were rapidly produced by minicomputer suppliers, but are still not widely available on mainframes.

Compilers for Pascal are equally usually found on minicomputers; Pascal is particularly useful because it is a highly structured language very often used in education and computer science departments and commercial applications.

For graphics applications, Ginu has been developed to solve particular graphics applications problems — again it is available almost exclusively on minicomputer systems.

Your minicomputer is [illegible] much higher level language as [illegible] and Cobol [illegible] your mainframe [illegible] your [illegible] your [illegible]

Just a mini computer ...right?



Wrong.

Since we introduced the Level 6 we've left our competitors standing.

More than satisfied our users and systems houses.

Become a vital part of distributed networks.

Impressed more and more people who simply want a powerful, compact computer which can grow with the needs of their business.

One that can handle any number of applications.

Leaving the 'desk-tops' way behind.

Ask about Level 6 now.

Or you may have some catching up to do. Right?

Honeywell

Call Robin Rankine on 0442 4229] or write to him at Honeywell Information Systems Ltd., Maxted Road, Hemel Hempstead, Herts.

Skirmishes on the road to selection of equipment

The choice that confronts a potential user when planning to buy a mini or a mini-based system is formidable. The alternatives can be enticing or confusing. John Evans, managing director of Ansafone Rentals, talked to LAURA TATHAM about his experiences with several suppliers when updating his company's system.

SOON after his appointment in early 1978 as managing director of Ansafone Rentals, John Evans decided to upgrade the system in current use for maintaining tens of thousands of customer records and accounts in connection with rental contracts for telephone answering machines.

For several years, the company had been given an excellent service by a bureau which batch processed purpose-written programs on its ICL 1903T. The trouble was that the system itself had become obsolescent. Data preparation was unnecessarily expensive and laborious, for source documents prepared by Ansafone's administrative department were sent to the bureau for key-to-disc entry.

An even more serious drawback was the lack of facilities for online file interrogation and updating for the large number of inquiries and amendments generated by the company's operations.

Evans believed that an in-house key-to-disc data entry system and minicomputer would solve these problems and bring the added advantage of allowing closer management control.

This new approach, he thought, could most comfortably be implemented in two stages. During the first, the bureau would continue to process the existing programs using data prepared by Ansafone and output on ICL-compatible magnetic tape. When the staff had gained the necessary experience and confidence and the programs had been written in Cobol for processing in real time, the new minicomputer could be phased in.

Equipment selection is always, to some extent, a subjective process in that it depends a good deal upon the prospective user's reaction to the "personalities" of supplier companies and those of their individual salesmen and other staff. This was, perhaps, particularly true in the case of John Evans, who had worked for seven years with IBM and had held executive positions with three minicomputer and data entry companies.

Four key-to-disc and 12 computer suppliers were invited to submit proposals. The Ansafone letter to all these began by outlining the current and the proposed new systems saying that the latter would be implemented in two stages.

It included a schedule describing the types and volumes of data to be handled. It specified the performance requirements and capacities for hardware and stated that software for the second stage must include a real time operating system and a high-level language (preferably Cobol) compiler with screen formatting facilities.

Evans was unimpressed by the responses he received from three of the key-to-disc suppliers. In the case of the fourth, however, he said, there was no response. "To this day we have never had a reply, though our letter was mailed in June.

"ICL were reasonably quick off the mark, but I did not think they had understood our requirements at all because they suggested two 1500 Series units with data entry cassettes.

"After some telephone calls Redifon proposed the new R Range and gave us what was, in my opinion, a totally unsuitable demonstration. The R Range system they showed us would have cost us twice as much as Seecheck, and we could not see it offered any real advantage."

Inforex, John Evans' previous company, made a good impression. They gave what he describes as "a very professional" demonstration of their 1303 system and quoted a price he found acceptable.

In mid-July he wrote them a letter of intent.

Evans' comments on some of his preliminary skirmishes with minicomputer suppliers were also uncomplimentary.

"IBM refused to put anything in writing until they had talked personally to the managing director. As I was not prepared to see them, they had to settle for my operations manager — after all, it was primarily his project.

"Eventually they suggested a Series 34, but without magnetic tape. The salesman made it clear that he thought magnetic tapes were old hat and that we'd be much better off with a pair of floppy discs as a backup and data transfer medium.

"We pointed out that floppy discs could not conveniently interface with an ICL 1903T but as he affected not to know anything about that system we reached a stalemate."

ICL's proposal was for a 2903 system. "Though they first quoted us £170,000 they reduced this by £30,000 after talking to us." This company, however, cut little ice with Evans. "I thought their approach was amateurish and felt they still did not really understand what we wanted."

In order to compare the merits of these and other suppliers' proposals, Ansafone prepared a large features matrix. Across the top were the suppliers' names. Down the side were the headings under which their offerings were analysed: System type; hardware specification (subdivided under memory, disc store, mag tape, VDUs, printer and card reader); the expansion capability in each hardware category; capital cost; rental and leasing charges; delivery period and charges; installation charges; warranty period; maintenance service provided, with cost; language(s) supported; software supplied; initial cost and licence fee of software; the training facilities offered, with cost; and general comments.

A study of the computer suppliers' proposals soon led to the conclusion that the two-stage approach would be unnecessarily costly. Data entry could be carried out through VDUs linked to the mini, thus making a separate key-to-disc system redundant. The company therefore cancelled its letter of intent to Inforex.

Elimination of unsuitable proposals was not too difficult. Hewlett-Packard and Prime responded quickly and appropriately but Ansafone thought the systems they suggested were too costly. Univac also answered promptly but said none of its equipment was suitable.

At £58,000, Texas Instruments' hardware was far less expensive than any other, but magnetic tapes were non-standard and they could not demonstrate suitable software.

A proposal for a Honeywell Level 6 from a systems house, Computer Factors, reached the shortlist. Standard Honeywell Cobol facilities, however, did not include easy screen formatting or some of the sub-routines that Ansafone needed. Cost was also marginally higher than that of the system which was eventually chosen.

"Curiously enough, we had proposals both from Data General itself for a CS/80 system and from Data Communications Corp. The system house offered us either a CS/60 with DG software or an Eclipse with its own TPS operating system.

"Data General gave us an excellent demonstration but we felt uneasy about their ability to give us enough support and eventually chose DCC mainly for that reason.

"The CS/60 configuration includes 192M bytes of disc store, printer, magnetic tape and 10 VDUs. It is now installed at our Camberley offices where development work is in progress. There is a good potential for expansion of disc and VDU capacity and comprehensive interactive Cobol facilities."

Shake-up for software

● From page 22

with most mini systems, and therefore when necessary, a mini may be used as a remote job entry system to a suitable mainframe where cross-compilation facilities are available.

The same considerations do not apply to most other high level languages available on minicomputers to nearly the same extent. Generally, at least in some form, compilers for these languages can be accommodated by the mini architecture.

However, in the future, the most sophisticated compilers are likely to be found only as cross-compilers on mainframes mainly because mainframes will provide the most economic environment for their development.

Minis will themselves generally act as hosts to cross-compilation facilities for micros, and much software will be written to serve the development of micro-computer systems.

There is currently available, a number of graphics systems based on minicomputers. In fact all sizes of machine are sold with some form of graphics package.

In summary, due to the ability to provide hardware with almost any chosen level of power, it will become less necessary to write complex software to overcome hardware deficiencies.

This will result in a shakeout in the 'mini/computer' field in the 'mini/systems being offered leading to systems being offered with custom functional software, oriented towards the processing of applications whose complexity is well matched to the minicomputer's capabilities.

Appointments

RATES:
£10 per single column centimetre
SERIES DISCOUNTS:
7–12
13–25
26–51
52–

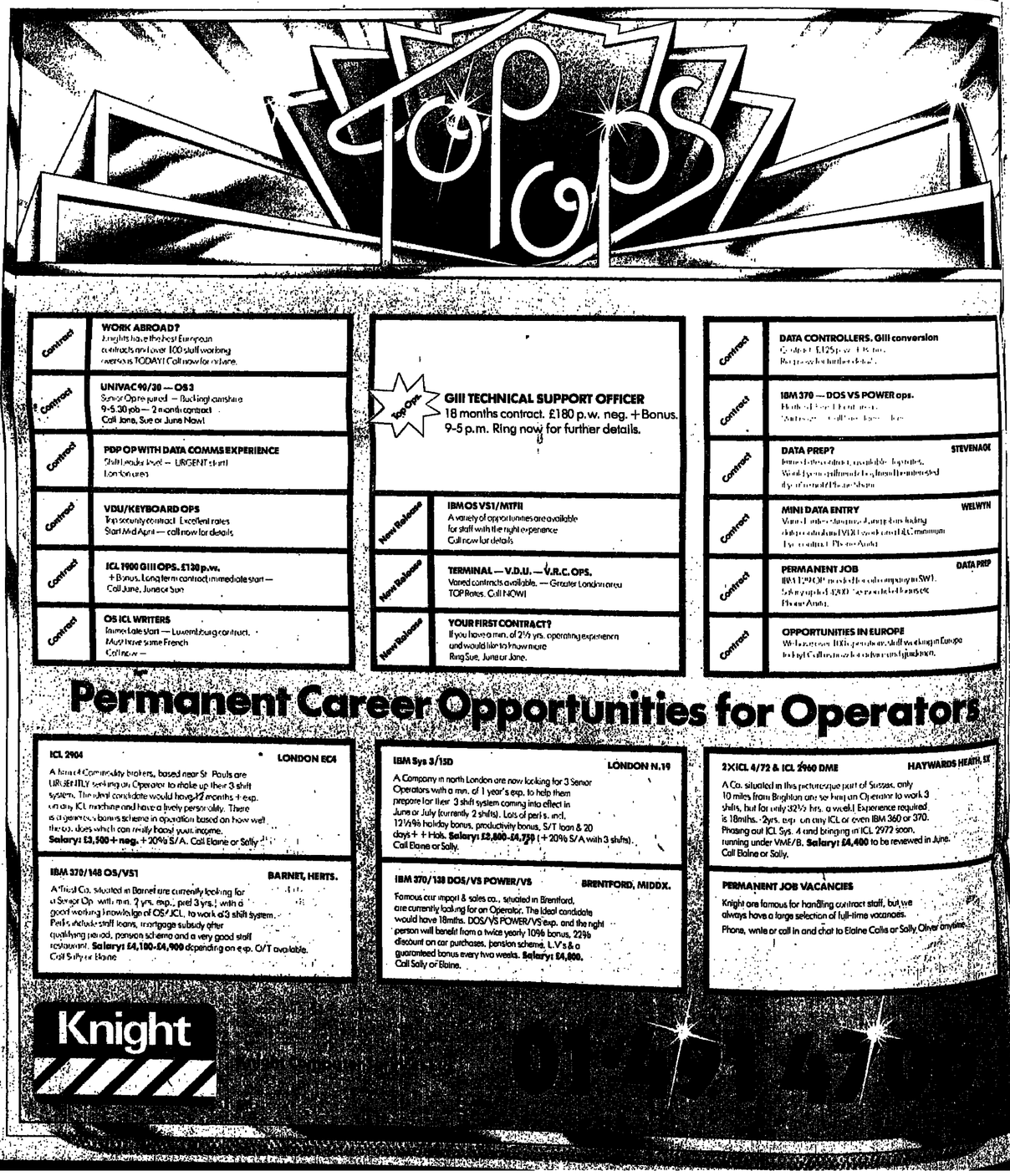
CHRIS PRIER
Assistant Classified Manager
01-261-8028

LONDON
Eddie Farrell 01-261 8097
Mark Williams 01-261 8018
John Ferrer 01-261 8088
Ken Walford 01-261 8454
01-261 8174

MANCHESTER/GLASGOW
Owen Kelly 061-872-4211

BIRMINGHAM/BRISTOL
Basil McGowan 021-356-4838

COMPUTER WEEKLY—Highest requested circulation at a cost per thousand 25% lower than the nearest competitor



Contract — **WORK ABROAD?**
Knights have the best European contracts and over 100 staff working overseas TODAY! Call now for details.

Contract — **UNIVAC 90/30 — OS3**
Senior Op required — Backing/Lancashire
9-5.30 job — 2 month contract
Call Jane, Sue or June Now!

Contract — **PDP OP WITH DATA COMMS EXPERIENCE**
Shift Leader level — URGENT start!
London area

Contract — **VDU/KEYBOARD OPS**
Top security contract. Excellent rates
Start Mid April — call now for details

Contract — **ICL 1900 G III OPS. £130 p.w.**
+ Bonus. Long term contract immediate start —
Call June, Janice or Sue

Contract — **OS ICL WRITERS**
Leaving late start — Luxembourg contract.
Must have some French
Call now —

Top Op — **G III TECHNICAL SUPPORT OFFICER**
18 months contract. £180 p.w. neg. + Bonus.
9-5 p.m. Ring now for further details.

New Release — **IBM OS VS1/MTFII**
A variety of opportunities are available for staff with the right experience
Call now for details

New Release — **TERMINAL — V.D.U. — V.R.C. OPS.**
Varied contracts available. — Greater London area
TOP Rates. Call NOW!

New Release — **YOUR FIRST CONTRACT?**
If you have a min. of 2½ yrs. operating experience and would like to know more
Ring Sue, June or Jane.

Contract — **DATA CONTROLLERS. G III conversion**
[illegible]

Contract — **IBM 370 — DOS VS POWER ops.**
[illegible]

Contract — **DATA PREP?** STEVENAGE
[illegible]

Contract — **MINI DATA ENTRY** WELWYN
[illegible]

Contract — **PERMANENT JOB** DATA PREP
[illegible]

Contract — **OPPORTUNITIES IN EUROPE**
[illegible]

Permanent Career Opportunities for Operators

ICL 2904 — **LONDON EC4**
A firm of Commodity brokers, based near St. Pauls are URGENTLY seeking an Operator to make up their 3 shift system. The ideal candidate would have 12 months + exp. on any ICL machine and have a lively personality. There is a generous bonus scheme in operation based on how well the co. does which can really boost your income.
Salary: £3,500 + neg. + 20% S/A. Call Elaine or Sally

IBM 370/148 OS/VS1 — **BARNET, HERTS.**
A Thrust Co. situated in Barnet are currently looking for a Senior Op. with min. 2 yrs. exp., pref 3 yrs., with a good working knowledge of OS/JCL, to work a 3 shift system. Perks include staff loans, mortgage subsidy after qualifying period, pension scheme and a very good staff restaurant. **Salary: £4,100-£4,900** depending on exp. O/T available. Call Sally or Elaine

IBM Sys 3/15D — **LONDON N.19**
A Company in north London are now looking for 3 Senior Operators with a min. of 1 year's exp. to help them prepare for their 3 shift system coming into effect in June or July (currently 2 shifts). Lots of perks, incl. 12½% holiday bonus, productivity bonus, S/T loan & 20 days + + Hols. **Salary: £3,800-£4,750** (+ 20% S/A with 3 shifts). Call Elaine or Sally.

IBM 370/138 DOS/VS POWER/VS — **BRENTFORD, MIDDX.**
Famous car import & sales co., situated in Brentford, are currently looking for an Operator. The ideal candidate would have 18mths. DOS/VS POWER/VS exp. and the right person will benefit from a twice yearly 10% bonus, 22½% discount on car purchases, pension scheme, L.V's & a guaranteed bonus every two weeks. **Salary: £4,000.** Call Sally or Elaine.

2 X ICL 4/72 & ICL 2960 DME — **HAYWARDS HEATH, SX**
A Co. situated in this picturesque part of Sussex, only 10 miles from Brighton are so busy an Operator to work 3 shifts, but for only 32½ hrs. a week! Experience required is 18mths. - 2yrs. exp. on any ICL or even IBM 360 or 370. Phasing out ICL Sys. 4 and bringing in ICL 2972 soon, running under VME/B. **Salary: £4,400** to be reviewed in June. Call Elaine or Sally.

PERMANENT JOB VACANCIES
Knight are famous for handling contract staff, but we always have a large selection of full-time vacancies.
Phone, write or call in and chat to Elaine Collis or Sally Oliver anytime.

Knight

MYRIAD

c £7500 IN N.W. LONDON
AMBITIOUS PROGRAMMERS & ANALYST/ PROGRAMMERS

If you want to see a project through from inception to successful conclusion but have been restricted in expressing your flair and ingenuity through rigid project-team hierarchy, our client offers the SCOPE and CHALLENGE you seek.

The company has grown rapidly in recent years to a multi-million pound organisation firmly established in both the U.K. and Europe and is about to embark on further expansion plans in order to consolidate its position as market leaders.

This impressive growth rate of the company is reflected in the resources at their European Data Centre which includes an IBM System 3 Model 15D and the use of mini-computers, O.M.Rs. and cassettes for the development of on-line applications.

The progressive environment offers CHALLENGE and RESPONSIBILITY and will provide plenty of opportunities to those wishing to realise their full potential. Working with a small specialist team, the successful candidates should have gained a knowledge of RPG II and an understanding of CCP would be a distinct advantage.

In addition to excellent conditions of employment an attractive range of benefits accompany these positions.

Ref. N1/0504

PROGRAMMERS
MORE PROJECT VARIETY
WATERLOO TO £6250

We are seeking Programmers with two years' COBOL experience who are interested in working as part of a professional and highly skilled data processing team.

Our client's installation comprises dual ICL 2970 hardware under VME/B, supporting a variety of communications equipment. Programming teams use some of the most advanced techniques available in the development of computerised systems.

Successful candidates will have the opportunity to work in a stimulating department as a project team member and gain involvement from early design through to the successful implementation of systems.

The approved development schedule includes a variety of projects which should offer the opportunity to gain broader experience and career advancement.

In addition to a very competitive starting salary the company provide a range of attractive benefits and an excellent working environment.

Ref. SE1/0504

APPLICATIONS CONSULTANTS
WEST LONDON
TO £7500 + +

Due to the continued growth in England of this major U.S. Bureau, a vacancy now exists for an Applications Consultant in the West London branch office. The Company markets a range of powerful software products for use primarily as management aids. The successful applicant will receive thorough training before being given responsibility for client accounts and advising the marketing team in the preparation of business proposals.

Ideally, candidates will have a technical background with a minimum of five years' commercial experience. Previous analysis involvement is not essential although an appreciation of business issues would be ideal.

The Company offers an excellent basic salary plus car allowance and bonuses geared to both individual and team peformance. Career prospects are particularly attractive and applicants may look to progress into management.

Ref. S1/0504

OPERATORS 2 SHIFTS
(NO NIGHTS)
N.W. LONDON c £4500

One of the most successful retailing organisations in the U.K. has recently installed sophisticated mainframe equipment and is currently seeking to recruit additional operators.

A variety of interesting applications are processed incorporating a mini based communications network presenting a technically stimulating environment with plenty of job interest.

Candidates should have at least one year's experience, preferably in a small multi-programming installation, and be capable of demonstrating both initiative and a sense of responsibility since they will be required to work with a minimum of supervision.

In any period of three weeks you will work two day shifts and one evening shift, covering the hours between 9.00 a.m. and midnight. To the enthusiastic person, there is the opportunity to accept additional responsibility of running a shift or even progress to a programming career providing you possess the necessary aptitude.

Apart from a realistic commencing salary, the company also offer attractive benefits normally associated with major organisations.

Ref. N2/0504

MYRIAD APPOINTMENTS LIMITED
30 Fleet Street London EC4Y 1AA
01-353 0981

PROJECT LEADERS — PROGRAMMERS — ENGINEERS

£13,000 - £18,000

EUROPEAN ASSIGNMENTS

FOR ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS

WE NEED:

PROJECT LEADERS with previous experience on INTERDATA 8/32 and 7/32 with Fortran and Assembler

PROGRAMMERS with a minimum of 2 years' experience on DEC PDP 11 and LS1/11 with Basic

PROGRAMMERS with previous experience on INTERDATA 8/32 and 7/32 with Fortran and Assembler, or applicable mini computer experience

ENGINEERS with hardware and software knowledge and 3 years' experience on minicomputers with a knowledge of automatic testing equipment.

Based in Central Europe, you will enjoy travel opportunities, large company benefits, equity participation, permanent Health and Pension schemes.

If you have any of the above qualifications or experience in software/telemetry or scientific systems, contact Derek Ashley or Penny Bailey

Total capability from the MARCOL Group

60 QUEENS GARDENS, LONDON W2 3AF TEL: 01-402 9355 (24 HOURS)

COMPUTER PROJECT LEADER

£7,000

On behalf of a leading British Engineering Company we seek candidates for the above appointment which is based at a major Manufacturing Unit on Humberside.

The successful candidate will be responsible to the Data Processing Manager for (1) assisting other Managers in determining the information requirements needed to improve planning direction and control of the Organisation. (2) directing the design and justification of computer-based systems that will meet with such needs, and (3) reviewing the progress of such projects until they are in production.

Generous assistance with re-location will be provided.

Please write for copy of Job Description and Personal History form:

ALINE

Chief Executive
Aline Recruitment Consultants
Albion Chambers, 1 High Street
Leighton Buzzard, Beds.

SALES PERSON

—PERSONNEL

SOUTH COAST

Thriving Systems House on South Coast seeks dynamic and energetic sales person to sell contract services.

The successful applicant will have at least 4 years' experience of the Data Processing industry and a proven record of successful selling although not necessarily in relation to personnel services.

A generous remuneration package will be negotiated. Applications should be made in writing, and should include details of all previous employments related to sales and data processing.

Box 1018, Computer Weekly

Software Systems Specialists!

...bring your knowledge and experience of Operating Systems and Network Software to ICI in Cheshire...

At ICI Pharmaceuticals Division headquarters in Cheshire we operate a dual processor Burroughs B6700 (upgrading to B7800 is planned), with over 100 terminals with all the large systems software and hardware you'd expect... especially in one of the country's largest pharmaceutical research and production operations.

There is a vital and continuing need to provide on-line systems software support and that's where you come in. We currently require Systems Specialists in the following areas:

Operating Systems
salary up to £7,500 per annum

The successful applicant will be responsible for Operating Systems Support, the provision and support of operational utilities, system performance and monitoring, hardware evaluation and general advice on procedures, etc. Experience of Burroughs large systems, on-line systems and Algol is essential and knowledge of Cobol, DMS2, MCP and systems programming is desirable.

Network Software
salary negotiable

Responsible for provision/support of Network Software, advice and guidance on efficient use of terminals, programming of terminals, evaluation, trouble shooting. Data communications experience and a knowledge of Post Office services and terminals is essential and Burroughs NDL coupled with Algol/Cobol is preferred.

We are situated in a very pleasant part of rural Cheshire, just 18 miles south of Manchester with easy access by road and rail. Salaries and other benefits are excellent, including relocation expenses, bonus and profit sharing schemes, as well as a very active sports and social club. We place high emphasis on on-going technical training and development and the scope for career opportunities is extremely good – ICI has a reputation for excellence in this area.

If you'd like to give your career a boost – write or phone for an application form to:

ICI

Mr. M. Higgins,
Personnel Officer,
ICI Pharmaceuticals Division,
Mereside, Alderley Park,
Nr. Macclesfield, Cheshire.
Tel: Alderley Edge 582828.

We're successful because our staff are

Data Logic operates at the forefront of computing, applying the very latest hardware and techniques to practical commercial problems. We cover the range from mainframes to the smallest computers. We are leaders in the use of microprocessors for applications that not so long ago required far larger machines. Several of our projects involve dispersed networks of ten or more minicomputers.

The exceptional scope of work is important to our staff. We can match their individual experience to their projects. Equally, we can ensure that each project adds to their experience. As computing itself develops, so do they.

Over the past year Data Logic has grown dramatically in size, in scope of work and in reputation. Our expansion has meant unrivalled opportunities for career progression. We are not prepared to promote people before they are ready for it. But when they are ready — and we give all the assistance we can — the positions as senior programmer, senior analyst, project manager and consultant will be there waiting for them.

The reason is simple. We know that we are successful only if our staff are.

Senior Software Staff
(Ref PS/01)

For mainframe, minicomputer and mixed processor systems, usually supporting terminal networks. Increasingly Data Logic's turnkey projects involve minicomputers at multiple sites.

Applicants must have at least five years experience including some work in consultancy, system design or team management. Substantial knowledge is required of either high level language implementation on a leading mainframe or assembler language development on DEC, Data General or other leading minicomputers. We are especially interested in experience of:

- database systems
- distributed systems
- data communications
- telemetry
- operating systems design and implementation.

Salaries will be up to £8,500, with a car allowance or company car for those at the top end of the scale.

There are vacancies at our Greenford, Birmingham and Manchester offices.

Programmers
(Ref PS/02)

For both mainframe and minicomputer projects which include commercial applications, monitoring and control, and scientific analysis.

Applicants should have at least three years programming and/or analysis experience in high-level language or assembler on any leading mainframe or mini. Salaries will be in the range of £4,500 to £6,500.

Vacancies exist in our Greenford, Birmingham and Manchester offices.

Data Communications Support Engineers
(Ref CP/01)

For sales and engineering support roles within Communications Products Division which markets the INTERTEL range of modems and Network Control Systems.

Applicants should have experience either in sales support for data equipment or in design for digital and analogue systems. A degree or HNC qualification is desirable.

Base location will be in Central London but high mobility will be essential and a car will be provided. Salaries will be in the region of £6,500.

Systems Support Staff
(Ref CE/4)

For specialist support roles within our Customer Engineering Division, which provides nationwide field service for terminal and distributed systems, word processors and data communications equipment. The support staff deal with hardware and software, within a diversity of user environments. Each product represents the state-of-the-art in its area.

Applicants should have a degree in electronic engineering or computing science, followed by at least three years work in specialist support with a mainframe manufacturer.

Base location will be Harlow, Essex but high mobility is essential and a car will be provided.

Programmers
(Ref TS/03)

To work on systems software, emulators and advanced packages for applications such as data entry, for Data Logic's PTS100 range of terminal and distributed systems. This is an outstanding opportunity to gain experience in the development of complex high performance standard software.

Programmers will work in small teams, taking considerable responsibility for distinct functional areas of the total system.

Applicants should have one to three years experience of software implementation in high-level or assembler languages. A degree in computing science is desirable.

Location will be Harlow, Essex and salaries will be in the range of £4,500 to £6,500.

Data Logic

Write or call, quoting the appropriate reference: Kathy Martin, Data Logic Limited, 29 Marylebone Road, London NW1. Telephone 01-486 7288.

A Raytheon Company

ICL 1900 OPERATORS

East London **to £4200**
(Inc. gtd. o/t) +BONUS

Our Client, the east London Computer Centre of a large Service Organisation requires operations staff with **6 MONTHS+** 1900 experience. The hardware at present consists of a 1904A running under GIII. A replacement 1904S is planned later this year with a 2960 next year.

The company can offer excellent career prospects to ambitious operators. There are opportunities for proficient staff to move off shift into Programming, Production Control or Technical Support after a period of 2 years.

Other benefits include a quarterly productivity bonus scheme, opportunities for overtime, subsidised staff restaurant, pension scheme, and midweek rest days etc.

For further details call

Mike Harmer on 01.439.7871.

OPERATIONS SUPPORT

Sidcup **to £5000**

A large International Organisation based in an easily accessible part of N.W. Kent is currently looking for staff at various levels for their expanding technical support department. A minimum of 1 years operating or data control experience is required, preferably with some IBM OS JCL knowledge, although this is not essential.

The installation is linked via a Data 100 network to a large 370/158 running under OS/VS1. The technical support department operates a flexitime system and therefore this is an ideal opportunity for operators to move from shift work into an interesting and demanding days only position.

There is a recognised company career path which includes the possibility of moving into programming in the future. Excellent staff benefits include discount on a wide range of products, staff restaurant, and an active sports and social club, one of the amenities being a swimming pool on site.

For further details call

Mike Harmer on 01.439.7871

[illegible] OPERATOR

Essex/London Borders **C£4000**

We are seeking an Operator for our Client on an NCR CRITERION. They operate a 256K 8450 running three partitions utilising the B3 operating system. They have both batch and realtime systems with hardware covering Disks, Tapes, two printers and over twenty online terminals including an online Document Reader, Printer and V.D.U.'s.

The applicant should be over twenty years old and have a current driving licence. The shift system operated is on a short three shift basis with limited night work. Staff benefits include an excellent subsidised restaurant and pension scheme.

If you would like to join the small team of operators running this system whether or not you have B3 experience (B1 experience will suffice) please contact Datascene at once.

For further details call

Sean Orsler on 01.439.7871

ALL OTHER MAINFRAMES

HONEYWELL G.COS **£4600**
Minimum of one years experience for senior operator. Prospects include opportunity to move into programming.

HONEYWELL GCOS **£4400**
One years experience on any mainframe needed for out of town GCOS site. No night shifts are worked and excellent re-location package.

HONEYWELL OS2000 **£5000**
Central London company is looking for an OS2000 operator with a year to 18 months experience. There are no night shifts and ample opportunity for overtime.

UNIVAC EXEC 8 **£5300**
At least 18 months experience required for company in West London operating a 2 shift system.

UNIVAC OS3 **£4500**
Applicants should have 9 months+ experience of 90/30 range for two shift job (no nights) in West London. Good company discounts apply.

DEC PDP 11/45 **£4600**
Applicants with a minimum of two years DEC experience and aged 24, or over, are needed for assistant supervisor for a Merchant Bank. Only two shifts and standard bank perks apply.

DATA CONTROLLERS
URGENTLY REQUIRED IN ALL AREAS
SALARIES £3000—£6000

CONTRACTS

FOR

PROGRAMMERS & ANALYSTS

FLUENCY IN

FRENCH GERMAN DUTCH or FLEMISH

WITH EXPERIENCE IN

DATABASE or TELECOMMUNICATIONS

COULD LEAD YOU TO ONE OF OUR MANY LUCRATIVE ASSIGNMENTS IN EUROPE.

CALL

BOB EDWARDS

TELEX 25851 · 01.439.1856

IBM 360/370 OS

IBM 370 OS **£5400**
Deputy supervisor required by large Travel Co. 3 yrs+ OS Experience with some JCL knowledge. Excellent Perks+ Prospects.

IBM 370 OS **£5000**
Financial organisation requires Senior and Junior Operators. 2 yrs+ experience including good JCL knowledge for the senior post. Perks include mortgage allowance.

IBM 370 DOS **C£5000**
Senior Operator required by busy and expanding C. London installation. Good career Prospects.

IBM 370 DOS **C£4500**
Vacancies exist in all areas for operators with 6 mths+ experience in a variety of installations offering a wide range of benefits.

ICL 1900 **£4000**
City based installation requires an Operator with around 1 yrs experience, preferably on GII. 2 Shifts only plus an Annual Bonus.

ICL 1900 **to £5400**
Senior Ops and Shift Leaders required by large W. London site. GII experience necessary.

ICL 1900 **£5400**
Shift Leader with 3 yrs+ GII experience including knowledge of Macros for manufacturing Co. 2 Shifts only, salary currently under review.

DATA CONTROLLERS
URGENTLY REQUIRED IN ALL AREAS
SALARIES £3000—£6000

PL1 PROGRAMMERS

City **to C£6500 + Mortgage**

A national financial group require good PL1 Programmers to work on their twin 370/155's & new PDP 11 equipment.
They need around 15 MONTHS experience or more in PL1, COBOL or ASSEMBLER, & would also be willing to retrain in BASIC+ for new PDP 11 work.
Other attractions include Flextime, Bonuses, Subsidised Mortgages, & Loans after 6 months.

Reference PG 14/1

JUNIOR FORTRAN PROGRAMMERS

West London **to C£4500**

A well known company in the Consumer Industry currently needs several Junior Programmers who wish to build for their own future.
The minimum experience required is just 6 MONTHS FORTRAN programming on any mainframe or mini. Training in Systems Analysis will be provided and exposure to mainframes (an IBM 370/138), mini computers (on Prime 300's) and micro machines, will all ensure a wide range of experience and a 1st class choice of career prospects in the future.

01.439.7871 **Reference HK 14/2**

NEAT 3/COBOL PROGRAMMERS

NCR CRITERION 8450

Essex/London Borders **Salary negotiable according to exp.**

Our Client is seeking to complement their current Systems and Programming team with several experienced NEAT 3 or COBOL Programmers. Applicants should have a knowledge of NCR CRITERION (or CENTURY) hardware and operating systems. The applications cover stock control, branch charging and general administrative support in a retailing environment which can prove to be very challenging and demands quick response to user requirements. Any necessary training will be provided and benefits include a staff pension scheme, and a subsidised canteen, as well as a first class starting salary.
If you would like to take up the challenge or require further information please ring at once.

01.439.7871 **Reference PG 14/3**

COBOL PROGRAMMERS

City **to £5300+Mortgage**

A major financial organisation with an expanding ICL 2980 system is seeking several COBOL programmers. These positions will be ideal for people with 12 to 18 months experience on any mainframe, and who want ANALYSIS prospects.
The company offers high starting salaries, Season Ticket Loans, Flextime and a Subsidised Mortgage.

Reference PG 14/4

BASIC+/BASIC+2 PROGRAMMERS

City **to C£9000**

A well known Software House based in the City are currently seeking BASIC+ & BASIC+2 Programmers to work on their growing range of applications, covering both the Scientific & Commercial areas.

A minimum of 12 months Basic+ 2 or 18 months Basic+ is required and any knowledge of DEC Hardware would be advantageous.

The company offers very good salaries with other benefits including a bonus scheme.

01.439.7871 **Reference HK 14/5**

Datascene Recruitment Ltd.
Sceptre House
169-173 Regent Street
London W1R 7FB
01-439 7871

datascene
Computing Services Association

Datascene International Ltd. Telex: 25851
Sceptre House
169-173 Regent Street
London W1R 7FB
01-439 1856

ANALYSTS

£6500 p.a.

PROGRAMMERS

£5775 p.a.

BASED IN LONDON

We wish to recruit on behalf of our clients, Analysts and Programmers who would be willing to undertake training in either IMS or 3790 distributive processing techniques. All we request is that you have 18 months' commercial Analysis experience or two years' Programming, preferably in PL/1.

The working environment includes both batch and on-line facilities with varied application areas. Hardware is an IBM 370/158 running under MVS.

The opportunities for technical advancement are underlined by an extensive training programme. Personal advancement is the responsibility of the individual but a career path structure is in operation designed to reward both effort and technical skills.

If you feel you would like the opportunity to advance yourself and have the necessary background, please apply in the first instance to:

DIRECT PROGRAMMING SERVICES
51 Long Lane, West Smithfield
London EC1A 9E1.
Tel. 01-606 1738 (24-hr. service)
quoting ref. MB/11

CAPP ASSOCIATES group provides permanent and contract recruitment services to clients and applicants

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Distributed Processing — Development Environment
Start Salaries to £7,500 pa — Between London & Rural Kent

A substantial manufacturing group with its central DP installation at St. Mary Cray is entering a new development phase for the introduction of a distributed processing network, based upon the latest medium sized Burroughs equipment.

The expansion creates a number of interesting opportunities for Analysts to become involved in the development and implementation of new applications, with on-line program development introduced. The initial stages will include the production of accounting systems followed by their integration with order processing and manufacturing systems.

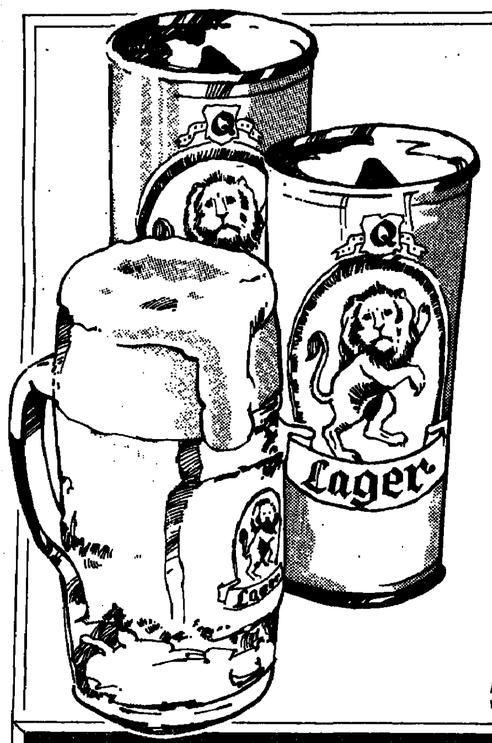
We see this as the outset of a considerable period of DP development for the group, providing attractive career opportunities for those having commercial systems analysis backgrounds. Programming experience is desirable and serious consideration will be given to programmer/analysts wanting to advance.

The company is situated on the very edge of rural Kent, with villages close-by for a relaxing lunch but easily accessed by road and rail. The department is housed in a very modern complex, providing excellent working conditions with a friendly atmosphere.

Substantial results will be achieved in the next year or two — why not contact us now to establish if the opportunities are of interest to you — joining a successful team can make a vast difference to your record. We would like to talk it over with you — the opportunities cover all levels and salaries will be negotiated in accordance with your knowledge — excellent relocation assistance is provided if you have to move home to take advantage of the opportunities.

Positions open to male & female applicants, please telephone (24 hour service) for initial discussion or write to address below. QUOTE REF. CW 119-98.

COMPUTER AND PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS
CAPP ASSOCIATES
LONDON AND MANCHESTER
Computing Services Association
01-686 9693
A.N.P. HOUSE, DINGWALL RD
CROYDON CR9 2AU



ICL OPERATORS

change to a London brewery with ICL 2960's and enjoy all the benefits!

One of the major UK breweries have recently replaced their original ICL 1900 mainframes with two ICL 2960's.

Two operators, with upwards of one year's operating experience on ICL computers, are required to complete the existing operations team. You will be based at our client's West London data centre where three shifts are worked.

As one would expect from a leading brewery, the benefits package is first class and includes a start salary of £4,300 plus a JULY REVIEW, generous paid overtime, excellent restaurant, and ample car parking. Career prospects are good, for example, these two current vacancies have been caused by promotions to the programming area.

For further information (including a data sheet describing our clients computer development) contact REX SCOONES at our Croydon office.

We would prefer you to telephone initially as there are now considerable mail delays at the Post Office.

Positions open to male & female applicants, please telephone (24 hour service) for initial discussion or write to address below. QUOTE REF; CW 116-9S.

COMPUTER AND PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS

CAPP ASSOCIATES
LONDON AND MANCHESTER

Computing Services Association

01·686 9693
A.M.P. HOUSE, DINGWALL RD., CROYDON, CR9 2AU

JBA

Manager of Technical Services

Middlesex/Surrey border — **c£10,000 + car**

This division of a Computer manufacturer require an experienced communicative Manager to head-up and control all computer operations, product assurance, documentation and applied technology. The position will allow ample scope for personal and career development both from a technical and management viewpoint.
Candidates must already be managing a technical services group, ideally engaged in financial, banking or accountancy applications, and be fully conversant with man management and personnel activities.
Wonderful career move for dynamic individual seeking fine prospects in a growing organisation.
Contact: Mike Creamer

Systems Programmer

Surrey — **up to £7,700**

This organisation now have their IBM 3032 installed and running under VS1 with plans to introduce MVS within one year. This presents an ideal opportunity for a systems programmer, with around two years good IBM experience, to move onto the latest range of equipment and obtain valuable further training.
Applicants should be familiar with performance orientated products and have a good understanding of SYSGEN and operating systems. The successful candidate will enjoy an environment of self-defined job responsibility and every encouragement to progress in their career.
Convenient location. Realistic salary, and excellent fringe benefits.
Contact: Mike Creamer

Micro-Business Systems

Edgware, Middx. — **neg. c £7,000 + car**

A superb opportunity for an analyst/programmer to acquire valuable expertise in this fast expanding market. The client is doubling the size of the support team which designs and implements micro-based turnkey systems for commercial users, in order to cope with a vast increase in demand - the prospects are therefore truly tremendous.
Essential qualities required are as follows: – A thorough background in commercial applications - therefore the ability to define user requirements and design solutions, sound ASSEMBLER programming experience - preferably gained on Microcomputers but Mini experience is acceptable, plus the drive and energy to contribute positively to this relatively new applications area.
Company car is likely to be an Alfa - an opportunity not to be missed.
Contact: Andy Wright

Systems Consultants

London Based — **range £6,000–£9,000**

This major consultancy organisation continues to expand its presence in the commercial systems market, being already extremely well known for high level technical expertise it brings to solving clients' problems. Opportunities now exist for additional consultants who can show a sound all-round, d.p. background, encompassing both programming and commercial systems experience. Knowledge of COBOL or PL/1 and on-line techniques plus involvement with retail/distribution/mail order applications would be of particular interest.
Hardware background is unimportant - either IBM, Honeywell or ICL 2903/4 is useful; versatility, flexibility and in-depth d.p. knowledge are the key factors we seek.
Contact: Margaret Stevens

Software Development Programmers

Sussex — **to £7,500**

A progressive and fast growing manufacturing company is seeking to appoint additional software designers to augment a small development team. The requirement is for hard working individuals who can make an immediate and significant contribution in this technical environment. Our client is interested in people who can demonstrate experience in the design of compilers, operating systems, data entry applications or communications systems. Virtually all development will be in a high level language therefore experience in ALGOL, BCPL, CORAL or PASCAL is relevant. A sound knowledge of Assembler would be a distinct advantage.
This is a first class opportunity to progress with a highly successful organisation.
Contact: Margaret Stevens

Systems Designers

Bracknell — **up to £7,500**

Our client, a small software group in a well established British organisation, have opportunities for Systems Designers to take responsibility for the development of real-time applications.
Candidates must have a programming background (e.g. ASSEMBLER, CORAL, RTL/2) and several years in the design of special systems using minis or micros. Project leader experience would be an advantage.
This is an excellent opportunity to work on advanced applications in a small professional environment but with large company benefits which include new offices, relocation assistance, free car parks, etc.
Contact: Jim Baker

For further information on any of the above vacancies please contact the appropriate consultant.
If your qualifications do not match the above positions but you are seeking other opportunities please contact us anyway.

JAMES BAKER ASSOCIATES, International Personnel Consultants
16 Maddox Street, London W.1. Tel: 01-491 4478

CONTRACT

1. PDP/11 ASSEMBLER	Mddx. **£230 p.w.**
2. ALGOL	Cambs **£240 p.w.**
3. 2904 COBOL (TPS Exp.)	S. Coast **£250 p.w.**
4. OS COBOL	London Area **£230 p.w.**
5. RPG II	N. London **£250**
6. SYSTEMS ANALYST (ICL)	N. London **£285 p.w.**

WE WILL OFFER YOU

- A personal health scheme covering sickness for 6 months
- Regular and prompt payment
- Tax guidance service
- A professional attitude towards YOUR requirements.

If you are a professional and want to be treated like one contact:

MIKE BURTON at
DIRECT PROGRAMMING SERVICES
51 LONG LANE, WEST SMITHFIELD LONDON, EC1
Tel. 01-606 1738/1739/1730
(24-hr. service)

Licence No: SE(A)308

If you can't beat the system join us and produce your own

When the time comes that you feel your abilities are fettered, that perhaps you could achieve greater things given a little more freedom for initiative, consider what we have to offer.

We have a vacancy for a:

Systems Development Manager

Product Costing c.£8,500 p.a. plus car lease scheme

The successful applicant will be given the freedom to manage the planning, design and implementation of an advanced product costing system to define the budgeted and current costs of each of our product areas.

The system is to be developed for IBM 370/303X, running under OS, using IMS/DC, PL/I and TSO.

To be the successful candidate it is essential that you have extensive experience of major project design, development and implementation. You must also have had effective experience of Project Management. It is unlikely, therefore, that men or women with less than five years' appropriate experience will be sufficiently knowledgeable to meet the demands of the position.

Preference will also be given to those who have experience of product specification, accounting, business and system processes in a manufacturing environment.

Location will be in the Birmingham/Coventry area and a generous relocation package will be offered, if appropriate, together with large company benefits.

Write today, enclosing comprehensive career details to:

R. Scott, Systems Organisation & Personnel Planning
BL Cars Limited, 2 Eaton Road, Coventry CV1 2GT

Cars Staffs & Services

Technical Consultant Computer Security

Substantial Earnings Package

We are currently assisting a leading organisation with the recruitment of an experienced professional who will play a leading role in the development of systems and software security architecture. This senior appointment will be of interest to candidates with a proven expertise in the following areas.

*Design and Implementation of Mini computer operating systems.

*Computer security/Data protection techniques.

*Communication systems.

THE INDIVIDUAL — Will possess an inquisitive and analytical mind with the ability to develop concepts of systems security from initial design to implementation.

THE QUALIFICATIONS — He/She will have a sound educational background preferably with the equivalent of a Computer Science Degree coupled with several years experience working in a manufacturing or consultancy environment. Alternatively someone from a research or academic field looking for a unique opportunity to develop his/her skills in a practical environment.

THE FUTURE — In return for the above, the successful candidates reward will be two-fold.

1. A substantial remuneration package from an organisation with the resources to support and market this concept of the future.
2. International recognition as one of the few people to develop the industry 'Standard' in Computer Security Techniques.

For further details of this unique career opportunity contact Ron Oake or Colin Hush on 01-629 7262 and reverse the charges.

Computer Appointments

a division of Graduate Appointments Ltd — 7, Princes Street, London W1R 7RB Tel: 01-629 7262

We've serious business with the best DP Programmers and Analysts...

...a 'state-of-the-art' development with IDEC at Foots Cray, Kent.

Software Development at IDEC is serious business. That's why our interviews are a little more down to earth than most.

We don't expect you to make an important career move on the strength of a quick chat. We're prepared to talk in detail, and at length about the work, the environment and the future we're offering – AND we're prepared to talk money – salaries to match your worth, and that may be more than you think!

IDEC is the software development centre of ITT Business Systems, a highly successful, progressive part of the ITT organisation responsible for some exciting developments in microprocessor-based communications systems. We're out to attract men and women interested in a career in DP oriented software development who want to work in a stimulating, fast moving and creative environment directing the shape of 'state-of-the-art' software design.

If you have DP experience in a commercial environment, you're familiar with a high level language, and are interested in software development, you'll find a meeting with us rewarding. You'll see that we mean business. We'll discuss salaries and explain about all the benefits of working with IDEC at Foots Cray. We'll go into detail about our offer which includes 23 days holiday, flexible hours, pension scheme and discounts on ITT products. We'll also explain the prospects of career progression in our dynamic, expanding organisation.

If you're serious about a future in software development telephone Chris Turner or Sue Cameron on Potters Bar (0707) 51199 or write to them at the Administration Centre, ITT IDEC, Orchard House, Mutton Lane, Potters Bar, Herts EN6 3AR.

IDEC
A Development Centre of ITT Business Systems

ITT

Want to Join a City Broker?

ICL Cobol Programmer
to move straight into Analysis.

If you have 2 years or more of Cobol and the ability to become a systems analyst you could earn around £6000 p.a. plus annual bonus.*

Cobol Programmer
to learn RPG II.

If you have 15 months Cobol, preferably in an ICL environment you would be taught RPG II at once paid around £5000 p.a. plus annual bonus.*

Our client, Commodity Analysis Limited, is a large, City based commodity broking company literally two minutes walk from three main city stations. They act for a world-wide clientele on all the main international commodity exchanges.

Their DP department is small, friendly and very impressive. Their extensive online enquiry system runs on an ICL 2904 and a major systems review is in progress. You will therefore be involved in new development projects.

So why not phone Andy Mogg for more information.

Knight

All vacancies are open to both male and female applicants

Knight Computer Services Ltd.,
14 Old Park Lane, London W1Y 4DL.

01-491 4706

THORBAR

RECRUITMENT AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES

Greenock House, 19 Cuckfield Road, Hurstpierpoint, Sussex

Telephone: 0273 833848

SPECIALISTS IN DP AND EXECUTIVE RECRUITMENT

GO TO THE COUNTRY — AND GET A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE!

WEST MIDDX

Our client is a major U.K. Group undergoing considerable new development to meet their needs for 1979 offering a challenging environment for people able to take responsibility for providing Applications Software for a variety of commercially based systems.

APPLICATION PROGRAMMERS CIRCA £7500 P.A.

- ANY HARDWARE
- VARIETY AND CHALLENGE ON DEMANDING PROJECTS
- OPPORTUNITY TO GAIN EXPERIENCE OF THE LATEST HARDWARE – MAINFRAME AND MINIS
- COBOL, PL/1 OR BASIC PREFERRED BUT FULL RE-TRAINING PROVIDED
- EXCELLENT CAREER PROGRESSION
- DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT

PLEASE WRITE TO US OR TELEPHONE TO MAKE IMMEDIATE ARRANGEMENTS FOR INTERVIEWS TO TAKE PLACE IN EITHER LONDON OR THE SOUTH

Ref. CW/10/79

YOUNG SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

New opportunities within
Systems Development Team

Min. 2 years experience c£5,400 p.a.
full relocation
ICL 2900 series

ATA SELECTION LTD.,
Anglia House,
24/26, Frederick Street,
Edinburgh EH2 2JR.
Tel: 031-226-5381

APV

FORTRAN PROGRAMMER
PRODUCTION ENGINEERING
SUSSEX

The APV Co. Ltd., in Crawley, Sussex, is the Headquarters of a highly successful international group of companies engaged in the design and manufacture of process plant for the dairy, brewery, chemical and petrochemical industries.

A vacancy exists for a programmer to work with a team of engineers involved in the development of technology files designed to assist in detailed planning and manufacture of component parts.

This position offers an opportunity for a programmer to become involved in a forward thinking production engineering environment at a time when the need to computerise engineering is only just being acknowledged.

In-house computers include a Prime 500 and a DEC 1170 using FORTRAN.

The successful applicant will ideally have a minimum of 2 years programming experience and an interest in engineering.

An attractive salary and large company benefits are offered together with relocation assistance if applicable.

For full details and early interview contact:
Pat Redfern—Manager

ATA SELECTION LTD.,
36, The Broadway, Crawley.
Tel: Crawley (0293) 514071

ata

JBA

Senior Consultants

London/Home Counties Based c.£9,000

We have been retained by one of the largest Software Houses in Europe to assist with the appointment of two senior professionals into their consultancy group. The work includes taking responsibility for sophisticated projects, carrying out feasibility studies and implementing complex systems in a wide range of locations throughout the UK.

Candidates must have at least six years in the d.p. industry with four spent in the design and development of commercial applications, possibly as a project manager or DPM. Knowledge of database and real-time techniques would be an advantage.

Salaries are negotiable according to experience. Large company benefits including bonus and relocation expenses. Overseas opportunities also exist.

For an informal discussion please contact Jim Baker.

JAMES BAKER ASSOCIATES,
International Personnel Consultants,
16 Maddox Street, London W1.
Tel: 01-491 4478.

SENIOR PROGRAMMER

to £6,500

In order to meet the continuing demand for new computer facilities at The Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea, the Computer Department is being expanded and a number of new staff are required.

The Hardware/Software configuration is a 1 magabyte IBM 370-138 under DOS-VS, CICS & SPMOL, with 3340 and 2 x 334 disks. Data entry is via Redifon Seecheck terminals, Philips receipting terminals and 3278 Visual Display Units.

The main programming language is COBOL with some RPG and Assembler, and the installation standards are based upon structured design and programming. Program development is via terminal using SPMOL.

The senior Programmer will be part of a project team, and will assist with the technical design of computer systems, design and code programs in COBOL, and give technical guidance to programmers. Applicants should have been in data processing four years and gained a minimum of three years' COBOL programming experience. A knowledge of DOS-VS, Structured Programming and VSAM would be extremely advantageous but is not essential. Ref: CW/308.

TRAINEE SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

to £6,500

The Trainee Systems Programmer will work in the Technical Support Group assisting with software maintenance, disk space management, development of common modules and enquiry routines.

Applicants should have been in data processing for four years and have gained at least three years' programming experience. Experience in an IBM DOS-VS environment and Assembler is essential. Ref: CW/309.

PROGRAMMERS

£4,500 to £6,000

The Programmers will work in project teams, specifying, developing and maintaining programs written in COBOL and possible RPG II. Applicants should have had a minimum of two years in data processing and have 18 months COBOL programming experience. Ref: CW/310.

GENERAL BENEFITS of employment include 4-5 weeks' holiday, depending on seniority, subsidised staff restaurant, season ticket loan and an active Sports and Social Club.

The Royal Borough of
KENSINGTON & CHELSEA

Application forms, quoting appropriate Ref., from: The Chief Personnel Officer, Dept. 151, The Town Hall, Hornton Street, Kensington W8 7NX.
Tel: 01-937 5562 (24 hour answering service).

Application form to be returned by 23rd April 1979.

MYRIAD

LOW-LEVEL PROGRAMMERS
FOR
HIGH-LEVEL APPLICATIONS

SURREY/BERKS BORDER

CIRCA £7000

Our client, a systems company in Surrey, is unique among British companies in that it is not tied to a particular line of hardware or software and can offer a wide range of applications unlikely to matched elsewhere. Wherever modern technology can bring benefits, wherever the introduction of up-to-date management techniques can bring increased efficiency, wherever policy plans need to be co-ordinated, they have a role to play. Typical areas serviced are heavy industrial, avionic, transportation, communications and agriculture.

Software development expertise is now required to assist with engineering/electronic/scientific systems on mainly DEC PDP 11 equipment operating under DOS or RSX11M. Other mini and micro machines are also utilised and the company has facilities for assembling systems hardware to investigate inter-face problems using simulated inputs. Test rigs are constructed and back-up experiments carried out 'in-house' to ensure smooth operational running.

Knowledge of low-level language is essential for these positions and a relevant qualification (e.g. engineering/physics/mathematics) will be an asset.

Fortran programmers will also be of interest as many projects include mathematical modelling.

Salaries will be commensurate with experience but should not prove a problem to persons wishing to join the company.

Situated in the attractive countryside of Surrey, our client is a highly profitable and successful business, expanding rapidly in Great Britain and overseas. Modern offices are well serviced by three British Rail stations (easy access to the West End of London) and there is a large car park next to the building.

MYRIAD APPOINTMENTS LIMITED
30 Fleet Street London EC4Y 1AA
01-353 0981 · 24hours ·

PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS

GERMANY/HOLLAND **A1 NEG**

Informatix has been retained by several European services orga...sation assist in the recruitment of their D.P. staff.

Our clients' current requirements are for Programmer/Analysts with experience on IBM 360/370, SIEMENS 1000/2000, UNIVAC 494 using COBOL/ASSEMBLER/PL1. A knowledge of IMS would be a distinct advantage.

The conditions of employment are excellent and initial interviews will be held in London over the next three weeks.
Ref: 14/1

HAVEN HAVEN HAVEN HAVE

ANALYSTS AND PROGRAMMERS

SAUDI ARABIA from £10,000 + TAX FREE

An expanding computer division seeks Analyst Programmers to develop a range of commercial applications on mini-computers. The prime requisite is 3 + years' DP experience, preferably using COBOL on Texas Instruments, Data General or PDP equipment.
The company offer an excellent remuneration package together with first-class career opportunities. Ref: 14/2

CONSULTANTS

A leading UK consultancy offers first-class career opportunities to ambitious Analysts with a minimum of 3 years' experience. A programming background is highly desirable, together with On-line applications experience in the area of Retail/Distribution, preferably gained on more than one machine. The conditions of employment are excellent and there are possibilities of overseas assignments. Ref: 14/3

INFORMATIX UNITED KINGDOM AND OVERSEAS INDEX

Haven Informatix Limited
24 Grays Inn Road London WC1X 8HR Telephone 01-831 6055 Telex 299539 HAVEN G

An opportunity to join a young, energetic and forward thinking team of engineers at the Digital Technology Centre of Plessey Communications & Data Systems Limited, Lenton, Nottingham.

Mini & Micro Processor Software Engineers

– preferably with a degree or equivalent in Computer Science/Engineering/Maths/Physics. Experience in assembler programming would be an advantage.

There are also some opportunities for

Fortran Programmers

– preferably with a science degree or equivalent. Some knowledge of Data General systems would be useful but not essential.

Competitive salaries will be negotiated on the basis of experience and qualifications. Large company benefits include generous help with relocation expenses.

We're around three miles from the centre of Nottingham enjoying all the amenities of a big city and attractive countryside.

The area offers a wide range of reasonably priced housing - plus first class road/rail links to London and the North.

Join us now...

Contact Roger Andrews, Software Engineering Manager, on Nottingham (0602) 866522 Ext 201 between 10am - 8pm. Please reverse charges. Alternatively, write to him at Digital Technology Centre, Plessey Communications & Data Systems Limited, Abbeyfield Road, Lenton, Nottingham NG7 2SZ.

PLESSEY

DORSET/HAMPSHIRE

MANAGEMENT		**ANALYSTS – PROGS**	
Proj. Mgr. (IBM)	To £9K	Cobol Progs. (PDP Sys. 10)	To £7K
Sys. Mgr. (Sys. 32)	C £7K & c.c.	Anal/Prog (ICL)	To £6K + Mort.
Proj. Control (Realtime)	To £10K	Anal/Prog (Mini)	C £6K
		Anal/Prog (PDP)	C £5½K
		Anal/Prog (Sys. 34)	C £5½K
		Anal/Prog (IBM)	C £6K
SYSTEMS		Snr. Progs (ICL)	To £6½K
Sys. Anal. (DEC Sys. 10)	To £8K	Software Progs (Mainframe)	To £6½K
Snr. Anal. (IBM)	To £7½K	Realtime Progs	To £6½K
Snr. Anal (Mini)	C £8K	Progs. (numerous)	To £5½K
Bus. Anal (IBM)	To £7½K		
Sys. Des. (IBM)	To £7½K	**OPERATIONS**	
Snr. Anal (ICL)	To £8½K	Ops. Supvsr. (ICL)	To £7½K
Sys. Anal (IBM)	To £6½K	Shift Ldrs. ICL)	To £6½K
Sys. Prog (PDP)	C £6K	Shift Ldrs. (IBM)	To £5K + Mort.
Proj. Leader (IBM)	To £6½K	Snr. Op. (ICL)	To £5½K
Sys. Anal (Honeywell)	To £8K	Operators (ICL)	C £5K
Sys. Anal (ICL)	To £8K		

For further information about any of the above vacancies phone or write to Mike Beesley.

Sanderson 9A Princess Victoria Street Clifton Bristol
EXECUTIVE RECRUITMENT
TELEPHONE 0272 39302

COMPUTER PERSONNEL APPOINTMENTS LTD.
Career Specialists and Consultants for
D.P.MANAGERS, SYSTEMS ANALYSTS, PROGRAMMERS AND OPERATORS
Midlands, Northern Counties and Scotland
For application forms apply to:
65 New Street, Birmingham B2 4DU. 021-643 0951
or Tel 01-328 7251

OPERATORS

JUNIOR AND SENIOR OPERATORS WITH A MINIMUM OF 6 MONTHS EXPERIENCE ON ANY MAINFRAME REQUIRED URGENTLY. LISTED BELOW ARE A SMALL SELECTION OF CURRENT VACANCIES.

IBM	OS	S/LDR	5 YRS	£8200
IBM	OS	S/SUPR	4 YRS	£6900
IBM	OS	SNR OP	2 YRS	£5000
IBM	OS	OPERATOR	1 YR	£4300
IBM	DOS	S/LDR	3 YRS	£5400
IBM	DOS	SNR OP	2 YRS	£5100
IBM	DOS	SNR OP	2 yrs	£5000
IBM	DOS	OPERATOR	1 YR	£4600
IBM	DOS	OPERATOR	6 MTHS	£4000
IBM	SYS 3	OPERATOR	6 MTHS	£4000
ICL	GII	S/LDR	2 YRS	up to £6000
ICL	2900	OPERATOR	1 YR	£4300
ICL	GIII	OPERATOR	1YR+	£4500
ICL	GII	OPERATOR	1 YR	£4000
HONEYWELL	S2000	OPERATOR	1YR	£4500
HONEYWELL	GCOS	OPERATOR	18 MTHS	£4000
DEC	PDP	OPERATOR	2 YRS+	£5000
NCR	8I	OPERATOR	9 MTHS	£4000
BURROUGHS	MCPV	OPERATOR	1 YR	£4400
UNIVAC	EXEC 8	SVR OP	2 YRS	£4500

DATA CONTROLLERS ALL AREAS £3500-£6000

TARGA COMPUTER SERVICES
3 LIVERPOOL STREET
LONDON EC2M 7NH
01-283 2751

Software Specialists & Computer Scientists

. . . to work on advanced applications of computer systems and the development of computer services within one of the largest of the Government's civil research laboratories.

NPL, situated on the edge of Bushy Park, Teddington, has a special interest in the following areas.

Computer networking
Interactive information systems
Operating system design and development
Computer graphics
Multiprocessor system design
Man/computer interactions
Microprocessors and their applications
Speech recognition

The Laboratory's computing services are linked by a packet switched network through which remote terminals give access to main frame machines and a variety of mini-computers, providing users with real-time computation for scientific experiments, high resolution graphics, text processing, etc. Acquisition of an ICL 2972 is expected this year, and it is also proposed to replace the existing network with a new X25 based system.

Candidates, normally aged under 30, should hold a good honours degree, or equivalent, in an appropriate scientific subject. Appointment will be as Higher Scientific Officer (£4,375 - £5,725) or Scientific Officer (£3,110 - £4,690) according to qualifications and experience. **Salaries are under review.** There are good promotion prospects and a non-contributory pension scheme.

For further details and applications form (to be returned by 1st May, 1979), write to Personnel Section, National Physical Laboratory, Teddington, Middlesex TW11 0LW. **Please quote Ref. SA/11/MD.** If you have already applied to the Civil Service Commission for a post at NPL a second application will not be necessary.

Science Group CIVIL SERVICE

National Physical Laboratory

Applications Programmers for Interactive Computing

Applications programmers are required for work on two projects within a rapidly developing national distributed computing network.

Graphics Aided Design

Development of an interactive graphics system suitable for use in a wide range of engineering tasks. CAD applications, and those requiring substantial interactive data manipulation before and after large batch runs, are to be covered. A variety of modern graphics devices are used, including colour raster displays.

Finite Elements

Establishment of a Finite Element software library for use in advanced research. The successful applicant will be an engineer with substantial experience of FE techniques especially for structural analysis.

Posts are based at the Rutherford Laboratory, and will be in the following grades (salaries under review):

Scientific Officer	£3,037–£4,724
Higher Scientific Officer	£4,388–£5,820
Research Associate (fixed 3 year term)	£5,500–£6,000

For more technical information, ring Cynthia Davis on Abingdon (0235) 21900 Ext. 509 or for an application form and further written details contact Jane Griffiths in the Personnel Group on Abingdon (0235) 21900 Ext. 510.
Alternatively, write to her, quoting reference VN791.
Closing date for applications, 27th April, 1979.

RUTHERFORD
Science Research Council
Rutherford Laboratory, Chilton, Didcot, Oxfordshire OX11 0QX. Tel Abingdon 21900

SYSTEM ANALYST — PROGRAMMER

(c £6,000) CENTRAL BIRMINGHAM

Candidates with a minimum of two years' experience of COBOL or Fortran are invited to apply for the above position within a large market research company. Flexible working hours, interesting On-Line Development applications together with a small friendly D.P. team provides the ideal environment for career progression.

For further information please telephone or write to:

Mr. M. E. Whale
Staffs M.R. Company Limited
Gloster House, Small Brook
Queensway, Birmingham. Tel. 021-643 5972

METROPOLITAN BOROUGH OF
Rochdale
TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT
(COMPUTER SECTION)

OPERATIONS MANAGER

PO1 (1-5) £5727-£6342

Rochdale is situated 12 miles north of Manchester on the edge of open moorland.

The Council has recently installed an I.C.L. 2900 system and is processing its current work load under D.M.E. It is envisaged that V.M.E. operations system will be introduced in the near future. The Operations Manager, male or female, would control 24 staff including computer operations, data preparation and control section. The successful candidate must have had experience in the management of staff and operations of a medium to large size computer installation. It is unlikely that candidates without experience of a large modern operating system will have the experience necessary for this key post.
Assistance may be given with removal and other expenses and with housing accommodation in appropriate cases.
Casual user car allowance payable.
APPLICATION FORMS may be obtained (by quoting ref. no. C.610) from the Chief Personnel Officer, 199 Drake Street, Rochdale OL16 1XG, to whom they should be returned by **19th April, 1979.**

SystemsProgrammers

Several years experience on large, advanced computer systems and interested in working with total computer systems (operating systems, database, realtime, mini-computer and data-comms) both as consultants and working in software bonds are supported? Then send now for our package (ring Stoke-on-Trent 48401 ext 173 or write to John Sellers, Michelin Tyre Company Limited, Stoke-on-Trent ST4 1EY.

Switch to Michelin

William Key

COBOL! COBOL! COBOL!
c £5500

You know how much you are in demand but I expect you are wondering where your next move should be.

We can help!

Our client, a major service bureau, based on the Eastern London outskirts, has a long-term plan to recruit good COBOL programmers.

They require one or more years' experience, preferably on ICL equipment in a commercial environment, and are prepared to offer a good salary plus excellent career prospects.

Don't wonder any more! Call Jacqui Thomas!
01-493 2947 (Office), 01-979 3550 (Home)
or fill in the FREEPOST coupon immediately.

P.S. If you are a Systems Analyst looking for career prospects our client would also be interested in talking with you.

To: William Key & Partners, FREEPOST 4, London W1E 8UZ
Ref. CW9737
Name .....
Address .....
.....
Telephone (Home) ..... (office) .....

Computing Services Association
WILLIAM KEY & PARTNERS
4 HALF MOON STREET, LONDON, W1 (Computer Staff Consultants)

Computerised Windmills?

As our Dutch client remarked:

"Had such a need existed, we would have pioneered its implementation. As innovators, this pioneering is one of the things distinguishing us from those companies who claim to compete. We have imitators of course in the specialist fields of **Mini & Micro based systems, process control, message switching and computer based communications networks,** and this imitation is the sincerest form of flattery we receive".

If you are a graduate (or equivalent) in computing or a related subject, and if you have demonstrable experience of programming Mini/Micro based systems and would like to work in a first class environment in Holland then phone us today. Depending on qualifications and experience expect to talk in the salary range of:

£9 - 14K

LOGISTIX
Avon House, 360 Oxford St., London. W1N 9HA.
Tel: 01-491 4636 Telex: 28800 Londof G.

ANALYSTS AND PROGRAMMERS FOR REAL-TIME SYSTEMS TO £7000

The INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS DIVISION of GEMINI urgently require professional staff to meet the growing demand for their services in the industrial sector of the market.

We are interested in people with a minimum of two years' appropriate experience, with a knowledge of at least one high level language, such as CORAL, RTL/2, FORTRAN or BASIC, and/or Assembler on mini- or micro-computer systems.

We can offer you varied and interesting work within a well-defined but flexible career structure, coupled with a planned training program. Vacancies exist in both our Northern and Southern Divisions.

In addition to a competitive salary which is reviewed every 6 months, we offer a substantial bonus scheme, contributory pension scheme, and free life, health and accident insurance schemes, four weeks' annual holiday, plus generous allowances whilst working on clients' sites in the UK and Europe.

Please phone or write to Trisha Williams at our London Office, or Alexia Hine at our Manchester Office.

Gemini Computer Systems Ltd., Industrial South Division, Gillingham House, 38-44 Gillingham Street, London SW1V 1HU. Tel: 01-828 0634

Gemini Computer Systems Ltd., Industrial North Division, Roberts House, 69 Wilmslow Road, Withington, Manchester M20 4AN. Tel: 061 941 1822

GEMINI

SURREY EDUCATION COMMITTEE
BROOKLANDS TECHNICAL COLLEGE
Heath Road, Weybridge, Surrey
DEPARTMENT OF TECHNOLOGY
LECTURER I — COMPUTING SUBJECTS
To teach mainly to Business Studies Courses and City & Guilds 747 Business/commercial experience is special together with a knowledge of Cobol and Data Processing techniques. Qualified teacher status and appropriate of OND/BEC courses preferred.
Salary Scale Lecturer I: £3,102 - £3,534 plus £189 London Fringe Area Allowance.
Commencing salary dependent upon qualifications and experience.
Generous relocation expenses in approved cases.
Further details and application form from the Principal to be returned within 14 days of the appearance of this advertisement.

PROGRAMMERS & OPERATORS
FREE LIST of vacancies to suit you ALL AREAS
Phone now 01-626 0171
The best CHOICE at Computer Appointments
CHOICE 121 Cannon St, London EC4 Tel: 01-626 0171

YOU DON'T SAY!

There are numerous openings for systems, programming and sales professionals throughout the country and abroad.

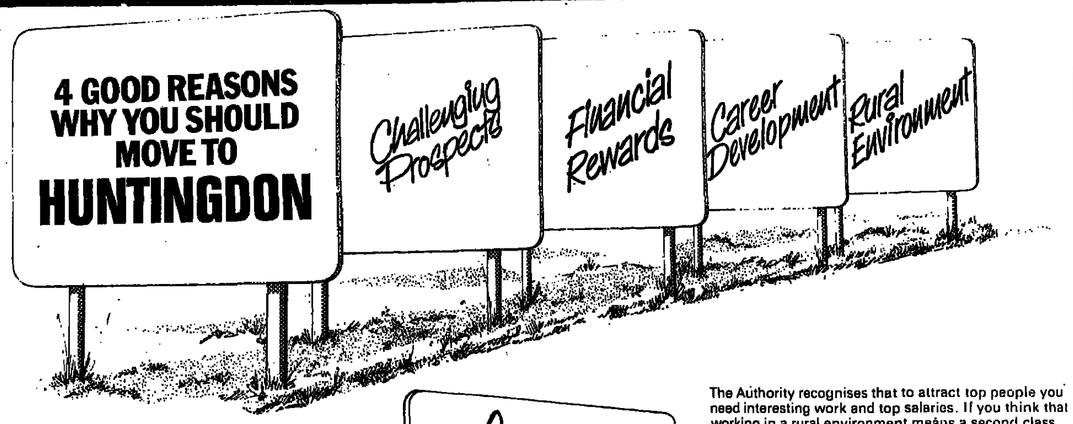
To be in a position to access the pick of them, simply clip the coupon and mail it to P&S who, before you know it, will present you with an embarrassment of choice.

Hyperbole? Clip it!

Please forward an application form to:
NAME .....
ADDRESS .....
.....
HOME TEL: .....

P&S — Programming and Systemsolve Ltd., 9-11 Tatton Street, Knutsford, Cheshire. Tel: 0565-4923

PROGRAMMERS AND SENIOR PROGRAMMERS



The Anglian Water Authority is the largest of the new regional water authorities. Their territory stretches from the Humber down to the Thames.

With responsibility for administering the water resources in a territory of this size, the demand is for the very latest thinking in computer systems and communications to provide effective control and information processing throughout the twenty Divisional Centres.

The Authority's Data Processing is centred round a large Honeywell 66 computer, supporting a variety of local and remote terminals. All applications are Data Base, the majority written in COBOL, although technical work usually uses FORTRAN.

Although the requirement is for COBOL programmers and senior programmers the opportunity is for career development. The Systems Department provides really sophisticated facilities for program development. The environment is one of professionalism, with systems developed in a controlled and logical manner, using modern techniques including Decision Table Pre-processors and on-line program debugging.

This is one of the most ambitious projects of its type at present underway in the U.K. The equipment is of the very latest specification. The challenge of providing a computer service for a newly created organisation gives opportunities to work on really interesting projects covering literally all aspects of modern Commercial and Technical applications.

The Authority recognises that to attract top people you need interesting work and top salaries. If you think that working in a rural environment means a second class income you will be pleasantly surprised.

We have not quoted salaries because they really do depend on individual circumstances. Perhaps just as important as commencing salary is the fact that there is a very effective ongoing review procedure.

The Authority's Data Centre which houses the main frame and development staff is in a most attractive purpose built location in Huntingdon. It is on the banks of the River Ouse providing recreational facilities, including boating and virtually all rural activities.

Housing prices are amongst the lowest in the country. There is a choice between old world village accommodation or modern housing developments. The Authority will pay for the removal costs of successful applicants and provide additional assistance during the relocation period.

We cannot emphasise too strongly the attraction of working in this environment. If you have a minimum of one year's experience in either COBOL or FORTRAN, we would like to hear from you and discuss the positions in more detail.

Please contact: Mike Sands.

ANGLIAN WATER AUTHORITY

Computing Services Association

WE ARE ALWAYS INTERESTED IN HELPING YOU WITH YOUR CAREER
Goldsmith Recruitment International Ltd., 16 Buckingham Palace Road, London S.W.1.
Tel: 01-828 5356 – 24 hour answerphone service.

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

JOHN GOLDSMITH (Computer Recruitment) Ltd.

ata Computer Recruitment
A division of ATA Selection and Management Services, recruitment consultants to industry and commerce since 1962.

SOFTWARE ENGINEERS, SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS TECHNICAL PROGRAMMERS

To £7000 p.a.

Our clients are internationally recognised as being one of the leaders within their field and require additional personnel to join their R & D teams working on a variety of stimulating projects.

The company can offer:—

RAPID CAREER PROGRESSION BASED ON ABILITY
THE OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP YOUR OWN IDEAS
BEING A KEY MEMBER OF SMALL INFORMAL PROJECT TEAMS

Ideally you should have 2 to 3 years' Analysis/Programming experience in a technical real time environment probably using one or more of the following languages: ASSEMBLER, ALGOL, CORAL 66 or PASCAL.

For exceptional candidates the rewards are high. The salaries, which are based on experience and level of responsibility, will be negotiable to £7000 p.a.

The purpose-built offices are situated in rural Gloucestershire and the RELOCATION EXPENSES, where appropriate, include all solicitors' fees, estate agents' fees, removal costs and up to 3 months' subsistence allowance or accommodation.

The amenities of the area are excellent whether your interests are outdoor pursuits or general entertainments. Within easy distance of the Devon and Cornwall resorts and the availability of LOW COST HOUSING (e.g. 3 bed semi, c.h., garage, large gardens £15,950) it all adds up to a better way of life at a lower cost.

For further information and confidential discussion telephone IAN BAKER on BRISTOL (0272) 211035 or your nearest ATA office.

Alternatively, write to:

ATA SELECTION & MANAGEMENT SERVICES
Equity & Law Building
36/38 Baldwin Street
Bristol BS1 1NR

LONDON (01) 637 0781 MANCHESTER (061) 832 5856 BIRMINGHAM (021) 643 1994
BRISTOL (0272) 211035 EDINBURGH (031) 226 5381 CRAWLEY (0293) 514071
SOUTHAMPTON (0703) 37555

ata Computer Recruitment
A division of ATA Selection and Management Services, recruitment consultants to industry and commerce since 1962.

BRISTOL

PLAN Programmer to be trained in BASIC c £6000

Our clients, currently in the headlines, require for their Bristol office a PLAN Programmer who wishes to extend his/her experience to MICRO/MINI computers and enjoys working as part of a small informal team.
The successful applicant will be responsible for a wide range of financial systems catering for all sectors of industry and commerce. In addition he/she will be trained in BASIC and be involved in the development of a variety of solutions utilising computers.
It is essential that applicants should have a solid PLAN programming background and be accustomed to working to strict schedules. As RELOCATION ASSISTANCE is provided this is an ideal opportunity to move to one of the most picturesque areas of the country and into a stimulating environment.
For a confidential discussion ring 0272 211035.

PL/1 PROGRAMMERS
To £6000 + MORTGAGE SUBSIDY
Large installation running a 370/168 under OS/VS1 require experienced PL/1 Programmers BRISTOL. Ref. 428

SENIOR PROGRAMMER
To £6000 + SALARY REVIEW JULY
Experienced Cobol Programmer required to consolidate existing team. Must be familiar with CICS & DL/1. Based Nr BATH Ref. 431.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS
To £6000 + Salary Review July
Some travel to user sites. Must have CICS and DL/1 experience. Based Nr BATH Ref 430.

PROGRAMMER/ANALYST to £5000
Cobol and/or RPGII Programmer with some analysis experience. Based AVONMOUTH Ref. 440

PROJECT ANALYST To £6000
Ideally a business analyst with experience of computerised systems on ICL Hardware. Based WILTSHIRE Ref. 433.

For further information telephone 0272 211035, alternatively write to:
ATA COMPUTER RECRUITMENT
Equity & Law Building
36/38 Baldwin Street, Bristol BS1 1NR

SOUTHAMPTON (0703) 37555
LONDON (01) 637 0781 MANCHESTER (061) 832 5856
BIRMINGHAM (021) 643 1994 BRISTOL (0272) 211035
EDINBURGH (031) 226 5381 CRAWLEY (0293) 514071

JBA

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

Surrey £6,000–£7,700

Our client is a large organisation dedicated to, and using, the most modern mainframe equipment and systems available today. They are currently running an IBM 3032 (4MB) and a 3031 (2MB) with both on-line and batch applications incorporating OS/VSI, VM/CMS and CICS/VTAM, with the installation of MVS and SNA well underway.

A vacancy has occured for an enterprising, relatively junior, Systems Programmer in the Technical Support team. Ideal applicants will already be familiar with performance orientated products and have a good knowledge of SYSGEN and operating systems. Total systems programming experience must be at least two years with an IBM installation of reasonable size.

This is an excellent opportunity for making that move onto the larger more powerful equipment, with the prospect of getting involved in real-time network systems. Good further training is available together with dedicated encouragement to accept responsibility, leading to rapid promotion and salary improvement.
(Note salary range quoted is currently under review.)

Contact: Mike Creamer

JAMES BAKER ASSOCIATES
International Personnel Consultants,
16 Maddox Street, London W1.
Tel: 01-491 4478

United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority

Harwell Central Computer Service

The Harwell Central Computer services uses an IBM 3033 MP, to deal with a large batch and interactive workload. The interactive facilities include TSO, APL, HUW, Taskmaster, with several hundred terminals of various types being supported. There are also several r.j.e. stations.

A wide variety of computer work is handled, concerned with scientific research, administration, information retrieval, text processing and mini-computer links. Staff therefore have exceptional opportunities to gain experience of the latest computing equipment and associated software.

A number of vacancies exist within the Central Computer Group, for staff to be concerned with:-

Computer Performance - involving the tuning for greatest efficiency of a large computer system. Research into techniques for measurement and estimation of computer performance and workload is encouraged.

Graphics - involving the development of graphics facilities particularly of the interactive type.

User Services – for several hundred customers who require help and advice of JCL, Fortran, PL1 and program efficiency. Manuals and other documentation need to be produced using text processing facilities. Demonstrations of interactive software and terminals need to be carried out.

Service Level Monitoring - involving the monitoring of system availability, response, throughput, and the determination of corrective action if service level falls.

System Software - for the testing and integration into the production system of new IBM releases and other program packages.

Salary range : S.O. £3037-£4724 p.a.
HSO £4388-£5829 p.a.
SSO £5514-£7380 p.a.
Currently under review.

Harwell is pleasantly situated in the Upper Thames Valley within easy reach of Oxford and Newbury, with a frequent fast train service (50 minutes) from Didcot to London.

Applicants should be qualified to at least HNC level and will ideally be in their 20s or early 30s.

For further details and an application form please phone: Abingdon (0235) 24141 Ext. 2058

or write to Miss K. Rout, Personnel Department 'A', Building 329, U.K.A.E.A., Harwell, Didcot, Oxfordshire OX11 0RA. Quoting Ref. CF1.

HARWELL

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMMING OPPORTUNITIES IN BRUSSELS

Significant career openings for Programmers and Analyst/Programmers with at least two years' experience

Our client, the Blue Bell Corporation, famous as the manufacturers of Wrangler Jeans and leisure wear, have their European headquarters in Brussels. The Corporation is about to embark on its most significant international computer project to date. They are installing IBM System 34s, have placed orders for System 38s and a letter of intent for the 4300 series. The purpose of the project is to develop a comprehensive, integrated information system to be installed in up to twenty of the Blue Bell operating locations throughout Europe. Although the bulk of the development will take place in Brussels, it is anticipated that programming staff will be required to travel to the various locations to install the systems.

Without doubt, this is one of the most interesting programming/career opportunities that we have been asked to recruit. The specific requirements are as follows:

★ Minimum of 2 years' programming experience — additional experience extremely valuable.
★ You should have programmed in COBOL. If you have RPC experience as well, this could be useful.

It is anticipated that this initial assignment will span approximately two years. At the end of the project, the staff concerned will be redeployed on other projects under development by Blue Bell throughout Europe.

After interviews in the U.K., successful applicants will be invited, with their wives if appropriate, to go to Brussels to see the location and generally get a feel for the enthusiasm and dynamism of the company.

This is one of those occasions where a rare opportunity presents itself — The Job, the Salary and the Benefits of working for Blue Bell are outstanding. We would suggest that if you are considering a change of employment, feel that you have something to offer and would like to know more about the positions described, then either telephone John Goldsmith at his home (Camberley 21266) or Michael Sands at our office (01-828 5356) or drop a brief résumé in the post.
We will need to be in touch with you very quickly.

Wrangler®

Computing Services Association

WE ARE ALWAYS INTERESTED IN HELPING YOU WITH YOUR CAREER
Goldsmith Recruitment International Ltd., 16 Buckingham Palace Road, London S.W.1.
Tel: 01-828 5356 — 24 hour answerphone service.

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

JOHN GOLDSMITH (Computer Recruitment) Ltd.

Recruitment **LOGISTIX** in Informatics

Scientific Programmers West Germany

Salaries: £15K

An international client with a long track record of successfully implementing new systems for European Public Institutions and Government Agencies is seeking three or four Programmers for a long standing German project. They now require additional personnel to cope with the installation of new hardware and extended applications areas. You will become a member of one of several specialist project teams in which you will make a valuable contribution whilst simultaneously expanding your own technological frontiers. We are specifically requested to recruit only **FORTRAN and Assembler Programmers** who are fully familiar with Interdata 8/32 equipment. You should therefore offer two years or more programming experience on this machine. The application areas in which you will be involved comprise mathematical modelling, testing, data communications and verification. Only applicants seeking a career based position should consider themselves for selection. On completion of project you will be given every opportunity to relocate to one of the Company's other European offices.

Ref 5.4.A

Int. Banking Institution City of London

Salary: £6K - £9.5K

A prestigious Banking Institution with extensive computing facilities in the City of London, Germany, Switzerland and Italy requires additional Data Processing personnel up to Project Leader level for both its internal systems divisions and its Foreign Exchange activities. The Company's hardware comprises both Mini-Computers and Mainframes installed late 1978/early 1979. The Mini Division essentially requires COBOL or BASIC + **Programmers and Business/Systems Analysts** preferably from a financial or insurance orientated background. The Mainframe Division has a requirement for **PL-1 Applications Programmers** who can offer (preferably) a second programming language either Assembler or COBOL. The ability to work as a member of a project team under strict documentation and structured programming standards is vital. An important additional benefit for the more senior positions will be the travel prospects. Candidates can expect monthly travel to one or more of the Bank's other European Data Centres where new hardware and associated software is to be installed very shortly.

Ref 5.4.B

Applications Support Experts Netherlands

Salaries to £16,000

If you wish to relocate immediately to a permanent based career position in the Netherlands please read on... You must offer considerable expertise in two or more of the areas outlined below. Call us immediately since our client is conducting a further series of interviews shortly after Easter. The required areas of expertise are: (a) Quality Assurance, (b) Advising development departments of software usability (c) Pre and post sales support (d) Problem solving on site and in-house (e) Release preparation and (f) Evaluation of new products and techniques. In addition to above average salaries our client will pay full relocation expenses, assist in obtaining permanent housing (which in the case of this Company is more readily available than is usual in the West Netherlands) and will meet the cost of Dutch language courses for the employee and his partner. Of course, a pension plan and a health insurance scheme form an integral part of the package. There are real opportunities for transfer worldwide throughout the Company's organisation.

Ref 5.4.C

Sr. Project Analyst-Managers Thames Valley

Salaries: c £9.5K

A leading commercial organisation with recently acquired IBM hardware requires **Senior Project Analysts and Project Managers** for its advanced distributed processing plans. Currently, the main computing activities take place in U.K. with supporting Data centres in U.S. and E.E.C. The Company is seeking several additional personnel to conduct an appraisal of its proposed software and project plans within the particular areas of accounting and audit operations. Ultimately, it will be essential to control and monitor both the progress of the total project and also the allocation of staff. Ideally successful candidates should hold a numerate degree and have had five years experience both within programming and systems analysis/design. Experience with recent IBM hardware in an on-line environment is a decided advantage, as is the desire to travel during the course of employment.

Ref 5.4.D

Senior Systems Engineers Belgium

Salaries: up to £16K

An internationally renowned supplier of Data Base and Teleprocessing Management Systems has requested Logistix to identify top calibre D.B. or T.P. **Senior Systems Engineers.** Technically, you must have current experience in the implementation and support of Data-Base and/or Real-Time systems. Suitable applicants should offer IMS DB/DC exposure although due consideration will be given to those having extensive knowledge of an Independent suppliers' software. You may presently be engaged in the areas of budgeting and forecasting, foreign exchange and investment or the presentation of products to both French and English speaking executives within a seminar environment. Consequently, whilst fluency in French is not a pre-requisite (since language courses can be provided at the Company's expense) a certain knowledge of the language is desirable. The higher than average salaries (even for Belgium) reflect the prominence which our client places on the acquisition of these key personnel. Excellent benefits include full relocation expenses, life and disability insurance, pension and medical plans and a housing allowance.

Ref 5.4.E

Logistix, Freepost 32, London W1E 3YZ

360 Oxford St.
London W1N 9HA

Licenced by D.O.E.
Licence No. SE/A/2687

01-491 4636 LOGISTIX Telex 28800

We've made things easy for you!

If you're chasing a new job or a new contract, save time by filling in your application form here and now.

Personal Please write in ballpoint, using block capitals.

Surname _____ Forenames _____
Address _____
_____
Tel. Home _____ Office (discretion will be used) _____
Age _____ Place of Birth _____ Car? _____
Are you prepared to relocate? _____ UK/Abroad (delete)

Experience Place no. of yrs. in box, e.g. IBM 360/370 ... 4

Machines: Please specify model.
- IBM 360/370
- IBM others (specify)
- ICL 1900/2900
- ICL others (specify)
- Honeywell
- Univac
- Burroughs
- PDP
- Other mainframes (specify)
- Other mini-computers (specify)

Applications
- Commercial
- Financial
- Payroll
- Production control
- Stock control
- Scientific
- Realtime
- Software
- Database
- Message switching
- Communications
- Data transmission
- Central process...
- Teleprocessing
- MIS*/CPA*/PERT*
- Magnetic tape
- Disk
- Others (specify)

Languages
- Cobol
- Plan
- Assembler
- PL/1
- Fortran
- Filetab
- RPG11
- Auto*/easy*/user code*
- Others (specify)

Operating Systems
- DOS
- OS
- George (specify)
- CICS*/HASP*/GRASP*
- DBOMP*/MVT*/IMS*/CMS*
- Others (specify)

Job Titles
- Project leader
- Systems analyst
- Systems engineer
- Analyst/programmer
- Systems programmer
- Programmer
- Operations supervisor
- Operator
- Consultant
- Sales representative
- Others (specify)

*Delete where inapplicable.

Position sought Please state briefly the type of appointment you are seeking.

Minimum salary £ _____ Notice required/Date available _____
Signed _____ Date _____

Cut out the whole advertisement and post to the address below.

Knight

Knight Computer Services Limited

A Staff Services Division of BOC International Group and a member of Computing Services Association.

Knight Computer Services Limited, 14 Old Park Lane, London W1Y 4NL.

01-491 4706

or when busy 01-439 3411

ANALYST PROGRAMMERS

required for interesting projects in and around the London area. Applicants should have COBOL, BASIC or RPG II experience on business systems. Excellent salary commensurate with experience.

Apply: P. R. Daly & Co. Ltd.
Butts Mead, High Road, Eastcote, Pinner, Middlesex.

Gone are the days of Monday to Friday banking

Thanks to Chubb. No it isn't that we've locked the doors for good but introduced the first computerised cash dispensing machines to Britain just a few years ago. That's why you can now make cash withdrawals, money transferals and cheque book orders at 1.30 a.m. on Sunday morning.

Locks were just the beginning for Chubb. At our Electronics division we have produced some of the most advanced security and cash handling systems in the world including cash dispensers, electronic cash registers and domestic *and industrial alarm systems.*

Our R & D division is actively engaged on still more advanced projects in the field of microprocessor based products offering all our employees the scope to put their ideas and ambitions into practice.

Senior Programmer Up to £7,000

The design and specification of software programs and systems and their integrated testing demands several years' assembler experience. Experience of the specification and design of executive or supervisor software, device drivers or handlers is important. An HNC or degree in a science or engineering discipline is also preferred, although not essential.

Programmer Up to £5,500

If you have software design experience in assembler, we'd like to meet you. Application experience on a small mini-system would be acceptable as an alternative to more in-depth experience.

In addition to negotiable starting salaries, the benefits package includes a group pension scheme and relocation expenses where appropriate.
For further details contact:

Graham Ince, PER, 56-62 Park St., Luton, Beds. Tel: (0582) 417562. Answering service out of hours (0582) 412615 or 413164.

PER Professional & Executive Recruitment

CHUBB ELECTRONICS
Applications are welcome from both men and women.

Defence ADP Training Centre

LECTURER — COMPUTER SYSTEMS

The Centre, at Blandford Camp, Dorset, is responsible for the professional ADP training of officers and NCOs of the Armed Forces and MOD civilians. It has a DEC K1 10 main-frame computer with 2 mini-computers as front-end and remote processors. All courses are residential.

The range of basic courses covers fundamental professional training, systems analysis and design, and programming. The Advanced Course covers systems software, information retrieval and data base systems, real-time systems, and operational *analysis in preparation for BCS examinations.*

The successful candidate will be expected to lecture to all courses (training will be given, if necessary, in particular aspects) and to contribute to the development of the subjects taught.

Candidates (men and women) must have a degree in computer science or related subject, or have taken the DADPTC Advanced ADP Course, or hold equivalent qualifications. They must also have had 3 years' experience in the application or teaching of ADP.

Starting salary within the range £6000-£7480 according to qualifications and experience. **Salary under review.** Accommodation may be available.

For full details and an application form (to be returned by 2 May, 1979) write to Civil Service Commission, Alencon Link, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 1JB, or telephone Basingstoke (0256) 68551 (answering service operates outside office hours). Please quote 6/6126.

Ministry of Defence

---

university of wales
university college of swansea

Interactive Computer-Graphics Facility
System Manager

Applications are invited for the above post in the Department of Civil Engineering, where the PDP 11/40 minicomputer has been upgraded following an SRC financed enhancement to a multiuser interactive graphics facility running under the RSX11-M operating system. Duties will include day-to-day supervision of the facility, development and installation of communication and graphics software, and instruction of personnel in the use of the system. Applicants should preferably have a qualification in computer science, programming or mathematics with some years' practical experience, together with a knowledge of Fortran and some assembler languages (experience with DEC RSX11-M will be considered). Participation in DEC training courses for RSX11 and/or VS, can be arranged.

The appointment will be for up to three years in the first instance from the present date but can be arranged. The salary will be on a scale up to £8,055 (under review) plus USS/USPS benefits. The successful entry depending on age, qualifications and experience.

Further particulars and application forms (2 copies) may be obtained from the Personnel Officer, University College of Swansea, Singleton Park, Swansea SA2 8PP, to whom they should be returned by Tuesday, April 17, 1979.

THE UNIVERSITY OF ASTON IN BIRMINGHAM

COMPUTER OPERATION

Applications are invited for the post of Computer Operator in the University's Computer Centre. The Computer Centre currently operates a three shift system from 0700 hours Monday to 0700 hours on Saturday. Salary within Computer Operator Scale £2647-£3369 per annum.

Application forms available from Mr A. G. Rees, Staffing Department, The University of Aston in Birmingham, Gosta Green, Birmingham B4 7ET, quoting reference number G/1737/CW.

OUT OF THE RUT — INTO OIL
COMPUTER OPERATIONS MANAGER

Exploration Computing Limited is a computer company with a difference — expanding *fast into the growing market for data handling within the oil industry.*

As part of a small highly qualified team including geophysicists and other specialists this key job gives ample scope for initiative and management development.

Responsibility for running our two London G.A. machines and programme development (Fortran) offers an interesting and growing job with diversification planned for the future. Frankly we don't think many people could offer what we need but if you are earning more than £6,000 currently (or if you think you are worth far more) send us a C.V. or ring Alexis Grive on 01-240 2071.

EXPLORATION COMPUTING LIMITED
19 Garrick Street, London WC2E 9BB

1900 COBOL PROGRAMMERS
WHERE DO YOU GO FROM HERE?

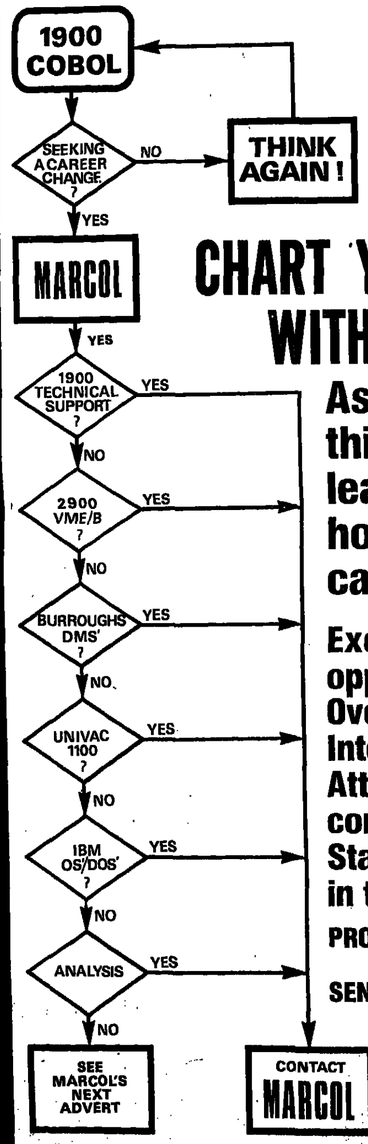


CHART YOUR FUTURE WITH MARCOL

As one of this country's leading systems houses, Marcol can offer you:

Excellent training opportunities
Overseas travel
Interesting prospects
Attractive large company benefits
Starting salaries in the ranges

PROGRAMMERS £5000-£6300
SENIOR PROGRAMMERS £6300-£7150

For further information contact: Derek Ashley or Penny Bailey

MARCOL Group

Total capability from the

60 Queens Gardens, London W2 3AF. Tel: 01-402 9355 (24 hours)

CAPP ASSOCIATES group provides permanent and contract recruitment services to clients and applicants

PROGRAMMERS — YOUR FIRST STEP INTO MANAGEMENT

START AROUND £7000

WANDSWORTH/ PUTNEY S.W. LONDON

This position will appeal to an experienced COBOL programmer or an Analyst/Designer with a COBOL background who is bored with working in a large structured organisation. It offers job interest and some management responsibility.

The company, part of a major group, is an experienced DP user and has recently installed an ICL 2904. The position is deputy to the DPM, controlling the installation's 2 programmers, assisting with the design and development of a sophisticated on-line system. A major development program has been identified including the introduction of on-line facilities to existing systems.

Training in systems analysis could be provided if required. Progression could be eventually into DP or General Management, or Consultancy within the group. We would expect applicants to have over 2 years COBOL experience, and to be conscientious and determined individuals.

Situated next to the Thames, between Putney and Wandsworth bridges, there is ample car parking, East Putney, Putney Bridge tubes and Putney main line are nearby. Generous relocation expenses are available.

Positions open to male & female applicants, please telephone (24 hour service) for initial discussion or write to address below.
QUOTE REF. CW 120-9T

Please send me more details about the No. 2 to DPM position

Name _____

Address _____

_____

Home Tel: _____

Bus. Tel. No. _____
(Used Discreetly)

COMPUTER AND PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS
CAPP ASSOCIATES LONDON AND MANCHESTER
Computer Services Association
01-686 9693
A.M.P. HOUSE, DINGWALL RD., CROYDON CR9 2TU

We are looking for technical staff with experience on

IBM and UNIVAC

machines

Mouncey and Partners require permanent staff as:

- senior consultants / consultants
- technical designers
- analyst / programmers
- senior programmers
- programmers

Mouncey and Partners are looking for people with:

- at least two years' experience.
- valid experience on the IBM 370, UNIVAC 1100 or 90/30.
- the right attitude to work, the company, and our clients.

Mouncey and Partners offer:

- some of the best salaries in the business (up to £9000 basic)
- *plus* guaranteed bonus of 1/12th of earnings.
- excellent career prospects.
- variety of work (mainly London and Overseas)
- free B.U.P.A. for the whole family.
- non-contributory pension scheme.
- a "personal" environment where people matter.
- positions in a long-established company (1962) with an excellent reputation.
- different remuneration packages are available (including car scheme).

Mouncey and Partners is not a large software house / consultancy. We employ sixty people. However, our growing business both at home and abroad has created the above career positions. Opportunities are not restricted to applicants with Univac backgrounds. People with suitable experience on ICL, NCR and HONEYWELL machines are also invited to apply.

All you have to do is call 01-486 7777 and ask for Janet, John or Mal or drop us a line at 13-14 Cornwall Terrace, Regents Park, London NW1 4QP (near Baker Street station). We guarantee to make you an offer within 72 hours if there is mutual interest.

Did you hear about the programmer

who is ready to swop real-time for the big time? 50 companies did.

Whether you want to change jobs or just stay in touch with the best opportunities, enrol with Lansdowne now.
We're free. We're totally confidential. And we have contact with senior management in over 3,000 companies.
Post this coupon today for our explanatory brochure and summary form, Lansdowne Appointments Register, Design House, The Mall, London W5 5LS. Tel: 01-579 2282. (24 hour answering service).

Our clients are keen to meet men and women, aged 20-40 years, with potential earnings of between £4,000 and £7,500 p.a.

Name .....

Address .....

..... CW 5/4

Lansdowne Appointments Register, Design House, The Mall, London W5 5LS. Tel: 01-579 2282 (24 hour answering service)

Lansdowne

COMPUTER OPERATORS
—Near Oxford Circus

George 3 or OS/VS1 — Salary range £4,000 to £4,400 p.a. with valuable extra benefits. (Salaries are under review).
When it comes to job satisfaction, it's worth talking to London Transport, the world's largest urban transport system.
At our rapidly expanding Data Processing Department in Central London, we're looking for competent staff with at least 18 months' experience in George 3 or OS/VS1 operation.
The installation currently comprises 2 ICL 1904S, 2 ICL 2904, IBM 370/148 and IBM Series 1 computers, handling Batch Processing, Transaction Processing, Interactive Processing and On-Line Enquiry systems.
Career development and promotional prospects are excellent.
As well as an attractive starting salary, we can also offer other benefits, including FREE TRAVEL ON LONDON TRANSPORT SERVICES AT ALL TIMES.

Telephone the Senior Operations Controller on 01-637 9144, or write to the Staff Appointments and Development Officer, 55 Broadway, London SW1H 0BD, quoting reference 977/C.

LONDON TRANSPORT

Selling Agents/Distributors
Wordprocessing Equipment

Our client, a leading distributor of wordprocessing equipment is currently seeking to increase their share of this rapidly expanding market in the UK.
To do this they wish to appoint agents to sell a unique range of sophisticated wordprocessor equipment in areas throughout the UK. This is an ideal opportunity for someone with energy and experience to gain high rewards.
You would be expected to have some established contacts and to have some knowledge of microprocessor hardware, and ideally be familiar with the specialised area of wordprocessing applications.
In return for your experience and knowledge of the market, our client can offer a particularly generous commission, and full technical support and training facilities.
To find out more about this exciting opportunity, please apply in writing in the first instance quoting Ref: RW/816/CW giving concise career details (which will be passed directly onto our Client) to R. Wareham, Moxon Dolphin & Kerby Ltd., 60 St. Martin's Lane, London WC2N 4JB. Please state in covering letter any companies to whom you do not wish your application to be forwarded.

MOXON DOLPHIN & KERBY LTD
MANAGEMENT SELECTION

Systems Specialists with Database and Data-Communications experience

In Holland you can earn £12,000-£15,000!

Experienced DB/DC Specialists

You should have experience of a high level language and at least 5 years mainframe systems experience, preferably with IBM 370-OS. Database and Data Communications expertise is essential. You should be skilled in CICS, IMS, MVS, or VM. If you're no more than 32 years old, then you could be the person we're looking for. We can offer you many opportunities for extending your knowledge and experience to fit the changing demands of the 1980s. This means real career progression for you. The salary you'll receive in Holland will be the equivalent of between £12,000 and £15,000.

Cobol Programmers

In Holland you can earn £8,000-£12,000!

Cobol Programmers

You should have at least 3 years IBM Cobol experience, preferably with OS/DOS, JCL. We need you to join our team of Cobol coaches, who give individual programming instruction on our courses given by our education department. We will give you 2 months training to acquaint you with our programming standards. The salary you'll receive in Holland will be the equivalent of between £8,000 and £12,000.

Volmac: Holland's Leading Software House

Our twelve years in the business have taken us to the top. And we're still growing. By ensuring that all our 400 employees are of the highest standard, and by our quality of service, we've earned ourselves an enviable reputation. This means that those able to meet our requirements are the best paid software specialists in the Netherlands. Volmac's headquarters are in Utrecht, and we have 11 branches throughout the Netherlands.

A permanent and fascinating job in Holland

You'll have all the advantages of being directly employed by Volmac. This means you'll pay Dutch income tax, which at these salary levels is less than British tax. You'll also be coming to live in the Netherlands. If you're a married man, you'll be bringing your wife too. Volmac will help with your removal and contribute towards the cost. We'll give you a company car and generous expenses. What's more, you'll have paid holidays of up to 27 days a year.

RING 01-723 12 77

If you have the necessary knowledge and experience, this is your chance to profit from it. A Volmac executive - Mr. Jan van Wensen - is currently in Holiday Inn Hotel London Marble Arch, George Street, London W1H6KN, where he'll be pleased to interview you. Ring 01-723 12 77 for further information and to make an appointment. The final step will be a visit to Volmac in the Netherlands, at our expense. Full-scale interviews there will show whether you and Volmac suit each other. You'll be made an offer immediately.

Automation Centre "Volmac" B.V.
P.O. Box 2575, 3500 GN UTRECHT,
The Netherlands.
Our London representative is on 01-723 12 77.

VOLMAC

CAPP ASSOCIATES group provides permanent and contract recruitment services to clients and applicants

Are You Working In A 303X or 370 MVS Environment?

If so and you have a solid software/assembler background, the post of SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER within the Technical area of a major manufacturing group near South London could well be of interest for you.

The need is for a strong minded person who has the desire to develop their own thoughts in systems programming but is capable of acquiring an overall knowledge of the DP function by way of existing systems and new developments. You should be able to fit into a small, friendly team that interfaces with a larger DP group, working in a MVS JES 2 environment.

A comprehensive development plan has been established which includes on-line programming, creating a TP Network and Databases together with a DP Production Control system. Real-time order processing systems have also been implemented. Career progression within the team and into other areas, including mini-computer developments with training provided, is encouraged.

The company location is accessible with very easy car parking but season ticket loans are available if required. A realistic salary will be negotiated with generous overtime rates applying; relocation assistance where necessary is also generous. If you seek advancement, a salary in the range £7,000-£8,000 p.a. and think the opening might meet your expectations, we would like to discuss it with you now. We would prefer you to telephone initially as there are now considerable mail delays at the Post Office.

Positions open to male & female applicants, please telephone (24 hour service) for initial discussion or write to address below. QUOTE REF. CW 117-9B.

COMPUTER AND PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS
CAPP ASSOCIATES
LONDON AND MANCHESTER
Computing Services Association
01-686 9693
A.M.P. HOUSE, DINGWALL RD., CROYDON, CR9 2AU

CAN YOU SELL —

SMALL BUSINESS SYSTEMS?
COMMERCIAL MINI COMPUTERS?

WOULD YOU LIKE —

EXCELLENT £££★★★ (see below) ?
GROWTH COMPANY — WELL ESTABLISHED ?
CAREER ADVANCEMENT ?
NORTH, SOUTH, EAST, WEST ?

DO YOU WANT A REAL CHANCE TO MAKE A NAME FOR YOURSELF? If you do, there is rapid promotion. 50% growth rate this year, and more again next year.
£12,000 to £17,000 p.a. (salary + guarantee + tax free allowances)
Please phone for immediate discussion/interview in London or Manchester Ref. No. JFEG-9

INSIGHT MARKETING & PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS LTD.
72-75 MARYLEBONE HIGH STREET
LONDON W1M 4AA. PHONE 01-486 6644

Dep 17 Jan 1.54

MOUNT ISA QUEENSLAND AUSTRALIA

Systems Analysts

$A19,500*

We believe we can offer an experienced analyst a challenging work environment and a change from big city pressures in one of the most professionally challenging installations in Australia.

HARDWARE/SOFTWARE
All program development is via interactive terminal network to a Univac 1100/12 with full inhouse support facilities.

APPLICATIONS
We are currently in the first phase of a five year development plan which will see the installation of large and complex commercial and technical systems. These systems will be heavily on-line orientated, using data base techniques and interactive terminal networks.

Current projects include:-
- Workshop scheduling.
- Computation of ore reserves from geological and assay data.
- Mine design involving interactive graphics development.
- On-line cost and budget control.
- On-line inventory control.
- Personnel data base.

THE COMPANY
Mount Isa Mines Limited, one of Australia's largest and most progressive companies, is engaged in mining and processing copper and silver/lead/zinc ores. The Company has 4,800 employees, many of them highly qualified and skilled across a large number of disciplines. The Company is committed to encouraging and helping its staff to increase their skills and qualifications.

THE CITY OF MOUNT ISA
Mount Isa has all the conveniences of big city living without the frustrations. It is a friendly, modern city, with a population approaching 30,000 located in Queensland's north-west.

Facilities include major shopping centres, a modern hospital, pre-school, primary, secondary and technical education facilities, churches, restaurants and hotels.

Leisure and sporting activities are well catered for with water-skiing, sailing, swimming and picknicking at Lake Moondarra, numerous sports fields, (catering for, amongst others, all four football codes and turf wickets for cricketers), an 18-hole golf course, lawn bowls and most other sporting, hobby and social clubs.

CONDITIONS
* Final salary will be subject to negotiation; experienced analysts could anticipate a total remuneration in the order of $A19,500. Other benefits include generous annual leave and sick leave, immediate membership in our contributory superannuation fund, coverage for medical/hospital expenses, credit union facilities and flexible working hours. Fares and removal expenses will also be paid.

Interested applicants should forward their resume, marking the envelope "Confidential" and quoting reference no. 1479 to:

MIM HOLDINGS LIMITED

The Personnel Officer - Recruitment,
M.I.M. HOLDINGS LIMITED,
G.P.O. Box 1433,
Brisbane, Queensland, 4001,
Australia.

Alternatively, should United Kingdom applicants wish to obtain more information, before submitting an application, they should contact Mr. T. B. A. Roberts, M.I.M. Holdings Limited, Adelaide House, King William Street, London EC4R 9DX. (Phone 01-626 7446).
Closing date April 27th, 1979.

SALES SUPPORT/ SYSTEMS ANALYST

Recognition Equipment Limited, the leading manufacturer of OCR equipment, needs a self-starter to assist our OCR Wand Sales Manager with many aspects of sales, systems design, installation and customer training.

A knowledge of key entry, POS or retail systems is desirable. After training, you must be able to work with minimum supervision, travel extensively in the UK and enjoy the challenge of joining a small, highly motivated, team of professionals.

Based near London Airport, we offer a good salary together with a generous car allowance. The company is multinational, profitable, and growing rapidly, so that the prospects are excellent. Come and see us.

Call David Billman, OCR Wand Sales Manager, Recognition Equipment Limited, Shirley Lodge, 470 London Road, Slough. Tel: 47774.

GREATER MANCHESTER

SYSTEMS ANALYST to £7000
ICL 1900 installation based in South Manchester. Develop an on-line order entry system. Should have a COBOL programming background.

ANALYST/PROGRAMMER £5500+ Car
ICL 2904 installation. Ideally should have both programming and systems experience, but would consider person with 3 years' COBOL experience. On-line knowledge helpful.

CONTRACT PROGRAMMERS & ANALYSTS to £350 p.w.
Greater Manchester — RPG2 Programmer/Mark IV Programmers/MUMPS Programmers/Business Systems Analysts (IBM/UNIVAC/HONEYWELL).
Overseas — Europe — IBM Programmers (COBOL/RPG2/PL1). Saudi Arabia — 4 x IBM COBOL Analyst/Programmers (tax-free salary, free accommodation, etc.).

To register for these and many other vacancies, please contact Alan Brown (Computer Recruitment Consultant), SENIOR APPOINTMENTS COMPANY, 2nd Floor, Coronation House, Arndale Centre, Market Street, Manchester. Tel. 061-832 4393.

LONDON EHE

Ealing College of Higher Education

LII in Computing

Applications are invited for a lectureship in Computing in the School of Business and Management Studies. The school runs a major Business Studies degree course and a Diploma in Management Studies course, as well as a range of short courses in Management.

Applicants should be graduates, preferably with relevant industrial experience, and above all should be eager and willing to liaise with lecturers in other disciplines to form cohesive business and management courses.

Salary: £4575 to £7022 p.a. inclusive, depending on experience.

Application forms and further details from the Chief Administrative Officer (TO/UC), Ealing College of Higher Education, St Mary's Road, London W5 5RF. Closing date: 24 April, 1979.

Ealing EDUCATION SERVICE

UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM CRIPPS COMPUTING CENTRE

Applications are invited for the posts of

SENIOR SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER
and
INSTALLATION ENGINEER

The University has a linked 1904S/1906A configuration, integrated with a packet switched network, comprising two PDP11/40's (for data preparation and editing), and a Modular One (to provide interactive BASIC), a Faculty PDP11/34 (providing on-line access and bis transfer facilities for remote users) and a PDP11/34 switching node (providing access to EPSS and later to departmental mini computers). The Centre is also actively participating in the development of a new regional network which will fully interconnect the main computing services of the six midland Universities.

For the first post, experience of either PDP11s or 1900 George 3/4 systems is essential. Applicants should normally have a good honours degree or equivalent experience.

For the second post, an experienced engineer with an interest in software is sought to assist in the handling of development problems encountered during the extension of the system. Applicants should have at least HND, although a degree is preferred, and should also have at least two years' relevant experience.

For both posts the initial salary will be in a range up to £8,655 p.a. (under review), with USS, according to qualifications and experience.

Further particulars and forms of application, returnable not later than 12th April, 1979, from Staff Appointments Officer, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NG7 2RD. Ref. No. 678.

Principal Systems Analyst (F.11)

£6180-£6822 inclusive (Salary Grade PO1(b))

This post ranks second to the Data Processing Manager and provides the opportunity for an enthusiastic and ambitious Analyst to extend his/her experience into Data Processing management.

The successful applicant will have a good general background in Data Processing with at least 3 years' experience as an Analyst including responsibility for the development and successful implementation of major systems.

Some involvement with on-line applications although not essential would be an advantage.

The installation comprises a Honeywell 64/20 with disk and tapes, and communications facilities are being planned.

This post attracts 100% removal expenses, generous assistance with resettlement expenses and rented accommodation for married or single applicants where appropriate.

Please write or telephone for a job description and application form: The Personnel Officer, Crawley Borough Council, Town Hall, Crawley, West Sussex RH10 1UZ. Telephone Crawley (0293) 28744, extension 122 (24-hour answering service). Closing date: 20th April.

CRAWLEY
BOROUGH COUNCIL

Directorate of Finance

Operations Controller

AP3/4 £3732 to £4432 p.a.

Applications are invited from senior operators with at least two years' experience of ICL 2903/4 computers, a knowledge of ICL utilities and ICL would be a decided advantage. The current installation is a 32K 2903 with EDS 60's FEDS, LP, CR and 2510 tape unit.

The person appointed will be responsible to the Computer Manager for a small operations section and must have the ability to play an increasingly effective role in an expanding installation.

Horsham District Council covers an area of 200 square miles of attractive countryside situated in the Weald between the North and South Downs. The town has excellent shopping facilities and is easily accessible from London and the Sussex coastal resorts.

Assistance with resettlement is available and includes:

★ A staff housing scheme in appropriate cases or assistance with house purchase
★ 100% removal expenses
★ Disturbance and Lodging Allowances.

Attractive Conditions of Service include:
★ Single shift operating
★ 5 day 37 hour working week, with flexible working hours
★ Generous annual leave
★ Sick pay and superannuation schemes
★ Free accident insurance at work

Horsham district council

For an application form, which should be returned by 20th April, 1979, please contact the Personnel Department, 5 Blackhorse Way, Horsham, West Sussex. Tel: Horsham 64191 Ext. 271.

D.P. SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS

We are part of an International Group offering a management consultancy service to industry and commerce.

As part of our continuing planned expansion programme, we are seeking the services of one or two highly experienced D.P. Systems people.

It is our belief that computers should work for people and not the reverse. The people we are looking for will be like minded and able to distinguish between the use of D.P. for its own sake and the need to provide a practical workable solution for users.

Applicants should be well-qualified, highly motivated and have experience of the design and implementation of a wide variety of systems and hardware applications.

If you are seeking the opportunity to work with people who get the job done and where the financial rewards reflect this attitude we would like to hear from you.

Give us a call or write in confidence quoting reference MF8321 to:
HANDLEY-WALKER CO. LTD.
Neville House, 14 Waterloo Street, Birmingham B2 5TX.
Tel. 021 643 9472

Jacquard Systems

Mini-Computer Sales

Territories throughout the UK

£8,000-£10,000 + CAR + commission

AM Jacquard Systems is a rapidly growing organisation supplying mini computer based automated office systems to the business world. Their UK Head Office is in Buckinghamshire, and the equipment which is manufactured in Los Angeles is capable of handling data processing, word processing and communications simultaneously and with equal facility.

A new sales force is being established to cover the whole of the UK and although regional offices will initially be set up for London and Manchester we are keen to hear from candidates in all parts of the country.

An excellent sales record is required, but candidates, male or female, should have a good understanding of commercial business systems or be specialise in word processing.

Experience in the field of mini computers is essential and you should certainly be capable of reviewing existing business systems and constructing sensible sales proposals.

Basic salaries are attractive, commission limitless, and on achieving quote you could be earning £16,000 per annum.

In the first instance, please send your c.v. to, or request an application form from, Janet Browne quoting reference JB/CW /244.

Jean Dennington Limited
Personnel Consultants,
14 New Burlington Street,
London W1X 1FF.
Tel: 01-734 9134

SENIOR PROGRAMMER

International Banking — CITY £6,500

+ Bonus + Subsidised Mortgage
+ 75p LV's + Free BUPA
+ Personal Loans at Reduced Rates
+ Interest Free Season Ticket Loan
+ Relocation Package.

This IBM 370 site uses CICS-VS, DL/1 and COBOL and plans to appoint a Senior Programmer, who, in addition to developing new applications, will assume some responsibility for the generation and maintenance of installation standards. He will be a member of a small and effective programming team.

The Bank has a 4341 on order and an interesting development plan. Conditions of employment are at least equal to what you would expect of a major international bank and include a salary which will be negotiable around £6,500. The job represents a very good opportunity to broaden your technical and commercial experience.

Contact: TONY BAKER by 'phone (01-499 4501) or Letter at the address below

Ref: RW14/1

PROJECT LEADERS

W. London **c £8,500**

1. OPERATING SYSTEMS SUPPORT
2. APPLICATIONS SUPPORT

A leading manufacturer is about to establish the support organisation for its new mini-computer division. The management wishes to make the first two senior Technical appointments now.

The individual responsible for **Systems Software Support** will have several years' experience with systems software, notably operating systems and Peripheral handlers, and will be fluent in Cobol, Basic and Assembler.

The main responsibility will be maintenance and support of the company's software products, and the development/procurement of additional products.

The person appointed to the **Applications Support Role** will have performed a similar function with another manufacturer. His/her background must include several years experience with the manufacturing and distribution industries.

Responsibilities include definition, procurement and support of applications software products.

Both positions offer the opportunity to build your own department and progress through management.

Contact: TONY BAKER on 01-499 4501

Ref: RW14/2

hutchinson-scoggins recruitment

47/48 New Bond Street *(entrance in Maddox Street)* London W1Y OHE Telephone 01-499 4501

Situated in N.W. Kent, and with a significant lead in the expanding Telecommunications field, our client is currently at the forefront in developing micro-processor based private telephone exchanges which will broach new ground in many areas.

Mini/Micro Programmers £5000 to £8000

There is an immediate requirement for at least 2 Programmers to become involved in the development of the live Operational Software for this Real-Time Project.
You should have a minimum of 12 months' experience on either mini's or micro's using either HIGH or ASSEMBLER level languages, ideally gained within a Real-time environment.
Although these are Operating Systems for micro-processors, much of the compiling, linking, testing and simulation will be done on IBM mainframes, thus offering a great deal of variety and interest as well as valuable exposure to a wide range of DP experience.

To find out more about these challenging and rewarding positions, call DATASCENE, and ask for PHIL GASCOIGNE.

Datascene Recruitment Ltd
Sceptre House
169-173 Regent Street
London W1R 7FB

datascene

01-439 7871
24 hour answer phone

The Polytechnic of North London Computer Service

USER SUPPORT PROGRAMMERS

Vacancies exist to strengthen and enlarge the advisory team which offers support to computer users throughout the Polytechnic. Contact with students, staff and research workers over a wide range of disciplines and applications is involved, and some specialization would be encouraged. Experience or interest in computer-aided design, architecture, electronics, business systems or social sciences would be particularly welcome.

For the post at Senior Programmer level, sound experience of interactive systems and high level languages is desirable. For the Programmer post, depth of experience is less important than ability and enthusiasm, and we would consider recent graduates or final year computer science students.

The hardware
Dec-10 KL processor (512K) with 600 megabytes of disc storage and a full range of peripherals and interactive terminals.

The salary
This is on scale (including London Allowance)
Senior Programmers to £8643
Programmers to £4669

WE WOULD ALSO LIKE TO HEAR FROM EXPERIENCED PROGRAMMERS INTERESTED IN PART-TIME ENGAGEMENTS (FOR EMPLOYMENT DURING ACADEMIC TERM TIMES ONLY) AT RATES PRO-RATA TO THE SENIOR PROGRAMMER SCALE.

SENIOR PROGRAMMER ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEMS

On Year Appointment
c £8000

The Polytechnic of North London Computing Service wishes to appoint an experienced Programmer to be responsible for the transfer of existing administrative systems (written mainly in Cobol) to the new Dec-10 Computer. Work will range from the writing of Macro and COBOL modules through to user liaison and systems implementation. This is an important 12 month project offering varied and interesting experience in an academic environment. Some lecturing, at additional paid hourly rates, may also be available to suitable applicants.

Further information and application forms from the Head of the Computer Service, The Polytechnic of North London, Holloway Road, N7 8DB. Tel: 01-607 2789, ext 2295.

We are part of the Aviation Division of Smiths Industries Ltd., the leading manufacturers of avionic instruments and systems. We have the following vacancies at our Basingstoke site:

Systems Analyst

This is an opportunity for a person between 22 and 30 years of age with preferably a degree or equivalent of a business studies nature.

Systems experience of not less than one year, in one or more of sales order processing, accountancy, materials management and production control.

Section Leader Marketing

If you can supervise sales and order administrative functions; give support to a busy technical sales team and provide statistical and/or financial analysis. If you also have a minimum of 5 years' sales office experience preferably in a light engineering environment with a G.C.E. standard in English and Maths.

If you are interested in working for a progressive company which offers excellent salaries, holiday, sickness and pension schemes, then write giving details of previous experience or phone to:

Sid Prestidge, Personnel Officer
Smiths Industries Limited,
Aviation Division
Winchester Road,
Basingstoke, Hants.
Tel: Basingstoke 3191 ext. 242.

Systems Analysts WATFORD

The Job
We are now looking for Systems Analysts to work on systems which cover manufacturing – production control and scheduling; product support, concerned with giving our customers an accurate and reliable spares service; and financial and accounting systems. We are also considering new systems and, if allocated to a specific project, you will be involved in the full development cycle from feasibility study through analysis, design to post implementation, the responsibility extending to program specification level.

The People
For people with systems experience preferably in financial, manufacturing or distributive systems, this represents a chance to join a thriving company and work in a sophisticated environment backed by technical resources and personal development programmes that are respected wherever your career may ultimately lead you.

The Equipment
Rolls-Royce, Leavesden, operates an IBM 370/138, 1Mb under DOS/VS with POWER/VS, CICS/VS, DBOMP and DL/1.

The Company
Rolls-Royce has had a record sales year with deals signed in 1978 that could be ultimately worth more than £2,000 million. Here at Rolls-Royce Aero Division we are engaged in the design and manufacture of a range of gas turbines for hovercraft, light aircraft and helicopters, both civil and military, including a major order programme for Westland Helicopters. For the computer specialist the impact of our recent successes is more subtle. It clearly requires a much increased emphasis on computer based design and control information systems in order to mount the highly complex design and manufacturing programmes needed. But less obviously it also creates that all important buoyant climate where new thinking and projects can thrive in a well motivated atmosphere.

The Benefits
* Highly competitive starting salaries
* Annual individual performance award system
* Quarterly productivity bonus
* Excellent sports and social facilities

Please apply with brief career details or telephone for an application form quoting reference CW/60 to: Peter Banton, Rolls-Royce Limited, Aero Division, Leavesden, Watford WD2 7BZ. Tel: Garston 70935.

ROLLS ROYCE AERO DIVISION

ADVANCE YOUR CAREER AT EURO EXHAUST CENTRES LTD

(Compensation packages of up to £9k)

Europe's leading company in the retail exhaust field is now planning fundamental developments in its D.P. activities to satisfy the increasing information needs of this successful and expanding business. Accordingly, a number of important and exciting job opportunities have arisen which will be of interest to progressive professionals who can help move the company from its dependence on bureau support and a small in-house ICL 2903 installation to self-sufficiency based on the more appropriate and up-to-date equipment.

The company is particularly keen to meet people who believe they have a contribution to make at the following levels:

Project leaders or system analysts with a financial, stock control or OR background.

Senior programmers with proven experience in COBOL or RPG 2 ideally gained in an ICL 2903 or 1900 George 4D background.

Less experienced or junior programmers with the motivation, ability and background to develop in an expanding young installation.

Applications should be in the form of a letter, giving relevant details to: Mr. N. V. Baker at Euro Exhaust Centres Ltd., Tavistock House, St. Albans, Herts.

THE CITY UNIVERSITY
Department of Physics

Temporary Lecturer in Digital Electronics

Applications are invited for the above post, tenable for three years from September, 1979, from good honours graduates with a knowledge of modern digital electronics, microprocesser techniques and applications, and of programming at assembly language level. A higher degree and teaching or industrial experience are desirable.

The successful applicant will teach on the recently revised Physics with Electronics BSc courses and will undertake research.

Salary will be on the scale £3,893 to £7,764 (under review) p.a. plus £802 London Allowance. Further particulars are obtainable from the Deputy Academic Registrar, The City University, Northampton Square, London EC1V 0HB (telephone 01-253 4399 Ext. 338).

Please quote ref. E/244/CW. Closing date 10 May 1979.

PAISLEY COLLEGE
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTING

COMPUTING: SENIOR LECTURER

Applicants should have substantial experience in relevant fields of Computing, Computer Science or Control Systems and currently be active in developing research or industrial consultancy.

COMPUTING: LECTURERS (TWO POSTS)

Applicants should have specialist interests in Computing, Computer Science or Control Systems at honours level and preferably in at least one of: data bases, communication networks, process control.

Consultancy / research involvement is expected.

Salary will be within the ranges:-
Senior Lecturer £7,668-£8,649
Lecturer £4,668-£7,668

Application forms and further particulars may be obtained from: Establishment Section, PAISLEY COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY, High Street, Paisley PA1 2BE (041-887 1241).
Closing date: Friday, 27th April, 1979.
Please quote Ref.: CW

FORTRAN

FOR THE BEST JOBS IN THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COMPUTING FIELD — CONTACT US NOW

As specialist agents in the Engineering, Scientific and Technical industry we now deal with over 4,000 companies throughout the U.K. There is an urgent demand from these companies for experienced and Graduate programmers with FORTRAN experience. Jobs from £3,500 to £8,000 all areas. Phone us now for a free list of vacancies.

Capital Appointments, 26 Windmill Street, London, W1
Telephone: 01-637 7567 (day) or 01-346 1885 (eves)

VICTORIA APPOINTMENTS LIMITED
FOR THE BEST JOBS IN THE NORTH DON'T DELAY - PHONE VA TODAY!

NEW **MANCHESTER** INSTALLATION

IBM

SYSTEMS ANALYST	**Salary up to £7,000**
ANALYST/PROGRAMMER	**Salary up to £5,250**
SHIFT LEADER	**Salary up to £4,200+s.a.**

Our Client, a Manufacturing Group, is shortly due to install an IBM 370/138 under DOS/VS with CICS and DL/1. They now require a Systems Analyst to be responsible for the detailed design and implementation of new Computer systems, with particular emphasis on Production Control.

The successful candidate will have approximately 2 years' Production Control experience in Systems Design, together with the ability to liaise at all levels.

The Analyst/Programmer will be experienced in Systems Analysis and COBOL programming. He/she should have experience in setting up and maintaining data bases and data comm. using IBM hardware/software, preferably in Manufacturing Industry.

As Shift Leader, you should have a minimum 3 years' operating experience preferably with IBM equipment, with knowledge of JCL. The installation operates a 2 shift system.

While IBM experience for all these vacancies is preferred, full and detailed training is available. This is an excellent opportunity to join an exciting phase of this client's development.

Relocation expenses where appropriate.

Ref. 70379

For an application form in respect of these and many more vacancies, contact Miss Val Halliwell.
VICTORIA APPOINTMENTS LIMITED, 24 MOSLEY STREET, MANCHESTER 2
061-236 7319 (24-hour Answering Service) and 061-236 7417 (Home 440 6134)

Microprocessor Software Design

Tayside, Scotland

NCR is the number two computer systems company world-wide.

A major part of its success is derived from microprocessor based special- and general-purpose terminals.

At Dundee we have developed a highly successful self-service banking terminal.

We now need additional Microprocessor Software Designers (male or female) of one to five years' experience to design new self-service terminals and to help determine the architecture of the next generation of terminals.

The people we require will be experienced in
—Assembler programming
—Mini/micro operating systems
—Communication Software

The rewards at NCR include a negotiable salary, 35 hour week (paid overtime at premium rates), pension and life assurance schemes, generous relocation assistance and the possibility of U.S. travel.

At our unique location on the coast, close to all the premier Scottish golf courses, with ski slopes on the horizon, we offer a quality of life second to none.

In return, we expect professionalism, dedication and sheer hard work.

Interested? Then please write, giving brief career and personal details to:

Ian Hume,
NCR Ltd. Engineering & Manufacturing
Kingsway West,
Dundee DD2 3XX.

NCR

HEWLETT PACKARD 3000 PROJECTS

CONTRACT — TO £350 P.W.
PERMANENT — TO £9,500 P.A.

Programmers, Analysts and Project Leaders/Managers with at least 6 months' experience using HP3000 COBOL under MPE are urgently required to join a small specialist group to design and implement a variety of commercial systems for our user clients.

Send you C.V. immediately or ring Jim Fort on:

01-353 7141

Ref. J2

HUTTON EXECUTIVE SELECTION LTD
HUTTON HOUSE,
HUTTON STREET, LONDON EC4Y 8NP.
TELEPHONE: 01-353 7141 (24 HOURS)

Hutton
SPECIALIST RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

PORTSMOUTH POLYTECHNIC

Computing Centre

Applications Programmer

Post No. 777

We have recently installed an ICL 2980 and an ICL 2904 to provide a wide-ranging computing service to the whole Polytechnic. The Computing Centre seeks to recruit a programmer of graduate or equivalent qualifications, and some previous experience, who wishes to increase his/her experience by working on a variety of applications both scientific and/or administrative, based on advanced computing facilities. There is a wide range of projects now being started including graphics software, implementation of the IDMS database, and software to support minicomputers linked to the 2980.

Salary Scale: AP2/4 up to a maximum of £4,832 including supplement

Application forms are available from Staff Office, Portsmouth Polytechnic, Alexandra House, Museum Road, Portsmouth, or by telephoning Portsmouth 27681 Ext 317, and should be returned as soon as possible.

FIELD SERVICE ENGINEER

NEW OPPORTUNITIES

Major benefits
- Salary £6 000 plus car
- Paid overtime and standby
- 2 Bonus schemes
- Non-contributory pension scheme / free life insurance
- 3 months formal training (some in Europe)
- New branch office
- Relocation expenses

The above benefits are offered by one of the world's leading Mini Computer manufacturers

This new branch office is one of a number expected this year as a result of the continued growth of this dynamic company. If you have good academic background/computer experience and are seeking a stimulating environment in which to develop your career. Live in London, Home Counties or West. Call now.

AB EXECUTIVE (KINGSTON) LTD. 01-549 6442

SYSTEMS ANALYST/PROGRAMMER

ISS Compuguard based in Reading, are looking for a go-ahead person with an in-depth knowledge of Digital Equipment Corporation RSX11M operating systems.

The candidate should have preferably had experience in direct digital control applications, as the job will involve new spheres in the control industry using progressive technology.

Generous benefits will be given such as health and life insurance

Please telephone Dennis Caddy. Day — Reading 868043. Night — Reading 690228.

---

the BYTE SHOP ltd

THE BYTE SHOP LIMITED

Britain's first and largest retailers of Micro Computer Systems invite applications for the posts of

ASSISTANT MANAGER

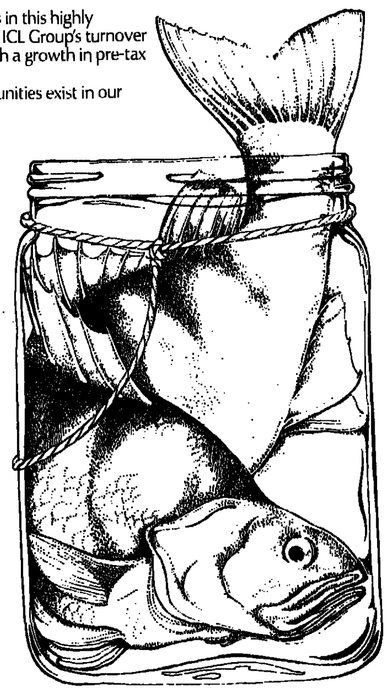
at their Ilford, Birmingham and Glasgow stores. Excellent opportunities for the right persons, some knowledge of the computer industry, [illegible]

More room in a bigger pond!

For computer professionals in technical support £5000-£7500

Our strong expansion continues in this highly competitive market. In 1978 the ICL Group's turnover was up 22% to over £500m, with a growth in pre-tax profit of 24%.

Consequently further opportunities exist in our newly-structured UK Marketing Division for a whole variety of computer skills to support the wide spectrum of our users. A thorough product training will be given as required.



Bigger Company

ICL is already Europe's leading computer manufacturer. Its technological innovations have gained worldwide recognition particularly the 2900 Series and more recently the Distributed Array Processor. The Group's market base covers 86 countries around the globe.

Brighter Opportunities

We have openings in pre- and post-sales activities with close customer contact. We are therefore seeking technical support staff with specialist skills in software and applications or DP knowledge of particular industries.

Our appointments range from North-East Scotland to the South Coast, both at ICL offices and on customer installations. We have substantial requirements in and around the following locations, where interviews will be arranged:

London **Birmingham**
Manchester **Edinburgh**

Relocation assistance is available.

Broader Variety

Our equipment spans the entire range of customers' requirements from the small 1500 Series through System Ten, 2903/4, System 4 and the 1900 range to the largest 2900 machines and DAP.

You will be working in an exciting, constantly developing environment with the intellectual stimulation of being alongside some of the best people in the industry. We are particularly looking for specialists in:

Operating Systems
MAC/TP/RJE
Languages and Compilers
Data Management
Transition

Better Training

The right technical ability plus an outward-going personality is more important than proven skills on our equipment. We have a number of training centres with an excellent reputation for both technical and management training. The largest, at Windsor, has a training staff of 150.

If your present environment is restricted and you are looking for something bigger and better with more variety and prospects, all this adds up to a first-class opportunity to move to that 'bigger pond'.

For further information, telephone (reversing the charges) the ICL United Kingdom Division Recruitment Office on 01-788 7272 ext. 2669 or 2273 and ask for Barry Underwood or one of his colleagues (anytime between 9.30 am and 6.00 pm).

Alternatively write to him, with full details of your experience, quoting Ref. CW1343 at UKD Recruitment Centre, ICL, Bridge House North, Putney Bridge, London SW6 3JX.

International Computers

think computers – think ICL

ICL

SENIOR PROGRAMMER
UP TO £6,555 GUILDFORD, SURREY

FEATURES —ICL 2904 Computer with two 7902 terminal processors
—Batch Data Processing and on line interaction
—Cobol Programming
—New systems required for library book orders and loans

TASKS —Write, test and implement complex programme suites
—Documentation and Maintenance

BENEFITS —Interview with System Designer
—4 weeks' holiday plus 10 additional days
—Pleasant environment on University Campus
—Excellent Catering, Sports and Social facilities

CONTRACT —For more information, or to arrange an informal visit Tel: Miss Hill, Guildford 71281 ext. 730

APPLICATIONS —For an application form write to the Staff Officer, University of Surrey, Guildford, Surrey GU2 5XH, or Tel. Guildford 71281 ext. 450

Easter Holiday

CLASSIFIED COPY

Advertisements for the following issues should be sent as early as possible.

April 12th
Bulk of copy by 4 p.m. Friday, 6th April
by 3 p.m. Monday, 9th April latest

April 19th
Bulk of copy by 4 p.m. Thursday, 12th April
latest by 11.30 a.m. Tuesday, 17th April

Your help and co-operation will be very much appreciated, further details from Miss [illegible]
[illegible] David Abbey, 01-261 8016, Telex number 28137

Identify your objective: then go flat out until you achieve it.

You'll find that single-minded formula at the root of most successful sales careers.

And at the root of Systemsolve's sales philosophy.

It's one of the reasons why sales of our ICL-orientated systems, packages and turnkey deals are really taking off. And why we've doubled our turnover each year for the last three years.

And why we're now looking for men or women to handle very specific sales assignments.

We're as single-minded about selling as you are.

As you'd expect, you'd be responsible for a geographical area.

But more significantly, you'd also specialise in a specific business area, UK wide. For example, you could set your sights as our specialist on all publishers in the country.

So you can see what we mean when we say single-minded.

Surprisingly, we're quite open-minded about the sort of people we reckon could handle these roles.

Most probably, you'll be in selling already, with an impressive record that leans strongly to a specific business area, for example, manufacturing systems.

Or you could be an analyst, burning with the conviction that your future lies in selling.

Either way, you won't go short on rewards. We're talking about £6500 absolute basic, with a guaranteed commission for your first six months. More realistically, your on-target earnings will be around £14,000. We'll give you a car such as a Capri or a Cortina 1.6 GL, and five weeks holiday.

If you're single-minded about your sales career, wouldn't you be better off with a company that thinks the same way?

Phone Peter Wemyss on Sunbury 80333, or write to him at Systemsolve (Computer Services) Limited, Pyrene House, Sunbury-on-Thames, Middlesex.

Systemsolve

IBM European Assignments

with CDS, an established consultancy with offices in the UK & Switzerland. These assignments are representative of our contracts with internationally respected clients, and are on a 6-monthly renewable basis.

Senior Consultant

to examine and report on the current Management Information facilities of a multi-national company in the Netherlands and prepare recommendations for providing a more useable and responsive service.

IMS Specialist

to work as a member of a database group for an international company in Holland. As well as acting as advisor to application development groups duties will also include the development of IMS support software.

PL1 Programmer/Analyst

to be responsible for all phases in the development of improved software aids for a conversion project in Holland. Duties will include feasibility, specifications, programming and implementation and applicants should have solid experience of both PL1 and OS/JCL.

Programmers PL1/CICS, COBOL/CICS and COBOL/DL1

to work in Brussels on a variety of commercial application development projects. Applicants must have solid experience in one of the above-mentioned categories and should be capable of working with the minimum of supervision.

TOP EUROPEAN RATES

For further details contact Brian Bidston at CDS, or on 03446 5385 evenings/weekends

CDS
IBM EUROPEAN ASSIGNMENTS

2 The Courtyard
Denmark Street
Wokingham Berks.
RG11 2BB.
Tel: (0734) 791225
Telex: 847317

Software and Microcode Development

- Technical Challenge • Stimulating Environment
- Wide Range of Projects • Successful Company
- State of the Art • Career Development
- Financial Reward • International Opportunities

We could go on and list many more of the prime attributes of your next job but we feel that if you are already a systems programmer or microcoder you will probably know that ICL can more than meet your requirements.

At Bracknell we are involved in the development of a wide range of projects that will probably surprise you in their diversity and novelty. We need to recruit more people to help us to continue with our work and will be holding two open evenings, as detailed below.

The experience we are looking for will certainly be well rewarded (the salaries for these vacancies can go as high as £9000) and we have the additional attraction of a Self Financing Productivity Bonus Scheme.

If you are already involved in system software or have good applications experience you should certainly give us the opportunity of meeting you.

If you are an engineer with a bias towards microprocessor techniques we would also like to talk to you about your conversion to microcode writing.

We look forward to seeing you!

Informal Interviews

LONDON
Tues. 10th April
Royal Garden Hotel,
High Street,
Kensington, London W.8
Anytime between 5.00pm-9.00pm

BRACKNELL
Wed. 11th April
ICL,
Lovelace Road,
Bracknell, Berks.
Anytime between 5.00pm-9.00pm

If you can't make either of these dates, then please ring me, Peter Mills, on Bracknell (0344) 24842 ext. 2169 to arrange an alternative time. Or if you prefer, simply post the FREEPOST coupon.

FREEPOST — no postage necessary. Just write to: ICL, FREEPOST (Ref: CW 1329) Lovelace Road, Bracknell, Berks RG12 4SN.

I would like to know more about Software and Microcode Development.

Name

Address

Tel: Day

Tel: Evening

International Computers

think computers – think ICL

ICL

PORTSMOUTH POLYTECHNIC
Computing Centre

Senior Systems Programmer

POST 772. Salary up to £6,500

The Centre seeks to recruit a person to lead a small, enthusiastic Systems team, engaged in a wide variety of systems design and maintenance projects. The main user service is supplied by an ICL 2960 mainframe running currently under VME/B together with an ICL 2904 machine using MINIMAC, and a switchable terminal network is now being connected in order to expand the user service.

Additional commitments of the team include work on a PDP11/40 using RSX-M and some microprocessor research applications in association with academic staff.

Applicants should, preferably, be graduates with some considerable experience on the new range of ICL machines, although these conditions are not exclusive.

Application forms are available from Staff Office, Portsmouth Polytechnic, Alexandra House, Museum Road, Portsmouth or by telephoning Portsmouth 27681 extension 317 and returned as soon as possible.

ELLESMERE PORT AND NESTON BOROUGH COUNCIL

BOROUGH TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT

SENIOR SYSTEMS ANALYST

Grade SO1/2 £5,232 - £6,060 (inclusive of supplement).

The council operates a 48K ICL 1901T with magnetic tapes and discs and three 7600 Terminal Systems. The system is running under the George 1 plus operating system and communications manager. An ambitious development plan is under way with the emphasis on the provision of inter-active facilities of both new and existing systems.

The successful applicant will have extensive computer experience, not necessarily confined to ICL equipment, with at least two years as an Analyst. Local Government experience is desirable, but proven ability to design and implement major systems is essential, particularly in the area of on-line applications. Preference will be given to members of the BCS, or other appropriate professional qualifications.

Application forms and job descriptions are obtainable from: B. A. Luckins, Management Services Officer, Whitby Hall, Ellesmere Port, South Wirral L65 2EW. Tel. 051-355 2666, ext. 60.

Closing date: 8 June, 1979.

Canvassing disqualifies.

SNR. DP POST **To £8000**

Small systems development department in expanding subsidiary company of multi-national organisation requires self starter able to work without supervision with experience of DOS, COBOL, CICS or DL1 Systems programming experience is also valuable. The successful applicant should have sufficient exposure to provide full technical support to members of the team who have no IBM experience. Systems programming will be a minor duty of this flexible position which may also include programming, systems analysis and project leadership, according to the experience and inclinations of the applicant. SLOUGH

SYSTEMS ANALYST **To £7700**

3 years commercial DP experience and 1 year's COBOL programming experience are necessary for this post. The duties include investigation, analysis and documentation of new systems, as well as organising system change over, monitoring their parallel running, following up newly implemented systems and systems testing. WEST END

SOFTWARE ENGINEERS **To £7500**

A degree and two years relevant experience are required to work on real-time computer systems currently used in telecommunications applications. Languages used include Assembler, CORAL and ALGOL, both 60 and 68. Training given as required, both on-and off the job. Excellent prospects of career advancement. Relocation expenses paid in full. Some vacancies for people with experience of computer simulation systems architecture. NR SLOUGH.

ANALYST/PROGS. **To £6820**

At least one years COBOL experience and 'A' level education standard is required. Duties will include systems design and program specification. Some maintenance work involving cost/time estimates and the implementation of systems amendments as requested by users will be expected. WEST END.

ANALYST/PROG. **£6500**

The successful applicant must have a knowledge of COBOL and financial applications, and will probably be in his/her late twenties. To work with ICL 2903/98K hardware. CITY

O.R. ANALYSTS **C. £6500**

A numerate degree, 18 months experience in O.R., and competence in FORTRAN programming are required to work for this prestigious company. Experience with use of mini computers or time-sharing would be advantageous. WEST END

COBOL PROG. **To £6000**

Programmer experienced in COBOL and on line required to work on financial applications. Knowledge of PLAN and advantage. The company offers a profit sharing scheme, a subsidised restaurant a contributory pension and paid overtime. CITY

COBOL PROGS. **To £5940**

6 months COBOL programming experience. A levels and 1 year's computer experience are essential. Duties include development and implementation of programs and some maintenance work involving user liaison. 20 days holiday, free luncheon club and other financial incentives are provided. WEST END

We have clients who are seeking systems analysts and programmers throughout London and the Home Counties. Please phone for an application form.

AMES PERSONNEL

Employment Agency Suite 14, Dryden Chambers, 119, Oxford Street, London W1R 1PA. Tel: 01-434 1106

Hallmark Associates (Computer Services) Limited

SENIOR OPERATOR

£4500

An expanding bureau in Woking require an experienced person for a senior position in their operations department.

★ Experience — up to three years on IBM equipment, preferably using DOS/GRASP. The position is ideal for a person looking for their first promotion.

★ Prospects — this company offers a wide range of activities using IBM360 and various mini computers. The scope is tremendous but you must be adaptable.

Bill Tilbury, Operations Manager
Hallmark Associates
15/27 Goldsworth Road, Woking, Surrey
Telephone: Woking 22111

Gwent County Council

COUNTY TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT — COMPUTER SECTION

Gwent is a pleasant county in which to live. There is easy access to the motorways and the high speed rail systems. There are sporting and leisure facilities to suit all tastes from energetic pursuits such as sailing, to walking in pleasant countryside.
We have an IBM 370/148 with 3350 disk storage and take pride in being in the forefront of computer development. Plans have been made to replace the existing equipment. Decisions have been taken to extend the present on-line cash receipting and V.D.U. applications to take us into the 1980's.

Applications are invited for

SYSTEMS ANALYST/ PROGRAMMERS

on Grade SO 1/2 (£5,232 p.a. - £6,060 p.a.). These people will join existing teams dealing with a wide variety of applications. The main programming languages are PL/1, Assembler and Fortran. Candidates should be suitably qualified and a minimum of five years computing experience is desirable. Generous assistance will be given towards removal, legal expenses, etc.

Application forms are available from the Personnel Officer, County Hall, Cwmbran, Gwent, NP44 2XH should be submitted by Thursday, 5th April, 1979.

Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance

LYTHAM ST. ANNES

Set in pleasant surroundings in a modern office block, the computer centre is the hub of all the company's Data Processing operations. One of the country's leading insurance groups, we are involved in a wide spectrum of advanced project development and offer job security together with first class working conditions, facilities and prospects. Our present equipment includes a 3032 and an Itel AS5. We use IMS/VS extensively, run under MVS and TSO is being introduced.

Application Programmers and Junior Application Programmers
to £5,300+attractive benefits

With a minimum of one year's programming experience to work *primarily* in PL/1 (we are prepared to retrain successful candidates using comprehensive training facilities including the latest multi-media techniques). Programs are developed using modular and structured programming techniques.

Systems Programmers
to £6,700+attractive benefits

We are looking for good systems programmers with experience in some or all of the following areas: MVS & JES, IMS/DC, VTAM & VSAM, TSO/SPF, PL/1 & assembler.

Systems Analysts
to £6,700+attractive benefits

To join project teams developing a wide variety of applications using the latest techniques including database and teleprocessing. The ability to deal with users on the one hand and experienced programmers on the other means that the successful candidates will enjoy a high level of involvement and will need to display a professional approach in a professional environment.

Being a large installation heavily involved with database operations and currently evaluating large scale distributed processing networks, we offer many opportunities for career advancement in programming, systems analysis or software specialisation.
Progress is reviewed regularly and promotion to senior grades is based solely on merit. Salary scales exceed £7,500 for the more senior analyst and programming personnel.

Benefits include: • Mortgage facilities at low interest rates and relocation expenses (in approved cases) • Flexible working hours • Paid overtime • Security of permanent employment in a long term career with good promotion prospects • Non-contributory pension, widow's pension and life assurance schemes • Excellent sports and social facilities • Easy access to the Lake District, North Wales and Yorkshire Dales.

Are you interested? If so ring me (reverse charges) up to 8 p.m. Monday to Friday (till Tuesday 10th April) or write giving career details to:
Alan Foort, Data Processing Department
Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance Limited
Balham Road, Lytham St. Anne's, Lancashire FY8 4JZ
Telephone Lytham (0253) 738701

Computer Operators

Letchworth & Stevenage

c. £5000

Our new Data Centre means 2900 development opportunities for you

1978 was another extremely successful year for ICL, turnover was up 22% to over £400 million, with over half the business coming from overseas.

This kind of success offers a tremendous challenge to the team who provide a total DP service to the major groups within ICL.

To cope with the Company's expanding needs we are opening a new Data Centre close to our existing centres at Letchworth and Stevenage.

We will be replacing our current 1900 processors – five 1940SS starting with two 2960's, a 2956 and EDS 2006, the operating system will initially be GEORGE III – DMF and in the very near future VME/B.

This hardware will service the needs of nearly 200 remote users spread in the UK and overseas.

This development plan means that exciting career opportunities exist for experienced operators. Working for Europe's leading computer manufacturer you will receive first class company benefits including:

- Excellent salary – paid overtime
- Productivity Bonus Eligibility
- Comprehensive Training
- Good Promotion Prospects

Interested in a career with definite prospects? For Letchworth vacancies ring Majid Sayed today on Letchworth (04626) 5461 ext. 15, or write to him at ICL House, Broadway, Letchworth, Herts SG6 3AG. For Stevenage vacancies ring Keith Bagg on Stevenage (0438) 56111 ext. 242 or write to him at ICL, Argyle Way, Stevenage, Herts SG1 2BD. When writing please quote reference CW 1442.

International Computers

think computers – think ICL

ICL

COMPUTER ENGINEERS
U.K. — O.S.

FIELD/SITE/SUPPORT/MANAGEMENT
ALL SYSTEMS GO.
£5,000-£17,000

- STAND BY
- SHIFT
- OVERTIME (According to post)
- CAR OR ALLOWANCE

E. D. Stack Associates
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS. HODDESDON (09924) 42729

To P.D.P. 11-45

COMPUTER OPERATORS

are required to work in the City on a

NIGHT SHIFT

for 4 months minimum. Excellent pay and conditions.

Phone Anthony Hathaway on 01-353 8345, Manpower Ltd.

LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE (University of London)

ADVANCED COURSE IN SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

1 year full-time Diploma Course in Systems Analysis and Design.
For people working in Data Processing and likely to go on to careers as project leaders and managers. The Diploma provides exemption from Part II of the British Computer Society examinations. Entry requirements are a relevant degree or professional qualification, e.g. B.C.S. Pt. I plus at least 3 years' experience. Fee: £2,500.

Applications for entry in October 1979 and requests for further information should be sent to the Secretary of the Graduate School, London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE as soon as possible.

COMPUTER ENGINEERS

On April 26th, 1979, a recruitment feature highlighting careers within the computer engineering field will be published.

To advertise in this important feature contact:

EDDIE FARRELL on 01-261 8097

Training in

CALIFORNIA

SALES EXECUTIVES c£16,000

Choice of 2 litre car — Basic c.£7,500 — Guarantees — Excellent benefits.

UNIQUE PRODUCT RANGE PRE/POST SALES SUPPORT c£8,000

Choice of car. Excellent fringe benefits

Our clients are the U.K. division of an extremely successful U.S.A. computer manufacturer. Their product is unique in that it can be operated from individual work stations in a 'multi-function' role. The company is a pioneer in distributed processing, in the true sense of the phrase, supported by powerful software enabling the product to be configured in any combination of the following:

★ Data Entry Systems
★ Programmable Display Systems
★ Stand-alone Multi-user Computer Systems
★ Distributed Processing Networks
★ Word Processing Systems
★ Programme Work Stations

The U.K. division has been remarkably successful in just two years, establishing an enviable reputation for technical excellence and product/client support.

We consider the potential of this company to be vast, and will undoubtedly offer candidates the opportunity of establishing superb career prospects in the short term. Income levels are amongst the best in the industry, and Fringe Benefits include:

★ Choice of Company Car
★ Private Patients Plan
★ 4 x Earning Life Insurance
★ Excellent Pension Scheme
★ Regular Training in California

Our clients requirements are as follows:

SALES EXECUTIVES

with a proven track record in the sales of any of the following:

★ Mini Computers
★ Distributed Processing
★ Word Processing
★ Communications
★ Intelligent Terminals

PRE/POST SALES SUPPORT

This exceptional career opportunity offers relevant candidates an exciting and varied career working closely with our clients, customers and the sales force. Candidates will find the work demanding, but very interesting; "JOB" satisfaction figures 'high up' on the list of benefits.

Applicants must understand IBM systems and terminology, especially teleprocessing. A knowledge of IBM assembler or Cobol would be an advantage.

In return a salary of c.£8,000 will be offered, plus a choice of company car, training in CALIFORNIA and the aforementioned benefits package.

For an informal and discreet discussion, please telephone the Advising Consultant, quoting reference no. DVW/79/7 (Sales Executives) DVW/79/8 (Pre/Post Sales Support).

INSIGHT MARKETING & PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS LTD.
72-75 MARYLEBONE HIGH STREET
LONDON W1M 4AJ. Tel: 486 5644

The Specialists in Computer Engineering Opportunities of ALL Disciplines.

HERTS AND NORTH LONDON

EDMONTON (1) Possibly the ideal installation — not too large, not too small. ICL 2904 based, informal, friendly, but very professional. The vacancies are for 2 programmers (up to £6,000 p.a.) with at least 1 year's Cobol experience (any machine) to join a close knit department engaged in the development of both real-time and batch systems.

EDMONTON (2) Opportunity for a trainee or experienced operator (up to £4,000 p.a.) to join a two-shift (8 a.m.-1 p.m., 10 a.m.-7 p.m.) 5 day week mini installation controlling a number of local VDUs. No previous operating experience is necessary, but as there is just one operator per shift, a high degree of dependability is essential.

BARNET Opportunity to join the installation known for its first class working environment and progressive career structure. IBM 370 based, the vacancies are for 2 Systems Analysts, not necessarily IBM (up to £6,500 p.a.), a senior programmer experienced in PL/I and assembler (up to £6,500 p.a.) and programmers with either PL/I (up to £5,750 p.a.) or 12 months' Cobol wishing to learn PL/I. Extras include a non-contributory pension scheme raising the total remuneration package substantially above the basic salary.

POTTERS BAR Situated just North of Barnet an IBM 370-125 installation in the distribution industry has a vacancy for a Programmer/Analyst or Programmer with at least 1 year's Cobol experience (any Machine) wishing to learn analysis — the company will train as necessary. Salary (up to £5,500 p.a.), a variety of projects are offered using both main frame and a number of remote minis.

For more information ring:

HAYMARKET COMPUTING LTD.

Tel: Cuffley (Herts) 4130
up to 6.30 p.m.

COMPUTERVISION

US SERVICE MANAGER

£ NEGOTIABLE

Our current growth rate is around 100 per cent per annum — and we still maintain top quality support. Such expansion and promotions means we need an experienced service manager. This person will be cognisant of contract negotiation for customer maintenance, logistics and managing people. This is a hard top job and is rewarded accordingly.

SPARES AND REPAIRS ENGINEER

c. £7000

To support our team of top field engineers we need an engineer to control spares and inventory and repair selected items. This job includes customer liaison as receiver of calls for service and general queries on our hardware.

Full training will be given including some in the U.S.A.

Computervision Ltd. is the leading CAD/CAM Company in the U.K. Our policy is to make total support or our Turnkey Systems available to all customers.

Computervision supply top quality CAD/CAM Hardware, Software, training and support to some of the best known companies in Europe.

Why not become one of the UK's leading CAD/CAM support people and join our exciting, if a little mad, organisation.

For further details and an application form please contact:
Geoff Hall, Service Manager, Computervision Ltd., Computervision House, Penn Street, Nr. Amersham, Bucks. Tel: 0494 714771.

Easter Holiday

CLASSIFIED COPY

Advertisements for the following issues should be sent as early as possible.

April 12th

Bulk of copy by 4 p.m. Friday, 6th April; by 3 p.m., Monday, 9th April, latest.

April 19th

Bulk of copy by 4 p.m. Thursday, 12th April; latest by 11.30 a.m. Tuesday, 17th April.

Your help and co-operation will be very much appreciated, further details can be obtained from . . . David Abbey, 01-261 8016. Telex number 25137.

Young Programmers
a challenging career awaits you in
Management Consultancy
up to
£5750

City based
World wide travel

First Class training
Excellent prospects

The field of management consultancy offers the rare opportunity to gain exposure to varied problems and techniques on an international basis, while developing the skill in business practice essential for the step into company management.

Our clients are one of the world's foremost international management consultancies — part of a famous firm of chartered accountants, with some 350 offices in 90 countries, they have successfully undertaken many prestigious assignments in the UK and overseas developing systems using the most up-to-date data processing techniques covering a variety of applications for clients in Government, Industry and Commerce.

The Systems Development Group provides a DP consultancy service for the Company's clients throughout the world. As a programmer within the Group, you will gain experience on varied assignments involving:

The design, development and implementation of complex systems;

Computer policy planning, equipment selection and installation;

Feasibility studies and computer efficiency reviews;

DP organisational studies and procedures development.

Ideally you will possess a sound academic background (preferably degree level) and will have gained 1-3 years experience of commercial programming on mainframes or mini-computers. Strength of personality and communication ability will be important factors.

1979 Graduates Our clients also wish to appoint a number of graduate trainees later this year; you should be in the final year of a computer-related degree course and possess the strength of character needed to gain maximum benefit from intensive training and early responsibility.

Future prospects are excellent — assisted by the company's own in-depth training, and external courses, you will be expected to progress rapidly into senior DP consultancy positions, with opportunities to diversify into other fields of business.

If you are seeking a career path to the very top, contact Barry Latchford, quoting ref. BL 2018.

Lloyd Chapman Associates
123, New Bond Street London W1Y0HR 01-408 1670

Contract Spot

BASIC + 3-MONTH CONTRACT

Immed. start. Herts Consultancy W.1. & Bristol need contract & perm. staff.

Phone Paula on 01 946 4424
Meteor Computer Consultants Ltd.

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS for COMMUNICATIONS DEVELOPMENT

Sia COMPUTER SERVICES

£6,500-£8,500

SIA provides a nationwide technical computing service based on linked CDC Cyber 175 and 6600 mainframes backed up by a strong consulting team. Currently over 200 batch and teletype terminals are supported through Modcomp front-end processors.

The operating systems for both the CDC machines and the Modcomp mini-computers are developed and supported by SIA's System Development Team which is located at the company's headquarters in Victoria. There is an on-going programme of system development and important new projects are scheduled for the immediate future, particularly the support of new network communications protocols and European datalinks.

If you are a systems programmer with experience in telecommunications, mini-computers or CDC operating systems and would like to know more about the opportunities offered by a career at SIA, please write or telephone:

MISS SUE KEMP, SIA LIMITED
23 LOWER BELGRAVE STREET
LONDON SW1W 0NW
01-7300 4544

ENGINEER

required.

2/3 years' experience, to maintain existing hardware and to interface new hardware. Able to liaise with software personnel. Salary circa £5/£6,000 p.a.

Contact:
Mr. A. E. F. Turner
S.F.E.N.A. (UK) Limited
13 Hermitage Parade
Ascot, Berkshire
Tel: Ascot 21888

Lorien ACROSS THE NORTH

STOP PRESS LORIEN SERVICE now available CONTRACTS, NORTHWEST and NORTH EAST

LEEDS £6000
SYSTEMS ANALYSTS
Commercial analysts with experience of at least one major system and some programming experience required for Leading installation developing on-line systems

LEEDS to £5000
COBOL PROGRAMMERS
You should have at least 2 years COBOL experience, on any hardware, and a desire to work in a progressive installation with on-line program development.

LEEDS £6000
SENIOR ANALYST
A senior analyst capable of working on his/her own required by a progressive Central Leeds installation. Join a young, lively team.

LEEDS £5250
JUNIOR ANALYST
If you have a sound programming background and at least 12 months' analysis then our client can offer you experience and progression.

LEEDS to £5800
SENIOR PROGRAMMERS
Senior COBOL programmers required for expanding installation with new hardware. You will play a senior role in a team and have junior staff reporting to you.

LEEDS to £6000
RETAIL ANALYSTS
Numerous vacancies exist with several clients for personnel with good retail and/or warehouse systems experience, either with or without a programming background.

NORTH YORKSHIRE to £7000
REAL-TIME
Clients in North Yorkshire are seeking technical staff with CORAL 66, RTL II or ALGOL based experience for a PROCESS CONTROL environment. PDP-11 experience also widely sought.

WAKEFIELD to £6600
SYSTEMS ANALYSTS
Major installation seeks additional commercial analysts with IBM hardware experience. You will work on major systems on modern hardware with on-line capability.

WAKEFIELD to £5000
PROGRAMMERS, ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
Several installations in the area seek additional COBOL based staff. These vacancies provide an opportunity to increase earnings and gain experience.

HULL to £5500
PROGRAMMERS
Vacancies exist for IBM COBOL, ICL COBOL and BASIC + programmers in both in-house and software house environments. We are now able to help any programmer seeking a move.

HULL to £6000
SYSTEMS ANALYSTS
Commercial systems analysts may look forward to an exciting future in systems development with our major client. Good working conditions and attractive earnings.

HUDDERSFIELD c £5000
ANALYST/PROGRAMMER
Variety and professionalism are offered by this commercial installation. Plenty of challenge and scope for a lively and self-confident individual.

SHEFFIELD £5000 +
ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
Large commercial situation available for ICL COBOL based staff. In general salaries are high, prospects good and there is a wide variety of work available. Would suit person seeking more analysis experience.

LEEDS/SHEFFIELD £12K - £14K
SALES
We have a variety of sales positions including real-time minis, large mainframes and bureau services available. Earnings should not be less than £12,000 and often a car is available.

TEESSIDE to £7000
PROCESS CONTROL
Major use of real-time computer based process control systems seeks additional analysts and programmers experienced in CORAL 66, ALGOL or RTL II. Experience of minis or micros obviously essential.

NORTH EAST to £6000
Positions also available in the North East for commercial personnel at salaries up to £6000. We can now offer our personal service in this area too.

Phone **Irene Rogers** on **Leeds 444185** (daytime) or on **Wakefield 71810** (evenings and weekends) to find out more about these or any other positions East of the Pennines.

LIVERPOOL £4800 +
COMPUTER OPERATORS
If you have at least 2 years significant operations experience on major hardware regardless of manufacturer than our client has very challenging and attractive vacancies for you at a major site. In addition to extensive training and a clearly defined career path, a sizeable bonus scheme is in operation.

MERSEYSIDE £4400
JUNIOR OPERATORS
If you already have some useful computer operations experience and a good basic academic record our client can offer you a very attractive future in its rapidly expanding installation. You will be given every opportunity to develop in a highly professional environment.

MERSEYSIDE £5500
SENIOR OPERATORS
Wherever you are located our client will relocate you to work on one of the most exciting developments in the country. There is major new hardware, teleprocessing, distributed hardware and database. You must have four years experience on large machines and be ready to meet the challenge and client offers. Bonus scheme in operation.

MANCHESTER to £6000
SYSTEMS ANALYST
Our dynamic client requires experienced business systems analysts to work with clients on real-time systems development. Generous car allowance and a bonus is payable. You will work on real-time small business systems for a variety of companies

MANCHESTER to £6500
ENGINEER
Experienced field service engineers required by major real-time systems hardware manufacturer. Our client is expanding rapidly, therefore plenty of scope for personal advancement.

CHESHIRE to £6600
ANALYSTS
Highly reputable software house has urgent requirement for additional commercial analysts. Range of hardware, including minis and mainframes. Real chance to gain experience and have variety of work and location.

NORTHWEST to £14000
SALES
Both mainframe and mini manufacturers have vacancies for hardware sales people working in the North West. A car is supplied with generous bonus schemes for success

LIVERPOOL *earn £8000 plus*
SYSTEMS ASSURANCE
An experienced project leader with strong personality is required to lead a new systems assurance section for a major company. Systems are large and advanced, involving the latest hardware and techniques. Full relocation and a bonus are payable.

LIVERPOOL to £6000 +
SYSTEMS ANALYSTS
Experienced commercial analysts of varying levels are required for major systems development. High salaries, bonus, excellent relocation are available for good people. Truly excellent prospects.

MANCHESTER to £6000
COBOL PROGRAMMERS
Numerous vacancies exist for commercial programmers with our major client in Manchester. The company is professional in its approach and will talk sensibly to you regardless of hardware.

CENTRAL LANCS. to £6000
ANALYSTS
Commercial user of modern hardware has requirement for additional analysts on major systems development. Your hardware experience to date will not be a deciding factor — our client decides on ability.

Phone **Steve Sykes** on **Leeds 444185** (daytime) reversing the charges if necessary, or on **Leeds 662417** (evenings and weekends) to find out more about jobs West of the Pennines.

CONTRACTS CONTRACTS CONTRACTS

START NOW

LEEDS	IBM DOS COBOL with CICs	£250 p.w.
W. YORKS	IBM COBOL DOS, OS	to £245 p.w.
BRADFORD	ICL PLAN	to £190 p.w.
SAUDI ARABIA	IBM Analyst Programmer	£20,000 p.a.
HOLLAND	ICL COBOL	£300 + p.w.

For contract jobs ring **LEN CRAY** on **Leeds 444185**. We can help you find that new contract anywhere in the North now.

LORIEN COMPUTER SERVICES
Recruitment Consultants

OCS House, Servia Road, Leeds LS7 1NJ
Telephone 0532 444185
(24 hour Ansaphone service)

SYSTEMS DESIGNERS LIMITED

Quality first

Join the experts - explore the frontiers of computing technology

OPPORTUNITIES IN CAMBERLEY, FRIMLEY AND MANCHESTER

Systems Designers Limited frequently designs systems for hostile environments. That means putting computers to work on battlefields, in helicopters, and advanced combat aircraft, in steel mills and on ships at sea.

Successful completion of such projects has given us an unrivalled reputation, particularly in real time mini and micro applications, using the latest software techniques. It has also set us on an expansion path which promises professional software and systems engineers who join us now, a challenging and rewarding career throughout the 80's and beyond.

Systems Designers Limited is an independent British systems consultancy whose firmly established credibility and NEB backing ensure a confident and exciting future. Our staff, currently numbering some 200, share this confidence. They benefit from a company policy which offers maximum opportunities for rapid advancement through being involved with some of the most advanced computer systems in the world. Our continuing requirement is for Consultants, Engineers and Programmers, who should have a good academic background and at least one year's software experience, although we will be very interested in hearing from final year undergraduates.

Applicants should also be able to demonstrate a capability to work in new areas of mini and micro computer applications. We have a client base which covers UK, Europe, Middle East and USA, so there is a real opportunity to travel.

Our principal work areas are currently:

COMMUNICATIONS: Message switching, Telex systems, Communications management systems, computer communications.

INDUSTRIAL: Process control and monitoring, plant control simulation, high speed data analysis, distributed microprocessor systems.

MILITARY: Modelling, avionics and radar systems, complex rigs, simulators, microprocessor missile systems.

SOFTWARE PRODUCTS: Compiler technology, software design techniques, MASCOT, information processing systems, e.g. STATUS and Viewdata systems.

CONSULTANCY: Complex military systems, software and systems development technology.

All areas of involvement are supported by specialist consultants.

Systems Designers controls the career progression of its staff to give them a wide variety of experience, both of project applications and of computer systems.

Salary is negotiable up to £10,500 p.a. according to ability and experience.

The company runs productivity bonus, insurance and pension schemes and offers assistance with relocation if required.

Telephone Ann Gregory for an application form and further information about the company, or write to:

Bill Hockey, Operations Director, Systems Designers Limited, Systems House, 1 Pembroke Broadway, Camberley, Surrey GU15 3XD.
Telephone Camberley (0276) 63244

Manager or Team leader?

We are looking for some good Managers.

We know they will be expert at solving problems, pre-empting crises and handling exacting staff and customers.

We want them to STOP doing all those delightful things and concentrate instead on getting to grips with microprocessors.

At Marconi Avionics we are using microprocessors in all our projects: singly, in pairs, clusters, networks and, occasionally, in multitudes.

We will provide the training, but we are looking for some really expert problem solvers who can tackle a large number of one-man or two-man projects. Not who can just manage but who can really tackle, design and write code and work hands-on with our engineers to get the systems working.

To find out more about this challenging opportunity ring Ian Smith on 01-953 2030, ext. 3787.

Alternatively, please write to H. E. Batchelder, Marconi Avionics Limited, Elstree Way, Borehamwood, Herts. Please quote reference MA 79036.

These posts are open to both men and women.

MARCONI AVIONICS
A GEC-Marconi Electronics Company

Operations Team Leader (Day Shift)

ICL 2900/1900

London, E15 £5450 +

We have an ambitious development policy which commits us to providing database and increased communications facilities to all departments within the next five years. To help us achieve this a 2-megabyte 2960 running under VME/B will be delivered in June, 1979 to replace our present 1902T which runs under George 2S.

As an Operations Team Leader you will be responsible for both operational and control taks on a two-shift basis normally covering the hours 0800-1800, although this timespan may be extended for a limited period during transition to 2900.

Applicants should be at least 25 years old, with good experience of 1900 operating and the ability to supervise other staff. Some 2960/70 knowledge will be useful but is not essential as full training will be given.

We can't tell you much in an advertisement, but just telephone 01-278 6783 x 33 (around-the-clock service) and we will send you full details. Or if you prefer write to the Head of Computer Services, 91 The Grove, London E15 1EW.

NEWHAM

Product Sales Manager

Financial Management Systems

(UK and Holland)

An opportunity to advance into management with a market leader.

RTZ Computer Services is a young, fast expanding and forward thinking company, within the world famous Rio Tinto Zinc organisation, which has a comprehensive portfolio of advanced financial software products. The latest addition to the product range is the General Ledger and Financial Control System **G/L PLUS** developed by the McCormack and Dodge Corporation of Boston, Massachusetts, which is quickly establishing itself as the most powerful and comprehensive software available.

We are seeking a young aggressive sales executive, with a proven record of success in selling computer services and/or software products to senior financial management within large corporations and institutions, who is now ready to move into a management role.

The primary job functions will be responsibility for the marketing and sales of **G/L PLUS**, which will include building a sales team to rapidly take full advantage of the tremendous market potential of the system.

The job will be located in

Central London

Personal income will depend on the speed of business growth, but the successful applicant will be expected to earn.

£12,000+

A **Company Car** will be provided.

Please contact Caroline Connabeer or Alan Williams quoting reference RTZ 049,

SMR Sales and Marketing Recruiters Ltd,
Victory House,
99 Regent Street,
London W1R 7HB.
Telephone 01-734 9776

COMPUTER ENGINEERS

On April 26th, 1979, a recruitment feature highlighting careers within the computer engineering field will be published.

To advertise in this important feature contact:

EDDIE FARRELL
on 01-261 8097

IMPERIAL COLLEGE LONDON
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTING AND CONTROL
INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION GROUP

The Industrial Automation Group has recently taken delivery of a large computer 87/32 Computer (with 128K word store, disc and magnetic tape) to be used for simulation and control design studies of large industrial systems. A

COMPUTER MANAGER

is required, able to ensure the system's smooth running, to liaise with the manufacturers on faults and to install system updates.

The successful applicant will have a good administrative ability is required, knowledge of Fortran. Computer operating experience is essential and good administrative ability is required. Salary will be in the range of £4,356 - £7,005 including London allowance.

Applications to Dr. F. D. Sargent, Department of Computing and Control, Imperial College, Imperial College, London SW7 2BZ, stating qualifications and details of experience by 26th April, 1979.

PLYMOUTH POLYTECHNIC
SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE

RESEARCH ASSISTANT COMPUTER APPLICATION TO ARCHITECTURAL EDUCATION

To utilise computer graphics in order to develop design proposals for architecture in rural settlement. Candidates should have a good degree in architecture or computer studies.

Research Assistants are normally required to register for a higher degree, although post doctoral applicants will be considered. Appointments are for a period of two years with a possibility of a third year. (Fixed term contract).

Salary will be £3,192 post-graduates or £3,468 post doctoral (or equivalent) with annual increments of £138.

Application forms to be returned by Friday, 27th April, 1979, can be obtained with further particulars from the Personnel Officer, Plymouth Polytechnic, Drake Circus, Plymouth PL4 8AA.

WE'RE REALLY GOING PLACES!
ARE YOU?
PROGRAMMERS OPERATORS
VP Computers
01-491 3366

AUGHINISH ALUMINA LIMITED

COMPUTER SYSTEMS MANAGER

Start up in Heavy Process Plant — South West Ireland

We are engaged in one of the largest industrial enterprise developments in Ireland. The new plant will be operational in early 1982 and preparations for business systems, stores inventory control, maintenance planning and administrative data logging must be initiated. The selected applicant will work closely with the top company management to advise on the computer systems development programme, set up the computer-department and establish the required systems.

Candidates will be at graduate level and of Irish origin. At least 8 years of relevant industrial experience with demonstrated management capability and expertise in the use of computer equipment and systems is required. Remuneration will include a salary of over £10,000 per annum with company car, pension scheme and relocation assistance.

Please send brief details or contact Valerie Quill (Telephone 01-788088, Telex 30358) quoting reference R794.

AUGHINISH ALUMINA LIMITED
Canada House, 65 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin 2

SALES EXECUTIVES you can bank on Honeywell

HONEYWELL INFORMATION SYSTEMS is a well established name in the world of international banking and finance. In the City of London a number of prestigious banks and financial institutions have chosen Honeywell Computers for the solution of their business problems.

Because of continued success with its application packages covering

General Accounting and Foreign Exchange

more Sales Executives are required in the City of London for the successful

Level 62 and Level 64 computers

which provide DATABASE MANAGEMENT, TRANSACTION PROCESSING, ENQUIRY PROCEDURES, COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS AND ON-LINE PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT.

SALES EXECUTIVES have much to gain from working with Honeywell including the prestige of working for one of the top companies in the computer industry. We pay our salespeople generously, we train them thoroughly and continuously, we support them with enthusiastic competent technicians and experienced banking people and we provide them with real scope for creative selling.

Our continuing success and the promotion of existing personnel has created a requirement for additional sales executives, based on our new offices in BISHOPSGATE, who already have experience of selling within

The City of London

We generally expect our sales executives to earn

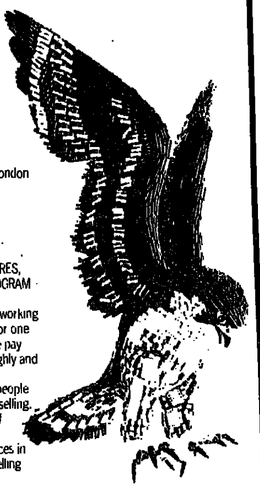
In excess of £14,000 pa

as well as providing them with a COMPANY CAR and a variety of fringe benefits.

If you are already a successful sales executive with direct experience of selling banking, financial or related systems we would like to meet you, after all, HONEYWELL COULD BE JUST THE COMPANY YOUR C.V. NEEDS!

Please contact Alan Williams or Caroline Connabeer, quoting reference HCB 049.

SMR SALES & MARKETING RECRUITERS LTD.,
Victory House,
99 Regent Street, London W1R 7HB
Telephone 01-734 9776.



LANCHESTER POLYTECHNIC
Coventry

HEAD OF COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT
£8643-£9603 p.a.

The post is tenable from the 1st September, 1979. The Department offers CNAA Sandwich Degrees and Honours Degrees in Computer Science, HND and HNC in Computer Studies and a number of Short Advanced Courses. The Department is active in research and consultancy. The Head must be of high academic standing, have demonstrated the ability to manage people and resources, have experience of teaching and course organisation and be able to develop research. Industrial experience would be an advantage.

Applications forms, to be returned by April 26th, and further particulars from: Miss J. Macaire, Director's Office, Lanchester Polytechnic, Priory Street, Coventry CV1 5FB.

DENJON INTERNATIONAL

require a

FORTRAN PROGRAMMER

for Survey Analysis applications.

Should have both mainframe and mini-computer experience. Some knowledge of assembly and interactive programming a help.

Salary negotiable according to experience.

Please contact Keith Hughes at Denjon International, 11 Denmark Street, London, WC2 (Tel. 01-240 1666).

Institute of Basic Medical Sciences

(British Postgraduate Medical Federation and Royal College of Surgeons of England)

Applications are invited from Science graduates and/or other appropriately qualified persons for the post of

PROGRAMMER/ TERMINAL SUPERVISOR

for a PDP-11 Remote Job Entry Terminal which is being installed at the Institute, as part of the University of London's computer network.

Salary within the scale £3,883-£5,604 plus £502 p.a. London Weighting. (University of London Scale 1B — award pending)

Further details from the Secretary to whom completed applications should be made by 27th April, 1979.

Institute of Basic Medical Sciences
Royal College of Surgeons of England
Lincoln's Inn Fields
London WC2A 3PN

£4000 - £7000+ North+Midlands Analysts & Programmers
061-832-4184
(Transfer charges, if necessary).
Sampson Staff

MULTI-ACCESS

On-Line programming of a commercial system on a mini.

Two freelance programmers needed to start work urgently using high level language, location W1.

Ring: Fleet (02814) 8709.

SMR Sales & Marketing Recruiters Ltd
Victory House, 99 Regent Street, London W1R 7HB

Sales Executives

If you are seeking to advance your career rather than simply look for another job then you need the objective guidance of an organisation which is totally conversant with all aspects of sales and marketing within the computer industry.

Although our activities are devoted to this area, we are not merely a recruitment organisation; we are the only company within the industry which also provides sales training, market research and product promotion.

We understand sales people because we have done the job ourselves for a total of over 45 man years, and we know where the best job opportunities are because we have access to all the right head computer companies.

So if you are a cut of your mould help of any kind, we believe there is still room for ambition in business. Who knows, you might even get to speak with TRADER!

Telephone 01-734 9776

A Sales & Marketing Services Company
TRAINING, PROMOTION, RESEARCH, RECRUITMENT
LONDON & MIDLANDS

NEW ZEALAND LAND OF OPPORTUNITY

ANALYSTS & PROGRAMMERS

The Company is a leading manufacturer and supplier of industrial, commercial and farming equipment in New Zealand. Products range from automotive parts to the largest earth moving machinery. A diversified product range together with related service organisations make this company a leading force in the country's development.

The installation is an IBM 370/125 based in Christchurch with a network of 18 terminals throughout the country.

They have vacancies for the following:

****SYSTEMS ANALYST** (Finance and Administration) — with experience in Financial, Payroll or Shares Computer systems.

****SYSTEMS ANALYST** (Stock Systems) — with experience in Computer Stock Inventory Systems.

****ANALYST/PROGRAMMER** — with experience in an IBM DOS/VS COBOL environment.

All positions require a minimum period of four years' data processing experience on IBM/370 computers, together with a professional approach to user departments and the ability and personality to work in a team environment.

Rewards and benefits include: Excellent commencing salaries based on ability and experience. Assistance with relocation expenses and accommodation upon arrival will be offered to the successful applicants.

Mr. Bob Jones, Managing Director of our New Zealand Associates, **I.D.E.E. Personnel Services Limited** will be visiting the U.K. for the purpose of interviewing prospective applicants during the last two weeks of April.

In the first instance, please telephone **Chas Stalker** of **Prescot Computers** at 01-242 2142 or if you prefer, write to him at:

PRESCOT COMPUTERS LIMITED
5 Bloomsbury Square
London WC1A 2LP
Telex: 23110
Tel: 01-242 2142

THE SALES AND MARKETING BIT

Keeping records is a question of self-discipline

DURING the last few episodes of this column we have been discussing call reports, reminder lists and generally the disadvantages in relying on one's memory in the context of sales information. Now we deal with the most critical area of all: client/territory records.

A delayed or non-existent call report can create many problems in context of a single situation. The absence of ongoing comprehensive client records becomes exponentially disastrous.

Perhaps because of a congenital abhorrence of paperwork, most salesmen are badly organised when it comes to the maintenance of detailed records related to sales oriented activity.

A cursory review of the salesmen around you will reveal a variety of methods for retaining sales information.

Backs of envelopes, last year's diary, soggy-eyed over-written record cards, a large manilla envelope at the back of the filing cabinet, a waste-paper scrabble in the bottom left-hand drawer, a cardboard box in the car boot — you know the kind of thing.

How some salesmen within the computer industry have the effrontery to go out and sell business efficiency systems when they are so administratively inefficient themselves, is beyond me!

The salesman who is setting up his territory records for the first time, or perhaps revising his existing methods, might gain some benefit from my own experiences on this topic.

Territory records need to be up-to-date, accurate, detailed, flexible, accessible, comprehensible and legible. Consequently, the contribution which can be made by card-files for example, is by and large limited to the control of call frequency (filed in order of call sequence/location of frequency to promote regular calling).

In my experience the best territory records are standard file folders kept in alphabetical order by client. Inside the front cover is a standard summary which covers all basic data on the client concerned with a simple one line an entry record of the date of each call made on whom, about what, and the approximate date/topic of the next meeting.

Into this file are then placed copies of all call reports, letters referring to the client, proposals, and the client's own corporate and product literature.

With this kind of system all the salesman has to do when preparing to call on a customer and prospect alike is merely to remove the whole file from the cabinet and take it to the call (having written appropriate, informed his secretary accordingly).

The standard summary of sales information I referred to can take any format, but should cater for the following information:

Basic Data — company name, address, telephone number, industry type, contacts (by name and job), potential applications, turnover, existing equipment/services by supplier, number of employees, (your) main competitors.

Record of Sales Calls (Single line entry per visit) — date of call, contact, what happened, action taken, aim of next call, date of next call, other remarks (eg lost/won sale).

The two most significant benefits which come from effective sales records are control and continuity. The salesman can be effective only if he is fully aware of all the factors involving the decision making process. Comprehensive details of all client/prospect situations is more than half of the battle.

These same records can provide continuity of sales activity by giving rapid understanding to new salesmen in circumstances of territorial reorganisation or the departure of sales personnel.

This kind of approach puts all the information in one place, and makes it accessible for reference by sales support people too. It also imposes no limitations in respect of the amount of data which can be included in each individual record.

The whole process of maintaining effective territory records is a question of personal discipline. It really is a burden and a struggle when you first start, but after a while it becomes so much like second nature that you wonder how on earth you could possibly survive without it.

Come the recession, maybe you won't.

TRADER

PRODUCT NOTE

Calculator

CASIO has constructed the FX-48 Math Card within the same dimensions as its LC78G Mini Card. The calculator incorporates 31 scientific functions including log, trig and exponential functions, factorials and handling statistical data to yield mean and standard deviations, while being no bigger than a credit card. Liquid crystal display has a capacity of eight digits, and two type Q10 silver oxide batteries last some 600 hours of continuous operation. The price is £24.95.

Casio Electronics Co Ltd (CW), 38 Scrutton Street, London EC2A 4TY. Tel: 01-377 9087.

Puzzle Answer

(1) $107+248=355$

(2) $1^8+2^0=12^9$

SPRING AHEAD WITH EFFECTIA GRAVIS

SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT VACANCIES

Systems Analyst	**c£7000**	Surrey
Some COBOL/Programming		
Senior Programmer	**£6750**	City
COBOL/Systems Design		
Programmer	**£5500**	City
RPGII/COBOL		
Systems Analyst	**£6000**	Surrey
Programmer	**£6000**	North London
RPGII/COBOL		
Analyst Programmer	**£6000**	Croydon
CICS		
Analyst Programmer	**£6000**	Cambs
Project Leader	**£6000**	Cambs
COBOL		
Programmer	**c£5750**	Herts
COBOL	Travel Co	
Programmer	**£5000**	Middx
OS COBOL		
Analyst Programmer	**£7000**	Leeds
COBOL-CORAL		
Senior Analyst	**£7500**	Midlands
O&M or PL1		
Systems Programmer	**c£6500**	Staffs
BAL/JCL		
Programmer	**c£6000**	City
RPGII		
Systems Programmer	**£6000**	Surrey
Mini Software		
Programmer	**£5000**	Cambs
COBOL/ALGOL		

CONTRACT VACANCIES URGENT

OPERATIONS VACANCIES

Operations Manager	**to £8,000**	Herts
DOS/VS SHADOW/DL1		
Senior Operator	**c £5,000**	City
DOS/VS POWER/VS		
Shift Leader	**to £5,700**	Middx
OS/VS1 JCL		
Shift Leader	**£5,500**	West London
1900/GII +		
Senior Operator	**£5,000**	Hampshire
2900/DMS		
Senior Operator	**£5,000**	Surrey
2903/4		
Operator	**£4,800**	West London
1900/GII +		
Senior Operator	**c £4,100**	Croydon
System 3. Days only		
Senior Operator	**c £4,400**	North London
System 3. 2 shifts		
Senior Operator	**c.£5,000**	Middx
OS/VS1		
Senior Operator	**c £5,000**	Essex
DOS/VS POWER/GRASP		
Shift Leader	**c £5,500**	London
OS/VS		
Computer Manager	**c.£6,000**	East Sussex
2903/GII +	**+ Reloc**	
Shift Supervisor	**£5,000**	Herts
2900/DMS		
Operations Controller	**£5,700**	S. Coast
2900/VMEB		
Experienced Operators	**£5,000**	S. Coast
MVS/JES2		

EFFECTIA GRAVIS — Personnel Consultants 01-439 6481 — National House 60 Wardour Street LONDON W1V 3HP — Licence No. 88(A)62

COMPLETE AND RETURN TO **EFFECTIA GRAVIS NOW** (BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

Name (in full) .....

Address (Permanent) .....

.....

Telephone: Home ..... Office .....

Type of Transport ..... Date of Birth .....

Current Position (Contract/Permanent) delete ..... Salary/Rate .....

Position Required (Contract/Permanent) delete ..... Salary/Rate .....

Notice Required/Date Available (delete) .....

Areas Preferred: First Choice ..... Second Choice .....

Experience to date: (Last Position First)

Company: Name and Location	From Mth/Year	To Mth/Year	Duties and experience
.....	.....	.....	.....

Date ..... Signature ..... Reg. No. DATE

CW/22/3/79

Datasolve International

Contract Vacancies

ICL 2900 VME/B Cobol
We have requirements for programmers, analysts and systems programmers for long and short term 2900 contracts in UK/Europe

PDP Basic Programmers — HOLLAND **c. £20,000 p.a.**
A large successful Chemical Company have immediate and future vacancies for Basic, Basic + 2 and Mumps people to work on a variety of different systems. Remuneration will be c £20,000 p.a.

Microprocessor Experience — W GERMANY
We are seeking candidates with sound INTEL 8080 experience or similar background for forthcoming assignments over the next few months. First time contracts are welcome to apply.

U.K.

IBM OS COBOL + IMS	–KENT	**HONEYWELL**	
IBM OS COBOL + IMS	–LEICESTER	COBOL + IDS	–N. LONDON
IBM OS COBOL + IMS	–TEESIDE	**ICL** 7502	
IBM OS COBOL + IMS	–BEDS	COMMUNICATIONS	–LONDON
IBM OS PL/1 + IMS	–HANTS	**OVERSEAS**	
IBM/VENTEK		**ICL** 2900 VME/B	
SYS. ANALYST	– N. LONDON	SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER	–GERMANY
VENTEK DATASHARE	–N. LONDON	**INTEL** 8080	
VENTEK DATASHARE	–MIDDX.	ASSEMBLER	–GERMANY
DESIGNER **PDP**		**PDP** FORTRAN	–HOLLAND
DATABASE	–HANTS	**PDP** FORTRAN I.A.P.	– HOLLAND
INTEL 8080 ASSEMBLER	– SUSSEX	**IBM** OS SYS PROG.	– DUBLIN

Call Richard Kaluzynski, Neil Williams or Suzy Gillam for details.

Knight

All vacancies are open to both male and female applicants. Phone anytime, or for an application form leave your name and address with our answering service.

Knight Computer Services Ltd.,
14 Old Park Lane, London W1Y 4DH.
Agencies also required for Europe and USA
SAE

IMS Experience?
Earn up to £12,500 p.a.

We have an increasing number of vacancies for programmers with experience of IMS. If you have these skills and would be available to start work at any time in the next three months, a call to Neil or Richard at once would be well worth while.

If you don't generally do contract work you may still find that we can offer you some interesting alternatives. And we're part of the BOC Group — big IMS users themselves.

01-491 4706
(24 HR ANSWERING SERVICE)

ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL MEDICAL SCHOOL
(University of London)
Paddington, London W2 1PG

PROGRAMMER A

required in Academic Surgical Unit for collection and analysis of data from large scale surveys funded by CEC. Duty to day management and development of a PDP11 mini computer system which can be linked to a programmable RJE terminal connected to the ULCC complex. Experience of mini computer operating systems and data management as well as familiarity with conventional survey analysis necessary. Salary £4884 x £249 to £6133. Including London Allowance. Further details from Mr. L. P. Fielding.

Application forms from The Secretary at above address to whom they should be returned as soon as possible. Please quote ref. P/LPF/CW.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

ICL 2903 COMPUTER OPERATOR

required for Finance Office. Experience of operating a similar system an advantage. Salary according to age and experience. Superannuation scheme.

Applications giving details of education, age and experience, should be addressed to The Finance Officer, University of Glasgow, Glasgow G12 8QQ.

SITUATION WANTED

On West Coast of America, for Systems Programmer with 4 years' experience of OS/VS(1), ASS, Assembler, IBM 370/158. Currently employed within Insurance field. Please reply to: J. A. Hall, P.O. Box 42279, Fordsburg 2033, Johannesburg, South Africa.

MICROELECTRONICS AND THE FUTURE... DO YOU WANT TO KEEP YOUR OPTIONS OPEN?

Microelectronics, particularly microprocessors, have been described as today's fastest accelerating technology. In such a climate you can't afford to make a wrong career move. At ERA we'll give you the chance to expand your abilities, to stay a generalist, and work on projects that are not merely at the forefront of technology, but are spread across a wide band of application areas.
We have invested heavily, both in manpower and in equipment, and now have one of the top UK teams for independent consultancy, project management, development and evaluation of microprocessor technology. We operate worldwide and, as consultants appointed under the government's MAP scheme, we can offer a complete microprocessor based product design and development service.
The significance of microprocessors has still to be appreciated by industry and we foresee an increasing demand for our services in future. Current opportunities exist for suitably qualified and experienced men and women in the following areas:

Microprocessor Applications

We require staff for a variety of industrial and government contracts. In particular, two areas for which staff are sought are:

A. HIGH INTEGRITY COMPUTING
ERA is at present working on the development of a 1MHz serial bus for avionics systems. The project involves microprocessor hardware and software development, interfacing problems and the performance of the system in a high electromagnetic interference environment, in which ERA has considerable expertise.

B. POWER CONTROL
Opportunities are available to work on the development of a variety of ultra reliable power electronics systems making extensive use of digital electronics and microprocessor control.

Microprocessor Consultancy

To join a specialist team operating as MAP consultants to industry. These are multi-faceted roles giving the chance of involvement in consultancy for potential applications within industry, training, and for assisting companies with the development of microprocessor or minicomputer based products.
Within this field your particular specialisations will be developed and catered for — for example, lecturing abilities, general, however, these positions will call for administrative capabilities and the ability to interact effectively at senior level with clients.

If you have several years experience of minicomputers or microprocessors and are keen to develop your skills in any of the above areas without being restricted by over specialisation then contact the Personnel Manager, Electrical Research Association Ltd., Cleeve Road, Leatherhead, Surrey KT22 7SA. Telephone Leatherhead 72833.

ERA